

12

农 业

Agriculture



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容及统计范围

本篇资料反映我国农业生产和农村经济的基本情况,内容主要包括耕地、农业机械拥有量、农林牧渔业产值、主要农产品产量、水利设施与除涝治碱、农村居民家庭拥有生产性固定资产、国营农场基本情况等方面的统计资料。

农业统计范围包括全社会除军马生产及农业科研机构进行的农业生产以外的所有农业生产活动。即农村各种经济组织和农户经营的农林牧渔业生产活动;各种专业性农、林、牧、渔场的农业生产活动;国家各级机关、团体、学校、部队进行的农业生产活动;集体所有制的乡、镇、村办农场的农业生产活动;以及工矿企业经营的农、林、牧、渔业生产活动。

1.农业:指对各种农作物的种植活动。包括谷物、豆类、薯类、棉花、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜、园艺作物、水果、坚果、饮料和香料作物、中草药及其他作物的种植。

2.林业:包括林木的栽培(不包括茶园、桑园和果园的栽培、管理和收获等活动),木材和竹材的采运,林产品的采集。

3.畜牧业:包括牲畜饲养和放牧,家禽饲养以及野生动物的捕猎和饲养。

4.渔业:包括水生动物和海藻类植物的养殖和捕捞。

5.农、林、牧、渔服务业:指对农、林、牧、渔业生产活动进行的各种支持性服务。但不包括各种科学技术和专业性技术服务活动。

农村社会经济统计范围包括除县城关镇以外所有乡镇的社会经济活动。

二、本篇的资料来源及统计调查方法

1.农业生产基本情况(12-1至12-6表、12-13至12-20表),由国家统计局农村社会经济调查司根据《农林牧渔业统计报表制度》、《农业产值和价格综合统计报表制度》、《乡村社会经济调查方案》和《农产量抽样调查制度》的有关资料整理提供。

《农林牧渔业统计报表制度》是各省、自治区、直辖市统计局上报国家统计局的全面报表,由各级统计部门根据当地实际情况,采取抽样调查、重点调查或全面调查的办法搜集资料并逐层上报;或利用同级业务部门统计资料上报。如农业生产条件中的部分指标及林业生产情况、渔业生产情况等指标取自同级业务部门的统计

资料。

《农产量抽样调查制度》是国家统计局为取得高质量的农产品产量等相关指标数据,在全国范围内统一抽样样本调查、推算,并由直属调查队伍实施的抽样调查制度。主要以农业普查资料作为有关标识编制抽样框,采取综合运用多阶段、多相、分层、系统随机抽样等多种方法确定调查网点,选取样本,利用了多目标与规模成比例的概率抽样确定样本容量,开展多主题调查。全国共抽选了约1.5万个村,13万个样本地块进行实割实测调查,并运用这些样本科学地推算全国粮食产量数据,在95%的概率把握程度下,误差系数不超过 $\pm 2\%$ 。农产量抽样调查实行样本轮换制度,四年为一个周期。粮食产量、棉花产量、播种面积、主要畜产品产量等指标来源于《农产量抽样调查制度》。

《乡村社会经济调查方案》是国家统计局为了解乡镇社会经济基本情况、农村劳动力总量规模和转移情况、以及农村固定资产投资情况等内容而专门设置的统计调查制度。制度规定对乡、建制镇和村基本情况每三年进行一次全面调查;其他内容采用抽样调查方法,调查网点包括乡镇级调查网点、村级调查网点和住户调查网点,前两套网点分别是以全省乡镇一级单位编制抽样框和以全省村一级单位编制抽样框,抽选样本进行直接调查,住户调查网点与农村住户调查网点相同。

2.农户家庭固定资产、经营土地及农产品出售情况(12-10至12-12表、12-22表、12-23表),由国家统计局农村社会经济调查司根据《农村住户调查方案》的有关资料整理提供。《农村住户调查方案》的说明见本年鉴“九、人民生活”部分。

3.国营农场基本情况资料主要取材于农业部农垦局汇总的统计报表。其调查范围涉及全国除西藏外的30个省、自治区、直辖市。统计方法为逐级上报、全面汇总。指标设置及统计口径均与国家统计局一致。

4.灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况及各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积资料,主要来源于水利部汇总的统计报表。其统计范围包括各省、自治区、直辖市。资料收集以县为基本统计单位,采取逐级汇总上报的方式。有些特殊指标如灌区数、大型水库、跨县的中小型水库,由地区直接统计,上报省水利厅。

5.受灾面积和成灾面积是与民政部、水利部、国家气象局等部门共同核定的数据。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents and Statistical Scopes

The data in this chapter show the basic conditions of agricultural production and rural economy, including mainly cultivated land, quantity of agricultural machinery, output of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, output of major products, facilities of water conservancy and efforts to eliminate water-logging and combat alkalinity, productive fixed assets owned by rural households, basic conditions of State-owned farms.

Statistics on agriculture cover all agricultural production activities except horse raising for military purpose and agricultural production activities undertaken by agriculture research institutions. In other words, included in agriculture statistics are production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by rural economic units of various types and by rural households; production activities of farms specializing in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery; production activities in agriculture undertaken by government agencies, institutions, schools and military units; production activities in agriculture undertaken by collective farms run by townships and villages; and production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by manufacturing and mining enterprises.

(1) Agriculture: refers to cultivation of farm crops, including cereals, beans, tuber crops, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, hemp, tobacco leaves, vegetables, gardening plants, fruits, nuts, crops for beverages and spices, medicinal herbs and other farm crops.

(2) Forestry: includes the planting of trees (excluding the operations of planting, management and harvesting on tea plantations, mulberry fields and orchards), cutting and transport of timber and bamboo and collection of forest products.

(3) Animal husbandry: includes the raising and grazing of domestic animals and poultry, and the hunting and raising of wild animals.

(4) Fishery: includes cultivation and catching of aquatic animals and seaweed.

(5) Services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery: include supporting services to production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery but do not include activities of science and technology and professional services.

Rural social and economic statistics cover social and economic activities in all townships except county towns.

II. Data Sources and Survey Methods

(1) Data on agricultural production (Table 12-1 to Table 12-6 and Table 12-13 to Table 12-20) are provided by the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey of the NBS using data from the *Statistical Reporting Form System on Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery*; the *Statistical Reporting System on Agricultural Output and Prices*; the *System of Rural Social and Economic Survey*; and the *Sample Survey System of Farm Crops*.

Statistical Reporting Form System on Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery is a comprehensive reporting program for reporting by provincial statistical bureaus to the National Bureau of Statistics. Data required in this reporting program are collected by statistical offices at all levels by means of sample surveys, surveys of key units or complete enumeration depending on the local circumstances, or estimated by using information from other government agencies at the same level. For instance, some data on condition of agriculture production and on forestry and fishery are obtained from statistics data collected by other government agencies at the same level.

Sample Survey System of Farm Crops is a nation-wide survey designed by the NBS and implemented by sample survey teams throughout China with unified sample selection and estimation procedure, in order to obtain high quality data on grain production and related statistics. Using data from the agriculture census as sampling frame, a total of 130,000 sample plots are selected from some 15,000 villages in the country through a comprehensive multi-stage and multi-phase stratified systematic sampling programme. Actual crop cutting and measuring is conducted on these plots to estimate the national production. The survey is characterized by a multi-purpose probability proportional to size sample design that keeps sampling error to $\pm 2\%$ with the confidence probability at 95%. A rotation scheme is used in the sample survey on farm crops with the cycle of a complete rotation being 4 years. Data on crop production, cotton production, crop planting acreage and production of major animal husbandry products are collected from the *Sample Survey System of Farm Crops*.

System of Rural Social and Economic Survey is a special survey designed by the NBS to understand the basic conditions of social and economic activities at township level, the size and mobility of total rural labour force and investment in fixed assets in rural areas. Under this survey system, a complete enumeration is conducted every 3 years





to collect information on the basic conditions of social and economic activities for all towns, townships and villages. Sample surveys are used to collect information on other items, with township, village and household samples. In the two former cases, both township and village samples are selected from individual provincial frames. The household sample is the same as in the rural household survey.

(2) Data on fixed assets, cultivated land and sales of farm products of rural households (Table 12-10 to Table 12-12, Table 12-22 and Table 12-23) are collected and compiled by the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey of the NBS through the *System of Rural Household Survey*. Please refer to Chapter 9 (People's Living Conditions) of the Yearbook for description of the *System of Rural Household Survey*.

(3) Data on the basic conditions of the State-owned farms come from the statistical reports tabulated by the Bureau of Reclamation, Ministry of Agriculture. The statistical scope includes 30 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government; except Tibet. Data are collected from the grassroots units in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme whereby reporting is done level by level for aggregation. The

contents of indicators and statistical coverage are consistent with those stipulated by the National Bureau of Statistics.

(4) Data on irrigation and reservoirs, data on efforts to eliminate water-logging, to prevent floods by water control and to combat alkalinity as well as data on the facilities of water conservancy and the area of water-logging eliminated and the improved area of saline-alkaline land come mainly from statistical reports of the Ministry of Water Resources. The statistical scope includes provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government. Data are collected from individual counties in accordance with the statistical reporting system and are tabulated and reported level by level. Data on some special indicators, such as the number of irrigated areas, large reservoirs and the medium-sized and small reservoirs that cut across counties are collected directly by the prefectures and reported to the provincial departments of water resources.

(5) Data on disaster-covered area and disaster-affected area are figures jointly confirmed by the NBS in consultation with the Ministry of Civil affairs, the Ministry of Water Resources and the China Meteorological Administration.

12-1 农业生产条件
Agricultural Production Basic Conditions

指 标	Item	2000	2007	2008
农用机械总动力 (万千瓦)	Total Agricultural Machinery Power (10 000 kw)	52573.6	76589.6	82190.4
大中型拖拉机 (台)	Number of Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors (unit)	974547	2062731	2995214
大中型拖拉机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors (10 000 kw)	3161.1	6101.1	8186.5
小型拖拉机 (万台)	Number of Small Tractors (10 000 units)	1264.4	1619.1	1722.4
小型拖拉机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Small Tractors (10 000 kw)	11663.9	15729.2	16647.7
大中型拖拉机配套农具 (万部)	Number of Large and Medium-sized Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 units)	140.0	308.3	435.4
小型拖拉机配套农具 (万部)	Small Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 units)	1788.8	2733.0	2794.5
农用排灌柴油机 (万台)	Number of Diesel Engines (10 000 units)	688.1	861.5	898.4
农用排灌柴油机动力(万千瓦)	Capacity of Diesel Engines (10 000 kw)	5232.6	6282.8	6561.7
有效灌溉面积 (千公顷)	Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	53820	56518	58472
化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	4146.4	5107.8	5239.0
乡村办水电站个数 (个)	Number of Hydropower Stations in Rural Areas (unit)	29962	27664	44433
乡村办水电站装机容量 (万千瓦)	Generating Capacity of Hydropower Station in Rural Areas (10 000 kw)	698.5	1366.6	5127.4
农村用电量 (亿千瓦时)	Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas (100 million kwh)	2421.3	5509.9	5713.2
农作物总播种面积 (千公顷)	Total Sown Area (1 000 hectares)	156300	153464	156266
粮食	Grain Crops	108463	105638	106793
谷物	Cereal	85264	85777	86248
# 稻谷	Rice	29962	28919	29241
小麦	Wheat	26653	23721	23617
玉米	Corn	23056	29478	29864
豆类	Beans	12660	11780	12118
薯类	Tubers	10538	8082	8427
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	15400	11316	12825
棉花	Cotton	4041	5926	5754
麻类	Fiber Crops	262	263	221
糖料	Sugar Crops	1514	1802	1990
烟叶	Tobacco	1437	1164	1326
蔬菜	Vegetables	15237	17329	17876
茶园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Tea Plantations (1 000 hectares)	1089	1613	1719
果园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Orchards (1 000 hectares)	8932	10471	10734

注：2008年起乡村办水电站统计口径变更为农村水电。农村水电是指装机容量5万千瓦及以下水电站和配套电网。

a) Since 2008, statistical coverage of hydropower station in rural areas have changed to rural hydropower, which refers to rural hydropower stations with generating capacity under 50 000 kW and their power grids.

12-2 主要农牧渔业生产情况

Output of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishery

指 标	Item	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
农产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Farm Products (10 000 tons)						
粮食	Grain	43069.5	46946.9	48402.2	49804.2	50160.3	52870.9
谷物	Cereal	37428.7	41157.2	42776.0	45099.2	45632.4	47847.4
# 稻谷	Rice	16065.6	17908.8	18058.8	18171.8	18603.4	19189.6
小麦	Wheat	8648.8	9195.2	9744.5	10846.6	10929.8	11246.4
玉米	Corn	11583.0	13028.7	13936.5	15160.3	15230.0	16591.4
豆类	Beans	2127.5	2232.1	2157.7	2003.7	1720.1	2043.3
薯类	Tubers	3513.3	3557.7	3468.5	2701.3	2807.8	2980.2
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	2811.0	3065.9	3077.1	2640.3	2568.7	2952.8
# 花生	Peanuts	1342.0	1434.2	1434.2	1288.7	1302.7	1428.6
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1142.0	1318.2	1305.2	1096.6	1057.3	1210.2
芝麻	Sesame	59.3	70.4	62.5	66.2	55.7	58.6
棉花	Cotton	486.0	632.4	571.4	753.3	762.4	749.2
麻类	Fiber Crops	85.3	107.4	110.5	89.1	72.8	62.5
# 黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	10.0	8.7	8.3	8.7	9.9	8.4
甘蔗	Sugarcane	9023.5	8984.9	8663.8	9709.2	11295.1	12415.2
甜菜	Beetroots	618.2	585.7	788.1	750.8	893.1	1004.4
烟叶	Tobacco	225.7	240.6	268.3	245.6	239.5	283.8
# 烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	201.5	216.3	243.5	225.5	217.8	262.3
蚕茧	Silkworm Cocoons	66.7	73.1	78.0	88.2	94.7	90.9
# 桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	61.1	67.7	71.3	82.0	87.9	83.1
茶叶	Tea	76.8	83.5	93.5	102.8	116.5	125.8
水果	Fruits	14517.4	15340.9	16120.1	17102.0	18136.3	19220.2
农产品单位面积产量 (公斤/公顷)	Output of Farm Products per Hectare (kg/hectare)						
谷物	Cereal	4873	5187	5225	5310	5320	5548
棉花	Cotton	951	1111	1129	1295	1286	1302
花生	Peanuts	2654	3022	3076	3254	3302	3365
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1582	1813	1793	1833	1874	1835
芝麻	Sesames	863	1128	1054	1173	1147	1243
黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	2462	2719	2670	2781	2969	3217
甘蔗	Sugarcane	64023	65199	63970	70450	71228	71210
甜菜	Beetroots	24925	30829	37523	39767	41360	40754
烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	1768	1889	1956	2072	2044	2133
大牲畜年底头数(万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end, 10 000 heads)	13467.3	13191.44	12894.8	12287.1	12309.3	12250.7
# 牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	11434.4	11235.4	10990.8	10465.1	10594.8	10576.0
马	Horses	790.0	763.9	740.0	719.5	702.8	682.1
驴	Donkeys	820.7	791.9	777.2	730.6	689.1	673.1
骡	Mules	395.7	374.0	360.4	345.1	298.5	295.5
骆驼	Camels	26.5	26.2	26.6	26.9	24.2	24.0
肉猪出栏头数 (万头)	Number of Slaughtered Fattened Hogs (10 000 heads)	55701.8	57278.5	60367.4	61207.3	56508.3	61016.6
猪年底头数 (万头)	Number of Hogs (year-end, 10 000 heads)	41381.8	42123.4	43319.1	41850.4	43989.5	46291.3
羊年底只数 (万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (year-end, 10 000 heads)	29307.4	30426.0	29792.7	28369.8	28564.7	28084.9
山羊	Goats	14967.9	15195.5	14659.0	13768.0	14336.5	15229.2
绵羊	Sheep	14339.5	15230.5	15133.7	14601.8	14228.2	12855.7
肉类产量 (万吨)	Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	6444.3	6608.7	6938.9	7089.0	6865.7	7278.7
# 猪牛羊肉	Pork Beef and Mutton	5089.8	5234.3	5473.5	5591.0	5283.8	5336.9
猪肉	Pork	4238.6	4341.0	4555.3	4650.5	4287.8	4620.5
牛肉	Beef	542.5	560.4	568.1	576.7	613.4	613.2
羊肉	Mutton	308.7	332.9	350.1	363.8	382.6	380.3
奶类 (万吨)	Milk (10 000 tons)	1848.6	2368.4	2864.8	3302.5	3633.4	3781.5
# 牛奶	Cow Milk	1746.3	2260.6	2753.4	3193.4	3525.2	3555.8
绵羊毛 (吨)	Sheep Wool (ton)	338058	373902	393172	388777	363470	367687
山羊毛 (吨)	Goat Wool (ton)	36692	37727	36904	40512	38382	44406
羊绒 (吨)	Cashmere (ton)	13528	14515	15435	16395	18483	17184
禽蛋 (万吨)	Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	2333.1	2370.6	2438.1	2424.0	2529.0	2702.2
水产品总产量 (万吨)	Total Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	4077.0	4246.6	4419.9	4583.6	4747.5	4895.6
海水产品	Seawater Aquatic Products	2332.8	2404.5	2465.9	2509.6	2550.9	2598.3
淡水产品	Freshwater Aquatic Products	1744.2	1842.1	1954.0	2074.0	2196.6	2297.3

注：2003年起水果产量包括瓜果类产量；2002-2006年水产品数据根据农业普查结果进行了修订。

a) Output of fruits has included melons since 2003. Data of aquatic products from 2002 to 2006 were adjusted according to the Second National Agricultural Census in 2006.

12-3 各地区耕地面积 (2008年底)
Area of Cultivated Land at Year-end by Region (2008)

地区	Region	耕地面积(总资源) (千公顷) Cultivated Land (Total Area) (1 000 hectares)	比重 (%) Composition to Total (%)
地方合计	Region Total	121715.9	100.00
北京	Beijing	231.7	0.19
天津	Tianjin	441.1	0.36
河北	Hebei	6317.3	5.19
山西	Shanxi	4055.8	3.33
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7147.2	5.87
辽宁	Liaoning	4085.3	3.36
吉林	Jilin	5534.6	4.55
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	11830.1	9.72
上海	Shanghai	244.0	0.20
江苏	Jiangsu	4763.8	3.91
浙江	Zhejiang	1920.9	1.58
安徽	Anhui	5730.2	4.71
福建	Fujian	1330.1	1.09
江西	Jiangxi	2827.1	2.32
山东	Shandong	7515.3	6.17
河南	Henan	7926.4	6.51
湖北	Hubei	4664.1	3.83
湖南	Hunan	3789.4	3.11
广东	Guangdong	2830.7	2.33
广西	Guangxi	4217.5	3.47
海南	Hainan	727.5	0.60
重庆	Chongqing	2235.9	1.84
四川	Sichuan	5947.4	4.89
贵州	Guizhou	4485.3	3.69
云南	Yunnan	6072.1	4.99
西藏	Tibet	361.6	0.30
陕西	Shaanxi	4050.3	3.33
甘肃	Gansu	4658.8	3.83
青海	Qinghai	542.7	0.45
宁夏	Ningxia	1107.1	0.91
新疆	Xinjiang	4124.6	3.39

注：本表数据来源于国土资源部。2008年度土地变更调查截止时点为2008年12月31日。

a) Data come from the Ministry of Land and Resources. Deadline of Land Change Survey of 2008 were December 31, 2008.



12-4 农、林、牧、渔业总产值及指数

Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery and Related Indices

本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按可比价格计算。2003年起执行新国民经济行业分类标准，总产值包括农林牧渔服务业产值。

Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices, while the indices are calculated at constant prices. The new classification for national standard of industry classification has been implemented since 2003 and the gross output value includes the services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery.

年份 Year	地区 Region	绝对数 (亿元) Gross Output Value (100 million yuan)					指数 (上年=100) Indices of Gross Output (preceding year=100)				
		农林牧渔业总产值					农林牧渔业总产值				
		Total	#农业 Farming	#林业 Forestry	#牧业 Animal Husbandry	#渔业 Fishery	Total	#农业 Farming	#林业 Forestry	#牧业 Animal Husbandry	#渔业 Fishery
1978		1397.0	1117.5	48.1	209.3	22.1					
1980		1922.6	1454.1	81.4	354.2	32.9	101.4	99.7	112.2	107.0	107.7
1985		3619.5	2506.4	188.7	798.3	126.1	103.4	99.8	104.5	117.2	118.9
1990		7662.1	4954.3	330.3	1967.0	410.6	107.6	108.0	103.1	107.0	110.0
1991		8157.0	5146.4	367.9	2159.2	483.5	103.7	100.9	108.0	108.8	107.6
1992		9084.7	5588.0	422.6	2460.5	613.5	106.4	104.2	107.7	108.8	115.3
1993		10995.5	6605.1	494.0	3014.4	882.0	107.8	105.2	108.0	110.8	118.4
1994		15750.5	9169.2	611.1	4672.0	1298.2	108.6	103.2	108.9	116.7	120.0
1995		20340.9	11884.6	709.9	6045.0	1701.3	110.9	107.9	105.0	114.8	119.4
1996		22353.7	13539.8	778.0	6015.5	2020.4	109.4	107.8	105.7	111.4	114.0
1997		23788.4	13852.5	817.8	6835.4	2282.7	106.7	104.5	103.3	110.1	111.5
1998		24541.9	14241.9	851.3	7025.8	2422.9	106.0	104.9	102.9	107.4	108.8
1999		24519.1	14106.2	886.3	6997.6	2529.0	104.7	104.3	103.2	104.6	107.2
2000		24915.8	13873.6	936.5	7393.1	2712.6	103.6	101.4	105.4	106.3	106.5
2001		26179.6	14462.8	938.8	7963.1	2815.0	104.2	103.6	99.3	106.3	103.9
2002		27390.8	14931.5	1033.5	8454.6	2971.1	104.9	103.9	107.1	106.0	106.1
2003		29691.8	14870.1	1239.9	9538.8	3137.6	104.0	100.5	106.9	107.3	105.3
2004		36239.0	18138.4	1327.1	12173.8	3605.6	107.5	108.5	102.0	107.2	106.0
2005		39450.9	19613.4	1425.5	13310.8	4016.1	105.7	104.1	103.2	107.8	106.5
2006		40810.8	21522.3	1610.8	12083.9	3970.5	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.0	106.0
2007		48893.0	24658.1	1861.6	16124.9	4457.5	103.9	104.0	106.9	102.3	104.8
2008		58002.2	28044.2	2152.9	20583.6	5203.4	105.7	104.8	108.1	106.8	106.0
北京	Beijing	303.9	128.1	20.5	140.5	9.8	100.8	103.5	113.8	98.7	89.8
天津	Tianjin	268.1	127.7	2.2	86.0	43.8	103.3	103.1	106.2	103.5	103.4
河北	Hebei	3505.2	1760.7	55.9	1410.8	102.8	105.1	103.7	108.6	106.5	106.9
山西	Shanxi	595.9	366.2	20.2	185.4	4.2	109.6	107.3	116.1	112.5	102.8
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1525.7	716.6	72.7	699.6	11.8	107.6	108.6	106.1	106.6	104.1
辽宁	Liaoning	2476.9	896.9	69.4	1052.4	374.5	106.5	103.9	105.5	108.0	109.5
吉林	Jilin	1614.8	749.2	55.0	770.2	22.5	110.0	115.2	96.6	105.8	111.3
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2123.4	1142.3	89.6	813.1	36.0	109.5	107.5	108.0	113.0	115.2
上海	Shanghai	280.4	137.5	9.1	68.4	57.1	100.1	103.0	81.3	104.4	90.7
江苏	Jiangsu	3590.6	1746.8	64.9	916.5	665.7	104.5	103.2	104.7	107.1	105.4
浙江	Zhejiang	1780.0	813.1	106.9	418.9	407.8	104.6	105.0	108.8	102.9	103.8
安徽	Anhui	2446.5	1197.9	114.5	806.9	232.3	106.3	105.5	107.2	107.1	106.3
福建	Fujian	1965.0	763.0	149.8	425.7	549.3	105.2	104.6	108.1	104.6	106.5
江西	Jiangxi	1680.5	694.3	150.8	556.0	211.6	104.8	103.9	107.9	105.1	105.4
山东	Shandong	5613.0	2895.7	102.2	1704.9	686.3	105.1	103.6	113.9	105.9	105.9
河南	Henan	4669.5	2561.1	122.9	1761.2	59.0	105.8	105.1	107.9	107.0	108.5
湖北	Hubei	2940.5	1395.8	49.7	1008.7	373.0	106.2	102.8	105.0	110.0	112.0
湖南	Hunan	3324.5	1446.9	155.4	1463.4	169.6	105.3	102.1	104.3	109.0	105.0
广东	Guangdong	3298.0	1481.7	79.4	967.9	652.6	104.0	101.6	103.2	107.0	104.7
广西	Guangxi	2389.8	1106.7	124.3	871.7	207.0	105.4	103.6	121.4	105.9	102.4
海南	Hainan	665.0	274.0	91.6	140.4	139.8	107.8	106.5	107.9	112.0	106.2
重庆	Chongqing	871.4	465.5	29.3	344.1	21.1	107.1	107.7	104.5	106.7	104.0
四川	Sichuan	3903.4	1607.5	87.2	2036.3	103.7	103.1	102.6	103.0	103.7	106.0
贵州	Guizhou	843.8	464.8	35.6	291.7	10.5	106.8	106.1	115.5	107.1	101.5
云南	Yunnan	1594.5	780.9	183.6	570.0	28.1	107.9	107.0	111.8	108.0	105.1
西藏	Tibet	88.5	43.7	2.8	39.0	0.3	106.6	107.5	97.7	106.3	140.2
陕西	Shaanxi	1277.9	775.9	41.5	385.3	6.1	107.9	107.8	109.0	108.5	108.7
甘肃	Gansu	808.1	529.6	22.4	168.3	1.0	107.4	108.9	109.5	102.9	101.2
青海	Qinghai	153.4	58.7	2.0	89.2	0.1	104.5	107.6	104.4	102.4	130.3
宁夏	Ningxia	227.2	131.1	7.5	73.1	6.0	108.8	109.2	120.5	106.0	109.7
新疆	Xinjiang	1176.7	784.2	23.2	318.2	9.9	106.7	106.1	107.3	109.4	107.7

12-5 主要农业机械拥有量 (年底数)
Major Agricultural Machinery at Year-end

年份 Year	地区 Region	农用机械 总动力 (万千瓦) Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (10 000 kw)	农用大中型拖拉机 Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors		小型拖拉机 Small Tractors	
			数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)	数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)
1978		11749.9	557358	1755.0	1373000	1171.2
1980		14745.7	744865	2369.3	1874000	1615.5
1985		20912.5	852357	2743.6	3824000	3367.0
1990		28707.7	813521	2745.5	6981000	6231.4
1991		29388.6	784466	2682.4	7304000	6528.6
1992		30308.4	758904	2630.2	7507000	6604.0
1993		31816.6	721216	2532.5	7883400	7042.8
1994		33802.5	693154	2463.4	8236687	7399.7
1995		36118.1	671846	2404.1	8646356	7848.1
1996		38546.9	670848	2415.1	9189200	8385.2
1997		42015.6	689051	2486.6	10484813	9337.2
1998		45207.7	725215	2587.9	11220551	10031.5
1999		48996.1	784216	2772.8	12002509	11008.9
2000		52573.6	974547	3161.1	12643696	11663.9
2001		55172.1	829900	2901.7	13050840	12257.9
2002		57929.9	911670	3073.4	13393884	12695.0
2003		60386.5	980560	3229.8	13777056	13060.2
2004		64027.9	1118636	3713.1	14549279	13855.4
2005		68397.8	1395981	4293.5	15268916	14660.9
2006		72522.1	1718247	5245.3	15678995	15229.1
2007		76589.6	2062731	6101.1	16191147	15729.2
2008		82190.4	2995214	8186.5	17224101	16647.7
北京	Beijing	267.0	6927	31.0	13517	15.0
天津	Tianjin	596.6	11500	47.1	32300	34.3
河北	Hebei	9525.4	136200	541.9	1500500	1619.8
山西	Shanxi	2509.9	51703	177.9	267598	251.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2779.4	451900	891.9	510800	621.7
辽宁	Liaoning	2042.7	117600	290.3	236900	253.0
吉林	Jilin	1800.0	201300	415.8	566800	554.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3018.4	482000	1145.9	713000	771.4
上海	Shanghai	95.3	4811	19.4	6457	5.9
江苏	Jiangsu	3630.9	71700	257.3	1204400	1085.8
浙江	Zhejiang	2343.5	5842	19.7	166200	145.4
安徽	Anhui	4807.5	90200	311.7	2305300	1842.4
福建	Fujian	1112.5	1636	5.8	96193	93.5
江西	Jiangxi	2946.4	13100	30.6	286300	377.2
山东	Shandong	10350.0	365500	1156.6	2003000	1647.6
河南	Henan	9429.3	202608	693.2	3636700	3775.0
湖北	Hubei	2797.0	104200	302.8	852300	598.2
湖南	Hunan	4021.1	67501	199.0	174768	176.2
广东	Guangdong	2093.9	13600	58.0	355100	294.5
广西	Guangxi	2373.6	17100	72.2	297000	254.9
海南	Hainan	373.1	17600	44.8	49600	49.6
重庆	Chongqing	903.2	2600	9.0	6900	9.0
四川	Sichuan	2687.5	55500	122.8	114310	143.1
贵州	Guizhou	1537.5	23577	55.5	48162	56.8
云南	Yunnan	2013.9	175100	378.9	295700	311.7
西藏	Tibet	349.6	12100	38.4	90500	147.7
陕西	Shaanxi	1709.9	54836	180.0	176139	191.2
甘肃	Gansu	1686.3	38300	100.3	423200	468.8
青海	Qinghai	355.7	4373	11.8	245657	207.2
宁夏	Ningxia	657.9	17900	46.1	172900	185.7
新疆	Xinjiang	1375.6	176400	530.8	375900	458.9

注: 2001年起以后大中型拖拉机中不包括变形拖拉机。

a) Number of large and medium-sized agricultural tractors does not include transfiguration tractors since 2001.



12-5 续表 continued

年份 Year	地区 Region	大中型拖拉机 配套农具 (部) Number of Large and Medium-sized Tractor Towing Farm Machinery(unit)	小型拖拉机 配套农具(部) Number of Small Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (unit)	农用排灌柴油机 Diesel Engines	
				数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)
1978		1192000	1454000	2657000	2521.6
1980		1369000	2191000	2899000	2717.7
1985		1128000	3202000	2865000	2566.0
1990		974000	6488000	4111000	3348.5
1991		991000	7327000	4330000	3447.1
1992		1044000	8308000	4377000	3441.6
1993		1001000	8657000	4554275	3613.1
1994		979719	8662000	4711516	3731.0
1995		991220	9579774	4912068	3839.0
1996		1049900	10911500	5092934	3984.9
1997		1157316	12530020	5461235	4292.4
1998		1203687	14378324	5816118	4499.0
1999		1320429	16210408	6449528	4934.6
2000		1399886	17887868	6881174	5232.6
2001		1469355	18821829	7285693	5580.0
2002		1578861	20033634	7506066	5667.9
2003		1698436	21171505	7495652	5592.8
2004		1887110	23096911	7775427	5804.2
2005		2262004	24649726	8099100	6034.0
2006		2615014	26265699	8363525	6148.8
2007		3082785	27329552	8614952	6282.8
2008		4353649	27945401	8983851	6561.7
北京	Beijing	13623	10639	2178	1.5
天津	Tianjin	17300	38500	39300	32.3
河北	Hebei	260500	1989600	1179000	1073.3
山西	Shanxi	105166	348113	19441	25.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	639400	806400	189000	193.4
辽宁	Liaoning	155100	323000	194100	159.0
吉林	Jilin	389600	1630000	287600	209.6
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	593000	1132000	207000	195.3
上海	Shanghai	11354	6038	11	0.01
江苏	Jiangsu	110100	1634300	177700	171.3
浙江	Zhejiang	8300	180400	87400	42.1
安徽	Anhui	152700	5241000	371800	269.7
福建	Fujian	1921	91707	90673	57.7
江西	Jiangxi	19300	203200	650900	397.5
山东	Shandong	659200	2924300	1791400	1462.0
河南	Henan	431570	6395200	509640	501.8
湖北	Hubei	154900	1697000	208600	189.3
湖南	Hunan	17357	73398	1169100	550.7
广东	Guangdong	21300	372700	352400	202.1
广西	Guangxi	25000	423600	421600	215.4
海南	Hainan	10700	44000	155900	67.6
重庆	Chongqing	1100	2100	95000	51.3
四川	Sichuan	20160	103280	411200	252.3
贵州	Guizhou	11996	16386	174194	101.2
云南	Yunnan	19100	223000	122300	62.4
西藏	Tibet	4900	25300	2900	3.3
陕西	Shaanxi	101702	257940	41244	36.4
甘肃	Gansu	64500	803800	18100	17.0
青海	Qinghai	3600	199200	670	1.1
宁夏	Ningxia	33700	198600	4100	4.6
新疆	Xinjiang	295500	550700	9400	15.1

12-6 有效灌溉面积、农用化肥施用量、农村水电站及用电量
Irrigated Area, Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers and
Rural Hydropower Stations and Electricity Consumption in Rural Areas

年份 Year	地区 Region	有效灌溉 面积 (千公顷) Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	化肥施用量 (万吨) Consump- tion of Chemical Fertilizer (10 000 tons)	氮肥 Nitro- genous Fertilizer	磷肥 Phosphate Fertilizer	钾肥 Potash Fertilizer	复合肥 Compound Fertilizer	乡村办水电站 Hydropower Station in Rural Areas		农村用电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas (100 million kwh)
								个数 Number	装机容量 (万千瓦) Generating Capacity (10 000 kw)	
1978		44965.0	884.0					82387	228.4	253.1
1980		44888.1	1269.4	934.2	273.3	34.6	27.2	80319	304.1	320.8
1985		44035.9	1775.8	1204.9	310.9	80.4	179.6	55754	380.2	508.9
1990		47403.1	2590.3	1638.4	462.4	147.9	341.6	52387	428.8	844.5
1991		47822.1	2805.1	1726.1	499.6	173.9	405.5	49644	456.9	963.2
1992		48590.1	2930.2	1756.1	515.7	196.0	462.4	48082	478.7	1106.9
1993		48727.9	3151.9	1835.1	575.1	212.3	529.4	45153	481.9	1244.9
1994		48759.1	3317.9	1882.0	600.7	234.8	600.6	48722	503.6	1473.9
1995		49281.2	3593.7	2021.9	632.4	268.5	670.8	40699	519.5	1655.7
1996		50381.4	3827.9	2145.3	658.4	289.6	734.7	37743	533.7	1812.7
1997		51238.5	3980.7	2171.7	689.1	322.0	798.1	36117	562.5	1980.1
1998		52295.6	4083.7	2233.3	682.5	345.7	822.0	33185	634.8	2042.2
1999		53158.4	4124.3	2180.9	697.8	365.6	880.0	31678	664.1	2173.4
2000		53820.3	4146.4	2161.5	690.5	376.5	917.9	29962	698.5	2421.3
2001		54249.4	4253.8	2164.1	705.7	399.6	983.7	29183	896.6	2610.8
2002		54354.9	4339.4	2157.3	712.2	422.4	1040.4	27633	812.2	2993.4
2003		54014.2	4411.6	2149.9	713.9	438.0	1109.8	26696	862.3	3432.9
2004		54478.4	4636.6	2221.9	736.0	467.3	1204.0	27115	993.8	3933.0
2005		55029.3	4766.2	2229.3	743.8	489.5	1303.2	26726	1099.2	4375.7
2006		55750.5	4927.7	2262.5	769.5	509.7	1385.9	27493	1243.0	4895.8
2007		56518.3	5107.8	2297.2	773.0	533.6	1503.0	27664	1366.6	5509.9
2008		58471.7	5239.0	2302.9	780.1	545.2	1608.6	44433	5127.4	5713.2
北京	Beijing	241.7	13.6	7.0	1.0	0.7	5.0	72	4.3	42.7
天津	Tianjin	348.1	25.9	12.1	3.9	2.3	7.7	1	0.5	45.8
河北	Hebei	4559.2	312.4	153.5	47.9	25.5	85.5	229	36.5	418.9
山西	Shanxi	1254.6	103.4	40.3	18.7	7.8	36.6	169	16.2	79.0
内蒙古	Inner Mongoli	2871.3	154.1	73.0	25.0	12.8	43.3	36	5.3	36.5
辽宁	Liaoning	1492.9	128.8	65.6	11.7	11.4	40.1	164	29.5	281.3
吉林	Jilin	1654.1	163.8	63.9	6.7	11.9	81.3	186	37.5	34.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3122.5	180.7	66.6	40.3	24.7	49.1	69	23.5	44.3
上海	Shanghai	234.5	14.3	8.9	1.1	0.5	3.9			178.1
江苏	Jiangsu	3817.1	340.8	180.7	48.1	20.1	91.9	132	6.9	1234.1
浙江	Zhejiang	1435.9	93.0	53.6	12.0	7.5	19.9	3194	342.4	675.4
安徽	Anhui	3453.7	307.4	111.8	36.7	31.6	127.2	772	71.7	89.9
福建	Fujian	955.5	118.7	47.3	16.6	24.1	30.6	6576	669.6	209.7
江西	Jiangxi	1841.2	133.0	44.1	21.5	20.8	46.5	3420	239.2	58.5
山东	Shandong	4857.5	476.3	170.3	54.9	47.5	203.6	88	7.3	400.0
河南	Henan	4989.2	601.7	239.5	111.4	56.5	194.3	600	34.2	227.4
湖北	Hubei	2330.2	327.7	149.4	66.5	27.7	84.1	1737	252.5	98.1
湖南	Hunan	2709.0	223.4	106.5	26.0	38.1	52.7	4101	468.8	81.5
广东	Guangdong	1863.4	226.6	98.1	20.8	45.0	62.6	9336	614.6	951.2
广西	Guangxi	1521.4	222.6	67.9	27.5	50.5	76.7	2269	331.2	44.1
海南	Hainan	246.1	45.6	13.9	3.0	6.9	21.9	331	28.5	5.1
重庆	Chongqing	658.9	88.1	50.0	17.3	4.7	15.5	1118	125.4	55.1
四川	Sichuan	2506.7	242.8	128.6	48.9	15.8	48.0	4174	619.7	128.2
贵州	Guizhou	917.4	83.1	46.3	10.8	7.0	19.0	1256	181.4	31.4
云南	Yunnan	1536.9	167.7	91.9	26.0	15.2	34.5	1672	623.2	50.4
西藏	Tibet	220.7	4.6	1.7	0.9	0.1	1.8	435	10.3	0.6
陕西	Shaanxi	1301.4	165.9	81.3	16.0	13.1	55.5	981	72.8	104.2
甘肃	Gansu	1254.7	81.4	37.7	15.9	5.3	22.5	674	127.7	38.6
青海	Qinghai	251.7	8.1	3.3	0.8	0.3	3.8	185	49.5	3.7
宁夏	Ningxia	451.9	34.8	16.7	4.2	1.8	12.1	1	0.3	10.9
新疆	Xinjiang	3572.5	148.9	71.4	38.0	8.0	31.5	452	86.6	53.9
水利部属	Under The Ministry of Water Resources							3	10.5	

注：2008年起乡村办水电站统计口径变更为农村水电，1978-2007年历史数据为乡村办水电站口径。农村水电是指装机容量5万千瓦及以下水电站和配套电网。

a) Since 2008, hydropower station in rural areas has changed to rural hydropower, and data from 1978 to 2007 refer to hydropower station in rural areas. Rural Hydropower refers to rural hydropower stations with generating stations under 50 000 kW and their power grids.



12-7 农村水电建设和发电量 Rural Hydropower Construction and Amount of Electric Power Generation

年份 Year	本年完成投资额 (万元) Amount of Investment Completed This Year (10 000 yuan)	年末发电设备容量 (千瓦) Capability of Electricity Generation Equipment at Year-end (kw)	#本年新增发电设备容量 Newly Increased Capability of Electricity Generation Equipment	在建电站规模 (千瓦) Scale of Electric Power Plant under Construction (kw)	#当年新开工电站规模 Scale of Newly Started Electric Power Station This Year	发电量 (万千瓦时) Amount of Electric Power Generation (10 000 kwh)
1990	348848	13978100	791000			4181100
1991	476529	14942700	1009100			4066800
1992	594081	15728195	964769	4170000		4818494
1993	792747	16622781	995124	9600000		5841049
1994	1020937	17566675	1163873	10500000		5771834
1995	1321689	18721073	1207854	10760000		6316247
1996	1442828	20095552	1408342			6496723
1997	1452004	21771773	1780352			7221270
1998	1585787	23390300	1741631			7560916
1999	1833853	25562760	2344285	8717000	386000	7715124
2000	2220993	27487791	2060127	7459500	2384000	8755014
2001	2133741	28787476	1714454	3547500	1462800	9490187
2002	2393195	31044576	1883648	5680800	1419000	10366868
2003	3006249	34157792	2702834	10850143	6385500	10966512
2004	3762995	38655048	4363322	16652425	5362090	11045527
2005	4343826	43090145	4964672	17727677	4284511	13571702
2006	4604296	47196651	6403520	20653424	4501575	14835889
2007	5117926	53855597	6578193	20944545	4498420	16346041
2008	4568884	51274371	4194106	21239258	3787365	16275902
北京 Beijing		42920				3641
天津 Tianjin		5000				1400
河北 Hebei	2473	365458	7195	14570	5320	38428
山西 Shanxi	5058	162160	6130	86625	20000	29370
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	630	53460		12000	12000	8248
辽宁 Liaoning	6133	294984	7820	9195	6225	79376
吉林 Jilin	52943	374519	24440	216995	6545	104473
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	3296	235105	740	35520	2000	30614
上海 Shanghai						
江苏 Jiangsu		68739	1650			9986
浙江 Zhejiang	154818	3423712	159485	287000	43000	773671
安徽 Anhui	17812	716514	49915	106760	41930	154441
福建 Fujian	145105	6695774	382570	515760		2071339
江西 Jiangxi	79595	2392454	142360	285600	139600	630967
山东 Shandong	8079	72543	6190			10685
河南 Henan	12873	342137	8130	30105	9975	65710
湖北 Hubei	285633	2524722	152380	1202740	176000	735062
湖南 Hunan	528840	4687920	482315	1517390	175430	1406835
广东 Guangdong	215775	6145803	272705	332830	45400	1843769
广西 Guangxi	216107	3311718	203572	1562183	73890	1053833
海南 Hainan	5850	284679	14470	65675		94015
重庆 Chongqing	177845	1253678	90057	844805	134610	454400
四川 Sichuan	952445	6196926	477017	3605000	1060000	2271948
贵州 Guizhou	222413	1814493	242120	555135	3030	682685
云南 Yunnan	882585	6232274	1056410	6084450	1387940	2444966
西藏 Tibet		102560				24997
陕西 Shaanxi	92689	727701	64400	619690	33980	220161
甘肃 Gansu	340704	1276607	216140	1786710	301830	467325
青海 Qinghai	55166	495190	79135	277180	108500	216302
宁夏 Ningxia		3200				800
新疆 Xinjiang	11006	620436	18350	1152150		214959
新疆兵团 Xinjiang PC Corps	50923	245685	28410	33190	160	89158
水利部 直属 Directly under The Ministry of Water Resources	42088	105300				42338

注：本表由水利部农村水电及电气化发展局提供。农村水电是以小水电为主体，直接为农村经济社会发展服务的水电站及其供电网络。2008年起，对农村水电统计范围进行了调整，有关数据作了相应调整。

a) The table are provided by the Bureau of Rural Electrification, the Ministry of Water Resources. Rural hydropower mainly refers to the small water electric power stations, which directly serves for rural economic and social development. Since 2006, the statistical coverage have been made adjustment, the related data have been revised accordingly.

12-8 灌溉、水库和除涝、治水情况

Irrigation, Reservoirs, Flood Prevention, Water and Soil Conservation

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008
年底灌区数 (处)	Number of Irrigated Areas at Year-end (set)	5363	5562	5683	5860	5869	6414
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	72	74	101	117	120	149
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	76	99	141	170	174	298
灌区有效灌溉面积(万公顷)	Effective Irrigated Area (10 000 hectares)	2123.1	2249.9	2449.3	2641.9	2834.0	2944.0
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	604.7	631.4	788.3	1023.0	1052.0	1120.7
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	189.6	244.4	344.0	408.0	414.9	551.7
水库 (座)	Number of Reservoirs	83387	84775	85120	85108	85412	86353
大型水库	Large Reservoir	366	387	420	470	493	529
中型水库	Medium-sized Reservoir	2499	2593	2704	2934	3110	3181
小型水库	Small Reservoir	80522	81795	81996	81704	81809	82643
水库库容量 (亿立方米)	Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	4660	4797	5184	5624	6345	6924
大型水库	Large Reservoir	3397	3493	3842	4197	4836	5386
中型水库	Medium-sized Reservoir	690	719	746	826	883	910
小型水库	Small Reservoir	573	585	594	602	625	628
节水灌溉面积 (万公顷)	Water-saving Irrigated Area (10 000 hectares)			1638.9	2133.8	2348.9	2443.6
除涝面积 (万公顷)	Areas with Flood Prevention Measures (10 000 hectares)	1933.7	2006.5	2098.9	2133.9	2141.9	2142.5
水土流失治理面积(万公顷)	Area of Soil Erosion under Control (10 000 hectares)	5300	6690	8096	9465	9987	10159
堤防长度 (万公里)	Total Length of Dikes (10 000 km)	22.0	24.7	27.0	27.7	28.4	28.7
堤防保护面积 (万公顷)	Area of Land Protected by Dikes (10 000 hectares)	3200.0	3060.9	3960.0	4412.0	4551.8	4571.2

注：大型水库库容：1亿立方米以上；中型水库库容：1千万至1亿立方米；小型水库库容：10万至1千万立方米。

a) The capacity of the large-scale reservoir is over 100 million cubic meters, while that of the medium-scale one is from 10 to 100 million cubic meters, and that of the small-scale one is from 100 000 to 10 million cubic meters.

12-9 各地区水利设施和除涝面积 (2008年)
 Water Conservancy Facilities and Area with Flood Prevention
 Measures by Region (2008)

地区 Region	水库数 (座) Number of Reservoirs (unit)	水库总库容量 (亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	除涝面积 (千公顷) Area with Flood Prevention Measures (1 000 hectares)	水土流失治理面积 (千公顷) Area of Soil Erosion under Control (1 000 hectares)
全国 National Total	86353	6924.0	21424.5	101587.0
北京 Beijing	82	93.9	149.8	454.4
天津 Tianjin	29	25.9	392.4	44.8
河北 Hebei	1069	161.4	1647.3	6194.0
山西 Shanxi	733	56.8	89.2	4969.3
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	492	162.8	277.0	10247.8
辽宁 Liaoning	952	357.5	995.0	6108.0
吉林 Jilin	1631	319.5	981.4	3497.6
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	697	158.4	3305.7	4470.9
上海 Shanghai			53.7	
江苏 Jiangsu	906	189.4	2800.2	1007.1
浙江 Zhejiang	4202	394.8	496.2	2334.6
安徽 Anhui	4797	281.0	2247.2	2059.2
福建 Fujian	2971	178.0	124.3	1386.0
江西 Jiangxi	9800	292.8	368.9	4135.5
山东 Shandong	6244	225.5	2609.2	4489.5
河南 Henan	2344	400.8	1908.2	4348.0
湖北 Hubei	5794	1000.9	1205.4	4269.2
湖南 Hunan	11815	397.7	441.3	2758.8
广东 Guangdong	7059	424.5	509.7	1342.1
广西 Guangxi	4371	385.1	207.9	1774.0
海南 Hainan	995	95.3	12.3	31.1
重庆 Chongqing	2825	56.6		2143.3
四川 Sichuan	6728	208.5	91.3	5878.2
贵州 Guizhou	2032	248.2	50.5	2862.8
云南 Yunnan	5477	128.3	244.4	4932.0
西藏 Tibet	64	12.9	22.3	15.6
陕西 Shaanxi	1001	75.7	130.6	9102.9
甘肃 Gansu	288	88.6	12.5	7683.8
青海 Qinghai	157	341.9		798.6
宁夏 Ningxia	223	25.5	10.5	1880.8
新疆 Xinjiang	575	135.8	40.2	367.0

12-10 农村居民家庭生产性固定资产原值 (年底数)

Original Value of Productive Fixed Assets of Rural Household at Year-end

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 元/户

(yuan/household)

年份	Year	固定资产 原值合计	农业	工业	建筑业	交通运输 及邮电业	批发零售贸易 及餐饮业	社会 服务业	文教 卫生业	其他
地区	Region	Total Original Value	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport, Postal and Telecom- munication Services	Wholesale and Retail Trades and Catering Services	Social Services	Education, Culture, and Health Care	Others
1985		792.53	603.34	42.28		112.84				34.07
1990		1258.06	898.93	82.56		215.82				60.45
1995		2774.27	2088.23	182.73		444.73				58.57
2000		4676.98	3321.66	334.79	29.02	621.04	149.24	60.16	12.86	144.30
2001		4883.80	3544.09	349.89	27.78	630.31	134.85	49.67	16.41	129.05
2002		5221.33	3741.01	418.20	34.38	662.36	153.65	56.83	19.96	135.01
2003		5586.34	4152.75	345.61	41.13	640.47	201.85	58.85	23.55	122.12
2004		5956.18	4457.13	386.33	52.50	684.43	194.50	60.42	21.54	99.32
2005		7155.55	5179.46	537.48	62.03	863.38	310.71	107.41	43.00	52.07
2006		7647.09	5452.21	578.23	71.92	928.65	378.24	138.37	41.27	58.20
2007		8389.84	6006.22	612.96	96.67	1032.68	367.86	155.46	46.65	71.34
2008		9054.92	6537.78	634.55	92.52	1091.90	398.20	179.13	50.97	69.87
北京	Beijing	9503.71	3510.91	53.33	237.07	2672.53	808.53	1834.67	13.33	373.33
天津	Tianjin	12987.53	5989.98	1583.33	925.00	2246.17	1652.17	590.88		
河北	Hebei	10986.53	6928.56	1436.77	97.36	1538.55	683.22	130.69	102.21	69.18
山西	Shanxi	5563.11	3149.75	84.17	130.75	1338.61	535.30	259.55	11.82	53.16
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	16117.65	15415.54	30.26	109.78	291.92	147.33	34.71	13.01	75.11
辽宁	Liaoning	10124.65	8019.20	216.43	58.31	917.46	634.73	77.57	173.91	27.04
吉林	Jilin	15027.27	13445.06	23.88	0.56	1112.13	127.50	277.88	14.50	25.78
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	16452.55	15453.17	59.60	41.07	667.90	162.27	41.52	8.04	18.97
上海	Shanghai	1087.38	911.80	83.33		81.41	2.50	8.33		
江苏	Jiangsu	9027.00	4418.71	1533.64	296.51	1789.74	628.17	175.57	143.89	40.77
浙江	Zhejiang	15143.64	5643.74	6395.65	345.19	1850.62	604.20	136.88	83.18	84.18
安徽	Anhui	8620.77	6774.95	240.06	50.12	817.94	521.66	55.94	69.22	90.88
福建	Fujian	8370.60	4754.66	499.70	165.55	1116.59	1451.90	158.63	117.19	106.37
江西	Jiangxi	5334.10	3982.42	273.34	45.14	653.10	276.30	61.97	28.78	13.06
山东	Shandong	11461.91	7394.87	1207.86	108.34	1529.67	741.13	174.19	103.07	202.78
河南	Henan	8154.13	6366.88	406.66	46.71	881.02	299.30	82.12	46.88	24.54
湖北	Hubei	5434.99	4179.69	237.18	65.09	704.49	169.84	51.42	18.52	8.77
湖南	Hunan	4196.93	3245.85	200.35	45.36	494.82	122.41	39.88	17.01	31.26
广东	Guangdong	4276.67	2611.43	190.93	62.07	679.93	649.34	42.32	25.20	15.46
广西	Guangxi	5661.58	4274.13	215.44	45.46	965.43	49.19	27.34	19.61	64.99
海南	Hainan	7566.11	6392.61	193.39	11.46	556.90	345.14	27.78	13.13	25.70
重庆	Chongqing	4331.44	3586.81	60.34	15.94	342.47	160.81	28.56	39.54	96.98
四川	Sichuan	6183.73	5127.53	39.86	14.38	601.51	255.70	36.96	40.64	67.16
贵州	Guizhou	5467.19	4387.37	32.88	55.36	848.31	83.70	25.51	4.87	29.21
云南	Yunnan	8851.98	7332.28	54.01	0.36	1350.28	62.21	16.19	13.58	23.10
西藏	Tibet	34332.42	28116.55	30.21		5944.55	147.60	54.58	4.38	34.56
陕西	Shaanxi	7585.52	3850.40	36.20	62.62	1123.82	345.39	2061.34	38.62	67.12
甘肃	Gansu	8408.13	7089.40	62.71	90.27	686.56	211.44	100.00	41.94	125.81
青海	Qinghai	12160.40	9749.17	170.60	125.00	1752.02	235.19	24.50	37.34	66.58
宁夏	Ningxia	18244.68	11910.65	475.70	20.85	4366.96	388.92	502.17	25.00	554.43
新疆	Xinjiang	16883.07	15260.00	46.50	32.26	1194.13	88.26	45.61	33.55	182.76

12-11 农村居民家庭平均每百户拥有主要生产性固定资产数量 (年底数)

Number of Major Productive Fixed Assets Per 100 Rural Households at Year-end

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。
Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

年份 Year	地区 Region	汽车 (辆) Motor Vehicles (set)	大中型 拖拉机 (台) Large and Medium Tractors (set)	小型和手 扶拖拉机 (台) Mini and Walking Tractors (set)	机动 脱粒机 (台) Motorized Threshing Machines (set)	胶轮大车 (辆) Carts with Rubber Tyres (set)	农用水泵 (台) Pumps (unit)	役畜 (头) Draught Animals (unit)	产品畜 (头) Commodity Animals (unit)
1985		0.25	0.35	2.71	1.91	5.49	1.69	57.15	32.12
1990		0.28	0.45	5.30	3.55	7.89	3.86	57.27	30.91
1991		0.24	0.51	6.61	3.85	8.24	4.73	53.93	28.73
1992		0.28	0.55	7.25	4.16	8.67	5.48	52.95	30.07
1993		0.33	0.64	8.40	5.30	9.60	8.54	59.98	53.15
1994		0.40	0.79	8.77	5.15	9.32	7.90	58.79	56.70
1995		0.51	0.77	9.93	6.33	9.29	9.07	55.99	50.72
1996		0.78	0.99	12.46	6.87	8.78	10.97	54.99	56.26
1997		0.82	1.39	14.26	7.41	8.83	12.12	55.58	52.72
1998		1.01	1.22	14.34	8.58	8.52	13.73	48.39	52.20
1999		1.09	1.44	16.28	8.35	7.87	14.02	45.02	54.08
2000		1.32	1.41	16.72	9.59	13.26	17.73	41.75	41.56
2001		1.20	1.50	17.41	9.28	14.52	19.92	39.67	54.65
2002		1.29	1.53	18.48	9.62	14.31	21.53	39.38	56.43
2003		1.40	1.79	18.93	10.06	13.71	21.12	35.52	58.62
2004		1.43	2.24	18.78	10.12	12.88	22.06	34.83	51.83
2005		1.76	2.13	20.24	8.69	9.85	21.03	29.33	60.28
2006		1.83	2.39	21.06	9.44	9.49	22.12	28.75	61.76
2007		1.91	2.85	19.10	9.76	8.86	23.35	27.50	63.59
2008		2.03	3.12	18.99	10.26	8.73	24.10	26.00	67.75
北京	Beijing	5.20	1.33	5.20		0.40	2.67	1.07	43.20
天津	Tianjin	7.00	1.67	18.50	1.33	4.00	20.83	6.33	39.50
河北	Hebei	3.62	2.89	32.82	2.35	6.67	26.75	10.07	65.48
山西	Shanxi	4.00	2.10	18.29	1.57	5.38	6.14	18.17	57.95
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1.60	4.56	48.35	3.50	29.22	34.90	77.28	248.50
辽宁	Liaoning	1.90	2.96	10.58	2.86	15.48	37.17	27.96	63.17
吉林	Jilin	3.31	8.25	42.69	7.34	16.38	28.69	40.13	85.06
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	0.89	17.68	47.05	3.39	3.17	24.82	13.48	82.32
上海	Shanghai	0.17	0.33	0.50	2.67		6.83		3.83
江苏	Jiangsu	2.13	1.03	17.02	10.85	14.00	20.05	1.76	23.59
浙江	Zhejiang	2.19	1.30	2.81	15.08	2.64	22.72	1.63	110.11
安徽	Anhui	1.45	3.68	39.91	16.16	4.90	53.66	5.19	20.32
福建	Fujian	3.13	0.88	4.40	10.76	2.20	11.65	7.83	77.75
江西	Jiangxi	1.39	0.29	4.08	25.59	8.69	21.94	31.44	9.76
山东	Shandong	3.07	3.65	24.35	2.74	13.39	43.86	7.50	39.64
河南	Henan	1.73	9.00	36.19	6.66	9.29	36.61	9.27	39.83
湖北	Hubei	1.21	1.64	12.13	1.76	9.79	24.82	24.32	20.28
湖南	Hunan	0.86	0.32	2.16	21.63	3.53	27.65	17.32	18.05
广东	Guangdong	1.38	0.84	6.58	18.37	3.93	20.97	26.44	23.05
广西	Guangxi	1.02	1.65	17.57	20.65	3.59	19.32	49.03	33.77
海南	Hainan	0.63	0.14	0.83	14.83	1.39	22.13	51.90	62.22
重庆	Chongqing	0.56	0.17	0.11	23.78		14.56	15.04	32.56
四川	Sichuan	1.23	0.65	2.30	26.78	1.41	31.08	21.61	51.68
贵州	Guizhou	1.76	0.18	0.94	6.03	0.94	6.34	65.06	28.97
云南	Yunnan	2.33	1.54	8.40	7.25	4.79	9.21	60.89	60.25
西藏	Tibet	7.29	3.54	41.88	7.08	11.67		235.21	899.79
陕西	Shaanxi	1.71	4.82	11.62	4.28	18.38	14.21	16.51	28.33
甘肃	Gansu	0.72	4.28	30.56	4.56	16.22	8.78	68.83	48.39
青海	Qinghai	3.17	4.50	58.92	5.77	4.17	0.50	51.33	136.17
宁夏	Ningxia	4.33	3.17	52.17	4.29	3.33	14.83	40.17	43.67
新疆	Xinjiang	2.26	5.03	28.06	2.32	49.03	3.55	62.71	511.74

12-12 各地区农村居民家庭土地经营情况 (2008年底)

Area of Land Managed by Rural Households at Year-end by Region (2008)

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 亩/人

		(mu/person)				
地区	Region	经营耕地 面积 Area of Cultivated Land under Management	经营山地 面积 Hilly Area under Management	园 地 面 积 Area of Garden Plot	牧草地 面 积 Area of Grassland	养殖水面 面 积 Water Area for Breeding Aquatics
全 国	National Total	2.18	0.33	0.10	4.33	0.04
北 京	Beijing	0.57	0.05	0.17		0.05
天 津	Tianjin	1.31	0.01	0.05		0.04
河 北	Hebei	1.94	0.11	0.07		
山 西	Shanxi	2.39		0.18	0.01	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	8.67	0.36	0.07	125.95	
辽 宁	Liaoning	3.34	0.19	0.08		0.04
吉 林	Jilin	7.07	0.01	0.03		
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	11.16	0.03	0.01	0.02	
上 海	Shanghai	0.27		0.05		0.06
江 苏	Jiangsu	1.14	0.01	0.02		0.16
浙 江	Zhejiang	0.64	0.42	0.16		0.06
安 徽	Anhui	1.76	0.31	0.05		0.08
福 建	Fujian	0.81	1.24	0.33		0.08
江 西	Jiangxi	1.56	0.96	0.06		0.05
山 东	Shandong	1.51	0.05	0.10		0.01
河 南	Henan	1.65	0.03	0.04		0.01
湖 北	Hubei	1.59	0.62	0.05		0.12
湖 南	Hunan	1.20	0.53	0.07	0.03	0.05
广 东	Guangdong	0.66	0.28	0.12		0.09
广 西	Guangxi	1.37	0.57	0.16	0.03	0.02
海 南	Hainan	1.05	0.86	0.45		0.02
重 庆	Chongqing	1.02	0.32	0.05	0.01	0.02
四 川	Sichuan	1.03	0.27	0.05		0.03
贵 州	Guizhou	1.09	0.26	0.02	0.03	
云 南	Yunnan	1.43	0.71	0.26	0.01	
西 藏	Tibet	2.02			34.26	
陕 西	Shaanxi	1.92	0.35	0.30	0.09	
甘 肃	Gansu	2.58	0.71	0.12	0.16	
青 海	Qinghai	2.29	0.21	0.01	22.69	
宁 夏	Ningxia	4.53	0.14	0.06	0.61	0.04
新 疆	Xinjiang	4.56	0.07	0.22	10.00	



12-13 农作物总播种面积

Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	农作物总 播种面积 Total Sown Area	粮食作物 播种面积 Sown Area of Grain Crops	谷物 Cereal			豆类 Soybeans
				#稻谷 Rice	#小麦 Wheat	#玉米 Corn	
1978		150104	120587		34421	29183	19961
1980		146380	117234		33878	28844	20087
1985		143626	108845		32070	29218	17694
1990		148362	113466		33064	30753	21401
1991		149586	112314	94073	32590	30948	21574
1992		149007	110560	92520	32090	30496	21044
1993		147741	110509	88912	30355	30235	20694
1994		148241	109544	87537	30171	28981	21152
1995		149879	110060	89310	30744	28860	22776
1996		152381	112548	92207	31406	29611	24498
1997		153969	112912	91964	31765	30057	23775
1998		155706	113787	92117	31214	29774	25239
1999		156373	113161	91617	31283	28855	25904
2000		156300	108463	85264	29962	26653	23056
2001		155708	106080	82596	28812	24664	24282
2002		154636	103891	81466	28202	23908	24634
2003		152415	99410	76810	26508	21997	24068
2004		153553	101606	79350	28379	21626	25446
2005		155488	104278	81874	28847	22793	26358
2006		152149	104958	84931	28938	23613	28463
2007		153464	105638	85777	28919	23721	29478
2008		156266	106793	86248	29241	23617	29864
北京	Beijing	322.0	226.3	212.7	0.4	63.9	146.2
天津	Tianjin	446.3	293.5	282.9	15.0	107.7	159.8
河北	Hebei	8713.2	6158.1	5648.9	81.5	2416.1	2841.1
山西	Shanxi	3726.5	3111.3	2556.6	1.1	697.4	1378.6
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	6860.8	5254.5	3517.8	97.9	452.2	2340.0
辽宁	Liaoning	3716.2	3035.9	2739.2	658.7	10.3	1884.9
吉林	Jilin	4998.2	4391.2	3679.5	658.7	5.7	2922.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	12088.4	10988.9	6419.7	2390.7	238.8	3593.9
上海	Shanghai	388.4	174.5	165.5	108.6	44.2	3.6
江苏	Jiangsu	7510.3	5267.1	4857.7	2232.6	2073.1	398.5
浙江	Zhejiang	2482.4	1271.6	1050.1	937.5	54.3	25.9
安徽	Anhui	8976.6	6561.1	5323.9	2218.9	2346.7	705.1
福建	Fujian	2220.7	1210.3	906.9	861.2	4.4	37.0
江西	Jiangxi	5330.9	3578.1	3286.9	3255.5	10.2	15.6
山东	Shandong	10764.0	6955.6	6554.8	130.7	3525.2	2874.2
河南	Henan	14147.4	9600.0	8741.1	604.7	5260.0	2820.0
湖北	Hubei	7298.3	3906.7	3483.8	1978.9	1000.6	470.4
湖南	Hunan	7555.0	4588.8	4211.4	3932.0	13.6	241.3
广东	Guangdong	4404.3	2499.9	2099.9	1946.9	0.8	143.4
广西	Guangxi	5695.6	2973.1	2623.2	2119.2	3.7	489.7
海南	Hainan	810.6	421.3	327.6	310.0		17.4
重庆	Chongqing	3215.1	2215.4	1336.2	673.5	189.0	455.6
四川	Sichuan	9438.9	6430.9	4824.5	2035.9	1286.5	1323.8
贵州	Guizhou	4619.4	2919.6	1766.9	691.1	262.4	734.6
云南	Yunnan	6056.2	4095.9	2943.9	1017.5	425.0	1325.8
西藏	Tibet	235.8	170.6	163.0	1.0	37.3	4.0
陕西	Shaanxi	4165.8	3126.0	2592.8	124.6	1140.0	1157.6
甘肃	Gansu	3868.6	2683.0	1797.7	5.5	903.5	557.2
青海	Qinghai	513.6	272.0	147.3		104.4	2.1
宁夏	Ningxia	1209.7	826.2	533.1	80.3	204.3	208.5
新疆	Xinjiang	4486.7	1585.2	1452.5	70.8	735.8	585.5

12-13 续表 1 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	薯类 Tubers	油料 Oil-bearing Crops		棉花 Cotton	麻类 Fiber Crops	#黄红麻 Jute and Ambar Hemp	糖料 Sugar Crops	
			#花生 Peanuts	#油菜籽 Rapeseeds					
1978		11796	6222	1768	2600	4866	751	412	879
1980		10153	7928	2339	2844	4920	666	314	922
1985		8572	11800	3318	4494	5140	1231	992	1525
1990		9121	10900	2907	5503	5588	495	300	1679
1991		9078	11530	2880	6133	6538	453	270	1947
1992		9057	11489	2976	5976	6835	434	277	1906
1993		9220	11142	3379	5300	4985	420	274	1687
1994		9270	12081	3776	5783	5528	372	176	1755
1995		9519	13102	3809	6907	5422	376	147	1820
1996		9797	12555	3616	6734	4722	349	147	1846
1997		9785	12381	3722	6475	4491	327	162	1923
1998		10000	12919	4039	6527	4459	224	93	1984
1999		10355	13906	4268	6899	3726	205	65	1644
2000		10538	15400	4856	7494	4041	262	50	1514
2001		10217	14631	4991	7095	4810	323	52	1654
2002		9881	14766	4921	7143	4184	338	55	1872
2003		9702	14990	5057	7221	5111	337	41	1657
2004		9457	14431	4745	7271	5693	332	32	1568
2005		9503	14318	4662	7278	5062	335	31	1564
2006		7877	11738	3960	5984	5816	283	31	1567
2007		8082	11316	3945	5642	5926	263	33	1802
2008		8427	12825	4246	6594	5754	221	26	1990
北京	Beijing	3.1	7.2	6.9		1.2			
天津	Tianjin	0.8	1.8	0.8		69.2			
河北	Hebei	259.6	516.9	409.9	23.7	690.0	0.4	0.3	15.7
山西	Shanxi	207.0	179.2	10.4	6.1	89.1	0.1		6.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	699.3	705.1	19.0	220.7	2.0	3.1		48.7
辽宁	Liaoning	92.8	167.5	148.3	0.6	1.4			2.0
吉林	Jilin	93.0	212.3	126.9		2.4	0.7		7.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	244.9	218.7	40.7	0.4		41.3		90.4
上海	Shanghai	1.0	15.5	1.0	14.3	1.5			0.2
江苏	Jiangsu	66.2	567.4	101.6	454.5	300.5	1.1		1.6
浙江	Zhejiang	91.7	190.8	18.7	167.5	20.3	0.2	0.2	13.9
安徽	Anhui	168.7	936.7	194.5	670.4	390.1	11.1	5.5	6.8
福建	Fujian	230.0	107.4	96.0	9.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	10.7
江西	Jiangxi	131.0	658.8	142.0	486.3	66.6	8.2	0.4	14.0
山东	Shandong	225.8	812.5	800.5	9.5	888.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
河南	Henan	307.9	1518.3	956.7	376.6	606.0	11.4	11.4	3.5
湖北	Hubei	216.1	1365.6	176.0	1089.6	543.0	23.5	0.5	6.6
湖南	Hunan	221.8	929.3	93.4	827.6	183.0	42.1	0.3	14.4
广东	Guangdong	319.4	323.9	314.1	7.6		0.5	0.5	149.7
广西	Guangxi	205.0	163.3	145.2	10.7	2.3	5.5	5.1	1090.1
海南	Hainan	86.0	40.2	37.6			0.2	0.2	78.6
重庆	Chongqing	682.0	215.5	44.6	150.2	0.2	11.5	0.3	3.0
四川	Sichuan	1126.9	1155.1	256.2	886.2	18.5	38.9	1.5	23.2
贵州	Guizhou	842.5	455.1	33.5	412.8	1.4	0.8		17.7
云南	Yunnan	586.9	188.0	34.5	149.9	0.4	4.8		309.8
西藏	Tibet	0.5	24.7	0.1	24.7				
陕西	Shaanxi	304.3	277.2	32.6	178.3	85.1	0.5		0.2
甘肃	Gansu	657.4	331.7	0.8	162.1	72.7	2.3		4.6
青海	Qinghai	85.6	172.7		169.8				
宁夏	Ningxia	233.3	80.5	0.2	0.1				
新疆	Xinjiang	36.3	286.7	3.2	83.7	1718.6	13.0		71.1



12-13 续表 2 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	#甘蔗 #甜 菜		烟 叶		蔬 菜 Vegetables	茶园面积 Area of Tea Plantations at Year-end	果园面积 Area of Orchards at Year-end
		Sugarcane	Beetroots	Tobacco	#烤 烟 Flue-cured Tobacco			
1978		549	331	784	613	3331	1048	1657
1980		480	443	512	397	3163	1041	1783
1985		965	560	1313	1077	4753	1077	2736
1990		1009	670	1593	1342	6338	1061	5179
1991		1164	783	1804	1562	6546	1060	5318
1992		1246	660	2093	1849	7031	1084	5818
1993		1088	599	2089	1835	8084	1171	6432
1994		1057	698	1490	1302	8921	1135	7264
1995		1125	695	1470	1309	9515	1115	8098
1996		1207	638	1853	1683	10491	1103	8553
1997		1311	612	2353	2161	11288	1076	8648
1998		1401	583	1361	1200	12293	1057	8535
1999		1303	341	1374	1216	13347	1130	8667
2000		1185	329	1437	1269	15237	1089	8932
2001		1248	406	1340	1181	16402	1141	9043
2002		1393	424	1328	1192	17353	1134	9098
2003		1409	248	1264	1139	17954	1207	9437
2004		1378	190	1266	1145	17560	1262	9768
2005		1354	210	1363	1245	17721	1352	10035
2006		1378	189	1189	1088	16639	1431	10123
2007		1586	216	1164	1066	17329	1613	10471
2008		1743	246	1326	1230	17876	1719	10734
北 京	Beijing					68.2		72.2
天 津	Tianjin					72.2		33.8
河 北	Hebei		15.7	3.0	2.5	1101.4		1061.5
山 西	Shanxi		6.4	3.2	3.2	241.0		277.2
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia		48.7	4.9	3.7	260.3		52.5
辽 宁	Liaoning		2.0	11.5	10.7	388.7		323.6
吉 林	Jilin		7.1	22.0	11.8	209.5		63.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang		90.4	33.3	32.7	287.7		41.0
上 海	Shanghai	0.2				133.6		26.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	1.6		0.3		1093.4	30.1	178.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	13.9		1.3		618.5	174.1	317.1
安 徽	Anhui	6.8		9.7	9.2	718.6	128.9	108.7
福 建	Fujian	10.7		67.3	66.9	644.0	188.9	535.8
江 西	Jiangxi	14.0		20.5	19.8	512.9	44.2	361.4
山 东	Shandong		0.1	40.9	40.6	1725.1	15.7	599.2
河 南	Henan	3.5		111.9	111.6	1713.7	55.1	438.2
湖 北	Hubei	6.6		61.3	46.8	1016.0	184.4	347.5
湖 南	Hunan	14.4		88.7	85.3	1003.0	86.0	469.2
广 东	Guangdong	149.7		23.5	21.2	1112.6	36.8	1052.4
广 西	Guangxi	1090.1		17.4	14.5	959.0	46.8	888.2
海 南	Hainan	78.6				188.6	1.1	171.2
重 庆	Chongqing	3.0		47.8	39.5	481.6	28.5	216.7
四 川	Sichuan	23.0	0.2	110.3	91.0	1102.1	177.7	509.5
贵 州	Guizhou	17.6		207.7	194.8	558.3	105.2	133.3
云 南	Yunnan	309.7	0.1	400.6	387.2	583.4	335.7	289.0
西 藏	Tibet					20.8		1.5
陕 西	Shaanxi	0.2		34.0	33.4	385.6	69.1	950.7
甘 肃	Gansu		4.6	4.0	3.1	367.8	11.3	411.9
青 海	Qinghai			0.2		34.2		4.1
宁 夏	Ningxia			0.6	0.6	80.2		82.9
新 疆	Xinjiang		71.1	0.2	0.2	194.2		716.0

12-14 主要农作物种植结构

Planting Structure of Major Farm Crops

单位: %

(%)

项 目	Item	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
农作物总播种面积	Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
粮食作物	Grain Crops	73.43	69.39	67.07	68.98	68.84	68.34
谷物	Cereal	59.59	54.55	52.66	55.82	55.89	55.19
稻谷	Rice	20.51	19.17	18.55	19.02	18.84	18.71
小麦	Wheat	19.26	17.05	14.66	15.52	15.46	15.11
玉米	Corn	15.20	14.75	16.95	18.71	19.21	19.11
谷子	Millet	1.02	0.80	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.52
高粱	Jowar	0.81	0.57	0.37	0.48	0.33	0.31
其它谷物	Other Cereal	2.80	2.21	1.58	1.53	1.51	1.42
豆类	Soybeans	7.49	8.10	8.30	7.99	7.68	7.75
#大豆	Soja	5.42	5.95	6.17	6.12	5.70	5.84
杂豆	Miscellaneous Beans	2.07	2.15	2.13	1.87	1.97	1.91
薯类	Tubers	6.35	6.74	6.11	5.18	5.27	5.39
#马铃薯	Potato	2.29	3.02	3.14	2.77	2.89	2.98
油料作物	Oil-bearing Crops	8.74	9.85	9.21	7.72	7.37	8.21
#花生	Peanuts	2.54	3.11	3.00	2.60	2.57	2.72
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	4.61	4.79	4.68	3.93	3.68	4.22
芝麻	Sesame	0.43	0.50	0.38	0.37	0.32	0.30
胡麻籽	Benne	0.41	0.32	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.22
向日葵	Helianthus	0.54	0.79	0.66	0.51	0.47	0.62
棉花	Cotton	3.62	2.59	3.26	3.82	3.86	3.68
麻类	Fiber Crops	0.25	0.17	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.14
#黄红麻	Jute and Ambarry Hemp	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
苧麻	Ramee	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08
大麻	Hemp		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
亚麻	Flax	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.06	0.04	0.04
糖料	Sugar Crops	1.21	0.97	1.01	1.03	1.17	1.27
甘蔗	Sugarcane	0.75	0.76	0.87	0.91	1.03	1.12
甜菜	Beetroots	0.46	0.21	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.16
烟叶	Tobacco	0.98	0.92	0.88	0.78	0.76	0.85
#烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	0.87	0.81	0.80	0.72	0.69	0.79
药材	Medicinal Materials	0.19	0.43	0.78	0.55	0.63	0.76
蔬菜、瓜类	Vegetables and Melon	7.08	11.06	12.82	12.41	12.76	12.88
#蔬菜	Vegetables	6.35	9.75	11.40	10.94	11.29	11.44
其他农作物	Other Farm Crops	4.49	4.70	4.78	4.52	4.44	3.86
#青饲料	Succulence	1.22	1.37	2.17	1.90	1.84	1.47

12-15 主要农产品产量

Output of Major Farm Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	粮食						棉花 Cotton	
		Grain	谷物			豆类 Beans	薯类 Tubers		
			Cereal	#稻谷 Rice	#小麦 Wheat				#玉米 Corn
1978		30476.5		13693.0	5384.0	5594.5	3174.0	216.7	
1980		32055.5		13990.5	5520.5	6260.0	2872.5	270.7	
1985		37910.8		16856.9	8580.5	6382.6	2603.6	414.7	
1990		44624.3		18933.1	9822.9	9681.9	2743.3	450.8	
1991		43529.3	39566.3	18381.3	9595.3	9877.3	1247.1	2715.9	567.5
1992		44265.8	40169.6	18622.2	10158.7	9538.3	1252.0	2844.2	450.8
1993		45648.8	40517.4	17751.4	10639.0	10270.4	1950.4	3181.1	373.9
1994		44510.1	39389.1	17593.3	9929.7	9927.5	2095.6	3025.4	434.1
1995		46661.8	41611.6	18522.6	10220.7	11198.6	1787.5	3262.6	476.8
1996		50453.5	45127.1	19510.3	11056.9	12747.1	1790.3	3536.0	420.3
1997		49417.1	44349.3	20073.5	12328.9	10430.9	1875.5	3192.3	460.3
1998		51229.5	45624.7	19871.3	10972.6	13295.4	2000.6	3604.2	450.1
1999		50838.6	45304.1	19848.7	11388.0	12808.6	1894.0	3640.6	382.9
2000		46217.5	40522.4	18790.8	9963.6	10600.0	2010.0	3685.2	441.7
2001		45263.7	39648.2	17758.0	9387.3	11408.8	2052.8	3563.1	532.4
2002		45705.8	39798.7	17453.9	9029.0	12130.8	2241.2	3665.9	491.6
2003		43069.5	37428.7	16065.6	8648.8	11583.0	2127.5	3513.3	486.0
2004		46946.9	41157.2	17908.8	9195.2	13028.7	2232.1	3557.7	632.4
2005		48402.2	42776.0	18058.8	9744.5	13936.5	2157.7	3468.5	571.4
2006		49804.2	45099.2	18171.8	10846.6	15160.3	2003.7	2701.3	753.3
2007		50160.3	45632.4	18603.4	10929.8	15230.0	1720.1	2807.8	762.4
2008		52870.9	47847.4	19189.6	11246.4	16591.4	2043.3	2980.2	749.2
北京	Beijing	125.5	121.5	0.3	32.7	88.0	2.1	1.9	0.1
天津	Tianjin	148.9	147.3	10.5	52.5	84.3	1.3	0.3	8.3
河北	Hebei	2905.8	2758.5	55.6	1221.9	1442.2	45.9	101.4	73.7
山西	Shanxi	1028.0	948.3	0.1	253.0	682.8	34.8	44.9	10.7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2131.3	1780.0	70.5	154.0	1410.7	155.7	195.7	0.3
辽宁	Liaoning	1860.3	1760.0	505.6	4.9	1189.0	52.9	47.5	0.2
吉林	Jilin	2840.0	2705.0	579.0	1.8	2083.0	106.6	28.4	0.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	4225.0	3501.5	1518.0	89.5	1822.0	667.0	56.5	
上海	Shanghai	115.7	113.8	89.3	18.2	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.3
江苏	Jiangsu	3175.5	3047.2	1771.9	998.2	203.0	86.6	41.7	32.6
浙江	Zhejiang	775.6	706.0	660.4	21.2	11.1	30.6	39.0	2.8
安徽	Anhui	3023.3	2846.7	1383.5	1167.9	286.6	130.0	46.6	36.3
福建	Fujian	652.3	525.4	508.8	1.5	13.6	17.3	109.7	
江西	Jiangxi	1958.1	1872.3	1862.1	1.9	6.6	26.7	59.1	11.2
山东	Shandong	4260.5	4039.6	110.4	2034.2	1887.4	41.9	179.0	104.1
河南	Henan	5365.5	5126.3	443.1	3051.0	1615.0	96.2	143.0	65.1
湖北	Hubei	2227.2	2101.2	1533.7	329.2	226.4	45.0	81.0	51.3
湖南	Hunan	2805.0	2665.3	2528.0	3.2	128.0	35.2	104.5	24.7
广东	Guangdong	1243.4	1070.9	1003.3	0.2	63.5	18.0	154.6	
广西	Guangxi	1394.7	1317.3	1107.6	0.5	207.2	23.0	54.4	0.2
海南	Hainan	183.5	151.0	143.8		7.0	1.8	30.7	
重庆	Chongqing	1153.2	839.1	529.4	58.2	246.0	37.8	276.3	
四川	Sichuan	3140.0	2615.6	1497.6	426.8	637.0	116.3	408.1	1.6
贵州	Guizhou	1158.0	907.0	461.1	42.8	391.2	36.2	214.8	0.1
云南	Yunnan	1518.6	1236.7	621.0	83.1	529.6	112.1	169.8	
西藏	Tibet	95.0	91.9	0.5	25.8	2.2	2.7	0.5	
陕西	Shaanxi	1111.0	979.0	83.1	391.5	483.6	50.0	82.0	10.1
甘肃	Gansu	888.5	637.1	3.8	268.1	265.4	36.8	214.6	12.3
青海	Qinghai	101.8	54.7		42.0	1.8	10.9	36.2	
宁夏	Ningxia	329.2	282.9	66.4	64.1	149.9	4.1	42.3	
新疆	Xinjiang	930.5	898.2	41.0	406.5	425.3	16.7	15.6	302.6

12-15 续表 1 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	油料 Oil-bearing Crops			麻类 Fiber Crops		甘蔗 Sugarcane	甜菜 Beetroots	
		#花生 Peanuts	#油菜籽 Rapeseeds	#芝麻 Sesame	#黄红麻 Jute and Ambary Hemp				
1978		521.8	237.7	186.8	32.2	135.1	108.8	2111.6	270.2
1980		769.1	360.0	238.4	25.9	143.6	109.8	2280.7	630.5
1985		1578.4	666.4	560.7	69.1	444.8	411.9	5154.9	891.9
1990		1613.2	636.8	695.8	46.9	109.7	72.6	5762.0	1452.5
1991		1638.3	630.3	743.6	43.5	88.4	51.3	6789.8	1628.9
1992		1641.2	595.3	765.3	51.6	93.8	61.9	7301.1	1506.9
1993		1803.9	842.1	693.9	56.3	96.0	67.2	6419.4	1204.8
1994		1989.6	968.2	749.2	54.8	74.7	35.5	6092.7	1252.6
1995		2250.3	1023.5	977.7	58.3	89.7	37.1	6541.7	1398.4
1996		2210.6	1013.8	920.1	57.5	79.5	36.5	6818.7	1541.5
1997		2157.4	964.8	957.8	56.6	74.9	43.0	7889.7	1496.8
1998		2313.9	1188.6	830.1	65.6	49.5	24.8	8343.8	1446.6
1999		2601.2	1263.9	1013.2	74.3	47.2	16.4	7470.3	863.9
2000		2954.8	1443.7	1138.1	81.1	52.9	12.6	6828.0	807.3
2001		2864.9	1441.6	1133.1	80.4	68.1	10.6	7566.3	1088.9
2002		2897.2	1481.8	1055.2	89.5	96.4	15.9	9010.7	1282.0
2003		2811.0	1342.0	1142.0	59.3	85.3	10.0	9023.5	618.2
2004		3065.9	1434.2	1318.2	70.4	107.4	8.7	8984.9	585.7
2005		3077.1	1434.2	1305.2	62.5	110.5	8.3	8663.8	788.1
2006		2640.3	1288.7	1096.6	66.2	89.1	8.7	9709.2	750.8
2007		2568.7	1302.7	1057.3	55.7	72.8	9.9	11295.1	893.1
2008		2952.8	1428.6	1210.2	58.6	62.5	8.4	12415.2	1004.4
北京	Beijing	2.2	2.1						
天津	Tianjin	0.5	0.3						
河北	Hebei	152.6	140.1	3.5	1.1	0.1	0.1		59.4
山西	Shanxi	19.1	2.2	0.9	0.4				23.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	117.5	4.0	20.2	1.5	2.2			170.0
辽宁	Liaoning	48.5	45.1	0.1	0.3				7.5
吉林	Jilin	51.8	35.0		1.4	0.2			24.3
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	28.5	6.1	0.1	0.4	16.5			260.0
上海	Shanghai	3.6	0.3	3.3				1.0	
江苏	Jiangsu	150.3	35.6	112.8	1.9	0.3		8.8	
浙江	Zhejiang	41.3	5.2	35.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	85.5	
安徽	Anhui	228.0	77.9	140.3	7.3	3.2	1.9	29.2	0.3
福建	Fujian	25.4	24.0	1.3	0.1			70.9	
江西	Jiangxi	91.2	36.8	51.6	2.6	1.3	0.1	64.2	
山东	Shandong	340.6	337.1	2.7	0.2				0.1
河南	Henan	505.3	384.6	97.1	22.2	4.4	4.4	20.7	
湖北	Hubei	285.7	57.5	214.9	12.7	4.8	0.2	26.5	
湖南	Hunan	133.8	22.7	109.9	0.9	10.6	0.1	77.0	
广东	Guangdong	81.5	80.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	1198.8	
广西	Guangxi	37.5	35.4	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	8215.6	
海南	Hainan	8.7	8.3		0.4	0.1	0.1	518.8	
重庆	Chongqing	35.7	7.7	26.5	0.7	1.7		11.2	
四川	Sichuan	249.9	59.0	189.4	0.5	6.8	0.3	116.3	0.2
贵州	Guizhou	68.4	6.4	60.4		0.1		71.8	
云南	Yunnan	30.4	5.0	24.6		2.3		1898.7	0.1
西藏	Tibet	6.0		6.0					
陕西	Shaanxi	49.5	8.2	33.4	1.7	0.1		0.3	
甘肃	Gansu	53.5	0.2	28.6		0.5			20.1
青海	Qinghai	35.2		34.8					
宁夏	Ningxia	13.6							0.1
新疆	Xinjiang	56.8	1.3	10.7	0.8	6.1			438.9



12-15 续表 2 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	烟 叶 Tobacco		蚕 茧 Silkworm		茶 叶 Tea	水 果 Fruits	#苹果 Apples	#柑 桔 Citrus	#梨 Pears	#葡 萄 Grapes	#香 蕉 Bananas
		#烤 烟 Flue-cured Tobacco	Cocoons	#桑蚕茧 Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons								
1978		124.2	105.2	22.8	17.3	26.8	657.0	227.5	38.3	151.7	10.4	8.5
1980		84.5	71.7	32.6	25.0	30.4	679.3	236.3	71.3	146.6	11.0	6.1
1985		242.5	207.5	37.1	33.6	43.2	1163.9	361.4	180.8	213.7	36.1	63.1
1990		262.7	225.9	53.4	48.0	54.0	1874.4	431.9	485.5	235.3	85.9	145.6
1991		303.1	267.0	58.4	55.1	54.2	2176.1	454.0	633.3	249.8	91.6	198.1
1992		349.9	311.9	69.2	66.0	56.0	2440.1	655.6	516.0	284.6	112.5	245.1
1993		345.1	303.6	75.7	71.2	60.0	3011.2	907.0	656.1	321.7	135.5	270.1
1994		223.8	194.0	81.3	77.7	58.8	3499.8	1112.9	680.5	404.3	152.2	289.8
1995		231.4	207.2	80.0	76.0	58.9	4214.6	1400.8	822.5	494.2	174.2	312.5
1996		323.4	294.6	50.8	47.1	59.3	4652.8	1704.7	845.7	580.7	188.3	253.6
1997		425.1	390.8	46.9	42.3	61.3	5089.3	1721.9	1010.2	641.5	203.3	289.2
1998		236.4	208.8	52.6	47.5	66.5	5452.9	1948.1	859.0	727.5	235.8	351.8
1999		246.9	218.5	48.5	44.7	67.6	6237.6	2080.2	1078.7	774.2	270.8	419.4
2000		255.2	223.8	54.8	50.1	68.3	6225.1	2043.1	878.3	841.2	328.2	494.1
2001		235.0	204.5	65.5	60.2	70.2	6658.0	2001.5	1160.7	879.6	368.0	527.2
2002		244.7	213.5	69.8	64.5	74.5	6952.0	1924.1	1199.0	930.9	447.9	555.7
2003		225.7	201.5	66.7	61.1	76.8	14517.4	2110.2	1345.4	979.8	517.6	590.3
2004		240.6	216.3	73.1	67.7	83.5	15340.9	2367.5	1495.8	1064.2	567.5	605.6
2005		268.3	243.5	78.0	71.3	93.5	16120.1	2401.1	1591.9	1132.4	579.4	651.8
2006		245.6	225.5	88.2	82.0	102.8	17102.0	2605.9	1789.8	1198.6	627.1	690.1
2007		239.5	217.8	94.7	87.9	116.5	18136.3	2786.0	2058.3	1289.5	669.7	779.7
2008		283.8	262.3	90.9	83.1	125.8	19220.2	2984.7	2331.3	1353.8	715.1	783.5
北 京	Beijing						118.8	12.1		15.2	4.5	
天 津	Tianjin						62.3	6.3		3.0	10.0	
河 北	Hebei	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1		1532.9	261.6		354.0	98.8	
山 西	Shanxi	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6		410.6	222.9		37.9	11.7	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1.4	1.0	1.0			238.2	7.0		8.7	4.1	
辽 宁	Liaoning	3.2	3.0	5.4			591.7	170.9		93.8	61.4	
吉 林	Jilin	6.5	2.8	0.4			273.9	13.5		14.7	13.2	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	7.8	7.8	0.4			367.5	13.8		4.7	4.5	
上 海	Shanghai						111.1		26.5	3.1	6.3	
江 苏	Jiangsu	0.1		9.9	9.9	1.5	682.9	57.5	5.1	63.9	24.3	
浙 江	Zhejiang	0.4		8.2	8.2	16.2	747.9		238.4	37.6	33.2	
安 徽	Anhui	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.8	7.6	691.9	30.5	2.2	62.9	18.2	
福 建	Fujian	13.9	13.8			24.7	632.5		256.5	16.9	9.6	88.2
江 西	Jiangxi	4.8	4.7	0.8	0.8	2.3	444.5		248.5	11.4	1.6	
山 东	Shandong	9.9	9.8	6.2	6.1	1.0	2612.6	763.2		119.0	90.5	
河 南	Henan	26.7	26.7	2.8	2.2	3.2	2129.6	374.4	4.0	87.7	43.7	
湖 北	Hubei	11.8	8.7	1.2	1.2	13.0	686.2	0.9	255.5	47.3	9.8	
湖 南	Hunan	19.3	18.7			9.2	663.1		297.6	12.6	7.3	
广 东	Guangdong	4.9	4.4	8.4	8.4	4.8	1081.3		280.5	4.6		348.1
广 西	Guangxi	2.9	2.4	22.3	22.3	3.3	855.8		265.5	18.2	17.1	97.0
海 南	Hainan					0.1	325.2		3.9			151.6
重 庆	Chongqing	8.6	6.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	193.3	0.6	113.7	23.6	2.5	0.2
四 川	Sichuan	22.8	18.2	10.6	10.6	13.9	635.1	38.9	257.6	82.1	20.2	2.7
贵 州	Guizhou	39.8	37.7	0.1	0.1	3.5	114.3	1.2	19.1	16.3	3.6	0.8
云 南	Yunnan	86.3	83.9	2.9	2.9	17.2	313.4	26.8	32.7	28.7	12.8	94.8
西 藏	Tibet						1.1	0.4		0.1		
陕 西	Shaanxi	7.2	7.1	3.3	3.3	1.6	1247.0	745.5	23.7	85.4	21.7	
甘 肃	Gansu	1.0	0.8			0.1	411.6	164.1	0.3	28.5	10.0	
青 海	Qinghai	0.1					3.3	0.6		0.5		
宁 夏	Ningxia	0.2	0.2				185.8	28.3		2.3	9.7	
新 疆	Xinjiang	0.1					855.0	43.5		69.3	164.9	

注: 2003年起水果产量包括瓜果类产量。

a) Data of output of fruits include melons after 2003.

12-16 主要农产品单位面积产量

Output of Major Farm Products Per Hectare

单位: 公斤/公顷

(kg/hectare)

年份 地区	Year Region	谷物 Cereals	棉花 Cotton	花生 Peanuts	油菜籽 Rapeseeds	芝麻 Sesame	黄红麻 Jute and Ambar Hemp	甘蔗 Sugarcane	甜菜 Beetroots	烤烟 Flue-cured Tobacco
	1978		445	1344	718	506	2639	38496	8166	1717
	1980		550	1539	838	333	3497	47562	14242	1806
	1985		807	2008	1248	657	4154	53430	15913	1927
	1990		807	2191	1264	702	2421	57118	21668	1683
	1991	4206	868	2189	1212	640	1902	58345	20791	1709
	1992	4342	660	2000	1281	692	2233	58605	22832	1687
	1993	4557	750	2492	1309	747	2449	59012	20124	1654
	1994	4500	785	2564	1295	794	2020	57669	17935	1491
	1995	4659	879	2687	1415	908	2534	58133	20132	1584
	1996	4894	890	2804	1366	969	2487	56470	24150	1750
	1997	4822	1025	2592	1479	919	2649	60158	24475	1809
	1998	4953	1009	2943	1272	1042	2677	59550	24806	1740
	1999	4945	1028	2961	1469	1066	2540	57338	25334	1797
	2000	4753	1093	2973	1519	1034	2516	57626	24518	1763
	2001	4800	1107	2888	1597	1061	2046	60625	26807	1732
	2002	4885	1175	3011	1477	1180	2868	64663	30232	1792
	2003	4873	951	2654	1582	863	2462	64023	24925	1768
	2004	5187	1111	3022	1813	1128	2719	65199	30829	1889
	2005	5225	1129	3076	1793	1054	2670	63970	37523	1956
	2006	5310	1295	3254	1833	1173	2781	70450	39767	2072
	2007	5320	1286	3302	1874	1147	2969	71228	41360	2044
	2008	5548	1302	3365	1835	1243	3217	71210	40754	2133
北京	Beijing	5714	1826	3080		750				
天津	Tianjin	5209	2145	3486		936				
河北	Hebei	4883	1498	3417	1469	1118	2128		37843	1448
山西	Shanxi	3709	1114	2122	1448	805			36624	2541
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	5060	1855	2090	916	3127			34922	2805
辽宁	Liaoning	6425	1736	3039	1980	1281			37664	2779
吉林	Jilin	7352	1942	2758		1694			34193	2352
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	5454	1194	1505	2610	2641			28761	2388
上海	Shanghai	6874		2809	2303	1713		66500		
江苏	Jiangsu	6273	1950	3502	2482	1682	3000	55048		2000
浙江	Zhejiang	6724		2787	2110	1570	4771	61301		
安徽	Anhui	5347	1950	4004	2092	1085	3354	42976		2625
福建	Fujian	5794	1290	2494	1286	1134	2971	66236		2071
江西	Jiangxi	5696	1708	2592	1062	886	4011	45862		2361
山东	Shandong	6163	1925	4211	2819	1417	2820		8229	2419
河南	Henan	5865	2040	4020	2578	1250	3847	59426		2394
湖北	Hubei	6031	1087	3267	1972	1365	4482	39986		1865
湖南	Hunan	6329	839	2434	1328	1393	2468	53683		2187
广东	Guangdong	5100		2563	1006	1147	2023	80097		2071
广西	Guangxi	5022		2436	966	1094	2000	75367		1661
海南	Hainan	4608		2220		1336	5472	66016		
重庆	Chongqing	6280	1048	1717	1768	916	985	37532		1749
四川	Sichuan	5421	1325	2303	2137	1220	2146	50490	10806	2000
贵州	Guizhou	5133	1343	1923	1463	812	2857	40706	6268	1936
云南	Yunnan	4201	2010	1460	1643	833	1667	61309	10328	2168
西藏	Tibet	5636		2306	2439					
陕西	Shaanxi	3776	1425	2519	1870	1191	3000	16337	11529	2137
甘肃	Gansu	3544	2486	2904	1762				43767	2655
青海	Qinghai	3717			2050					
宁夏	Ningxia	5306	2808	2013	1600	849			17800	3833
新疆	Xinjiang	6184	2388	4072	1276	708			61691	



12-17 主要林产品产量

Output of Major Forest Products

年份	Year	木材 (万立方米)	橡胶 (吨)	松脂 (吨)	生漆 (吨)	油桐籽 (吨)	油茶籽 (吨)	核桃 (吨)
地区	Region	Timber (10 000 cu.m)	Rubber (ton)	Pine Resin (ton)	Lacquer (ton)	Tung-oil Seeds (ton)	Tea-oil Seeds (ton)	Walnuts (ton)
	1978	5162.3	101600	337600	2200	391150	478900	118650
	1980	5359.3	112945	420750	2450	303350	490350	118900
	1985	6323.4	187901	343946	2168	378770	619229	121917
	1990	5571.0	264243	435244	2683	350770	523313	149560
	1995	6766.9	424025	548133	2976	404929	623128	230867
	1996	6710.3	402450	580819	3740	407744	696633	237989
	1997	6394.8	451970	701183	4416	453535	856868	249834
	1998	5966.2	462344	543156	4577	438680	722846	265121
	1999	5236.8	489991	571477	5314	448323	792690	274246
	2000	4724.0	480248	551057	5279	453461	823224	309875
	2001	4552.0	477437	563689	4925	406716	824731	252347
	2002	4436.1	527413	563388	6360	389024	854624	340174
	2003	4758.9	565045	625757	8664	372645	779492	393529
	2004	5197.3	574739	673310	9641	381428	874861	436862
	2005	5560.3	513618	767134	14316	368688	875022	499074
	2006	6611.8	537983	908784	20762	382989	919947	475455
	2007	6976.6	588380	965618	12891	361285	939096	629986
	2008	8108.3	547861	849205	15526	370966	989859	828635
北京	Beijing	7.1						13230
天津	Tianjin	4.7						546
河北	Hebei	55.1			6			61590
山西	Shanxi	7.3						61414
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	342.4						
辽宁	Liaoning	181.0						42122
吉林	Jilin	421.2						6569
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	549.2						148
上海	Shanghai							
江苏	Jiangsu	112.6						
浙江	Zhejiang	302.4		1415	2	62	49634	18189
安徽	Anhui	405.9		10560	260	1945	34069	13101
福建	Fujian	757.5		69083	213	21292	76528	11
江西	Jiangxi	610.2		48214	562	7848	191377	511
山东	Shandong	180.7						39704
河南	Henan	58.7		2758	1414	66640	17893	41067
湖北	Hubei	221.1		13038	6723	13175	36244	4170
湖南	Hunan	875.4		14192	425	38282	401252	3945
广东	Guangdong	509.5	12905	125391		5670	30365	
广西	Guangxi	1114.8	347	422468	50	68996	127157	701
海南	Hainan	101.0	277429	9950				
重庆	Chongqing	20.6		2244	800	23432	3489	8908
四川	Sichuan	284.9		4968	841	28277	3358	91170
贵州	Guizhou	213.3		7741	1904	62866	12443	14549
云南	Yunnan	427.5	257180	115849	402	18076	5871	198630
西藏	Tibet	15.0						
陕西	Shaanxi	31.3		1334	1893	13884	179	84590
甘肃	Gansu	8.8			31	521		42554
青海	Qinghai	0.9						195
宁夏	Ningxia	0.6						24
新疆	Xinjiang	35.8						80997
大兴安岭	Daxinganling	251.5						

12-18 牲畜饲养情况

Number of Livestock

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年份 地区	Year Region	大牲畜					骆驼 Camels
		年底头数 Large Animals (year-end)	牛 Cattle and Buffaloes	马 Horses	驴 Donkeys	骡 Mules	
1996		13360.2	11031.8	871.5	944.4	478.0	34.5
1997		14541.8	12182.2	891.2	952.8	480.6	35.0
1998		14803.2	12441.9	898.1	955.8	473.9	33.5
1999		15024.8	12698.3	891.4	934.8	467.3	33.0
2000		14638.1	12353.2	876.6	922.7	453.0	32.6
2001		13980.9	11809.2	826.0	881.5	436.2	27.9
2002		13672.3	11567.8	808.8	849.9	419.4	26.4
2003		13467.3	11434.4	790.0	820.7	395.7	26.5
2004		13191.4	11235.4	763.9	791.9	374.0	26.2
2005		12894.8	10990.8	740.0	777.2	360.4	26.6
2006		12287.1	10465.1	719.5	730.6	345.1	26.9
2007		12309.3	10594.8	702.8	689.1	298.5	24.2
2008		12250.7	10576.0	682.1	673.1	295.5	24.0
北京	Beijing	24.5	23.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	
天津	Tianjin	27.2	26.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	
河北	Hebei	569.7	449.0	22.7	70.7	27.4	
山西	Shanxi	139.4	93.8	2.3	22.9	20.5	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	895.1	688.0	70.0	90.4	37.9	8.8
辽宁	Liaoning	492.8	325.1	27.7	116.2	23.7	
吉林	Jilin	539.2	460.9	47.8	18.0	12.5	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	558.9	518.9	28.2	8.1	3.7	
上海	Shanghai	6.1	6.1				
江苏	Jiangsu	41.7	34.3	0.7	5.4	1.4	
浙江	Zhejiang	20.7	20.7				
安徽	Anhui	145.2	144.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	
福建	Fujian	70.8	70.8				
江西	Jiangxi	239.4	239.4				
山东	Shandong	547.2	522.5	5.8	15.1	3.8	
河南	Henan	1097.5	1051.0	15.6	23.4	7.5	
湖北	Hubei	319.1	317.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	
湖南	Hunan	420.8	415.9	4.4	0.4	0.2	
广东	Guangdong	231.1	230.9	0.2			
广西	Guangxi	463.5	421.8	36.6	0.1	5.0	
海南	Hainan	86.7	86.7				
重庆	Chongqing	107.4	103.6	2.1	0.2	1.5	
四川	Sichuan	1102.5	987.0	94.9	10.2	10.4	
贵州	Guizhou	611.5	523.4	84.6	0.1	3.4	
云南	Yunnan	883.6	706.4	75.3	34.2	67.6	
西藏	Tibet	696.1	644.5	41.0	8.8	1.8	
陕西	Shaanxi	194.6	166.0	1.0	20.0	7.6	
甘肃	Gansu	583.8	423.6	13.7	101.0	44.0	1.5
青海	Qinghai	484.2	445.4	21.8	6.4	9.8	0.9
宁夏	Ningxia	107.0	93.4	0.3	9.8	3.5	
新疆	Xinjiang	543.4	336.0	83.9	109.3	1.5	12.9



12-18 续表 continued

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	肉猪出栏头数	猪年底头数	羊年底只数		
		Slaughtered Fattened Hogs	Hogs (year-end)	Sheep and Goats (year-end)	山 羊 Goats	绵 羊 Sheep
1996		41225.2	36283.6	23728.3	12315.8	11412.5
1997		46483.7	40034.8	25575.7	13480.1	12095.6
1998		50215.1	42256.3	26903.5	14168.3	12735.2
1999		51977.2	43144.2	27925.8	14816.3	13109.5
2000		51862.3	41633.6	27948.2	14945.6	13002.6
2001		53281.1	41950.5	27625.0	14562.3	13062.8
2002		54143.9	41776.2	28240.9	14841.2	13399.7
2003		55701.8	41381.8	29307.4	14967.9	14339.5
2004		57278.5	42123.4	30426.0	15195.5	15230.5
2005		60367.4	43319.1	29792.7	14659.0	15133.7
2006		61207.3	41850.4	28369.8	13768.0	14601.8
2007		56508.3	43989.5	28564.7	14336.5	14228.2
2008		61016.6	46291.3	28084.9	15229.2	12855.7
北 京	Beijing	292.7	179.8	73.2	20.9	52.3
天 津	Tianjin	301.1	180.3	37.3	4.4	32.9
河 北	Hebei	3230.8	2015.2	1617.0	750.9	866.1
山 西	Shanxi	584.7	452.2	744.0	416.3	327.7
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	833.1	644.4	5125.3	1896.3	3228.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	2493.0	1584.0	678.7	388.3	290.4
吉 林	Jilin	1271.8	976.5	406.6	130.1	276.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1344.0	1286.0	849.2	351.6	497.6
上 海	Shanghai	258.2	162.5	23.9	22.6	1.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	2604.3	1716.2	410.7	402.5	8.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	1889.0	1161.9	111.4	61.2	50.1
安 徽	Anhui	2527.4	1432.4	560.3	557.5	2.8
福 建	Fujian	1840.1	1324.1	96.6	96.6	
江 西	Jiangxi	2536.9	1508.7	61.1	61.1	
山 东	Shandong	3916.7	2725.8	2142.9	1861.8	281.1
河 南	Henan	4847.9	4462.0	2038.0	1866.0	172.0
湖 北	Hubei	3498.3	2462.4	376.2	375.8	0.4
湖 南	Hunan	5153.1	3915.3	503.1	503.1	0.1
广 东	Guangdong	3467.8	2380.4	36.3	36.3	
广 西	Guangxi	2935.0	2307.0	176.4	176.4	
海 南	Hainan	445.2	416.3	70.8	70.8	
重 庆	Chongqing	1898.7	1566.5	129.5	129.5	
四 川	Sichuan	6431.4	5325.8	1720.8	1514.3	206.5
贵 州	Guizhou	1561.1	1587.5	231.2	220.5	10.7
云 南	Yunnan	2701.7	2669.0	843.3	755.6	87.7
西 藏	Tibet	14.6	30.6	1677.9	645.5	1032.4
陕 西	Shaanxi	1034.8	880.7	681.6	576.8	104.8
甘 肃	Gansu	596.1	564.8	1675.0	340.4	1334.6
青 海	Qinghai	123.6	107.2	1499.4	267.5	1231.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	118.0	89.0	461.7	119.8	341.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	265.5	177.0	3025.7	608.8	2416.9

12-19 畜 产 品 产 量

Output of Livestock Products

年 份 地 区	Year Region	肉 类 Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	#猪牛羊肉 Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton			奶 类 Milk (10 000 tons)	#牛 奶 Cow Milk	
			猪 肉 Pork	牛 肉 Beef	羊 肉 Mutton			
1996		4584.0	3694.7	3158.0	355.7	181.0	735.8	629.4
1997		5268.8	4249.9	3596.3	440.9	212.8	681.1	601.1
1998		5723.8	4598.2	3883.7	479.9	234.6	745.4	662.9
1999		5949.0	4762.3	4005.6	505.4	251.3	806.9	717.6
2000		6013.9	4743.2	3966.0	513.1	264.1	919.1	827.4
2001		6105.8	4832.1	4051.7	508.6	271.8	1122.9	1025.5
2002		6234.3	4928.4	4123.1	521.9	283.5	1400.4	1299.8
2003		6443.3	5089.8	4238.6	542.5	308.7	1848.6	1746.3
2004		6608.7	5234.3	4341.0	560.4	332.9	2368.4	2260.6
2005		6938.9	5473.5	4555.3	568.1	350.1	2864.8	2753.4
2006		7089.0	5591.0	4650.5	576.7	363.8	3302.5	3193.4
2007		6865.7	5283.8	4287.8	613.4	382.6	3633.4	3525.2
2008		7278.7	5336.9	4620.5	613.2	380.3	3781.5	3555.8
北 京	Beijing	45.1	25.9	22.3	2.1	1.5	66.5	66.4
天 津	Tianjin	37.1	28.6	23.5	3.7	1.4	70.1	69.8
河 北	Hebei	421.1	329.1	245.8	56.8	26.5	515.3	504.5
山 西	Shanxi	63.3	54.7	45.4	4.2	5.1	70.0	68.2
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	218.0	192.6	64.7	43.1	84.8	921.2	912.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	373.3	255.0	210.0	37.7	7.3	107.3	101.2
吉 林	Jilin	216.8	148.1	104.6	40.0	3.5	39.7	39.7
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	169.5	139.7	96.6	32.6	10.5	512.8	508.4
上 海	Shanghai	26.5	17.9	17.3		0.5	23.3	23.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	323.6	204.9	194.9	3.0	7.0	61.1	61.1
浙 江	Zhejiang	170.1	129.7	126.9	1.0	1.8	22.5	22.5
安 徽	Anhui	343.9	247.9	217.4	17.1	13.4	18.1	18.1
福 建	Fujian	169.4	140.4	136.6	2.1	1.6	14.9	14.5
江 西	Jiangxi	260.3	209.8	198.1	10.6	1.2	11.2	11.2
山 东	Shandong	660.3	148.1	321.3	70.7	33.2	254.9	230.5
河 南	Henan	584.8	477.7	367.1	84.1	26.5	298.6	279.1
湖 北	Hubei	340.0	283.8	260.4	16.1	7.3	33.2	15.5
湖 南	Hunan	446.4	395.4	370.2	14.6	10.6	15.2	7.7
广 东	Guangdong	412.0	260.5	254.0	5.8	0.8	13.3	13.0
广 西	Guangxi	350.8	233.7	218.4	12.5	2.9	7.5	7.5
海 南	Hainan	61.1	40.1	36.9	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.2
重 庆	Chongqing	177.4	147.6	140.7	5.2	1.8	7.8	7.8
四 川	Sichuan	591.5	488.9	436.2	28.7	24.0	66.6	66.1
贵 州	Guizhou	161.5	147.9	134.6	10.2	3.0	4.3	4.3
云 南	Yunnan	288.3	257.2	219.6	26.1	11.5	97.3	44.7
西 藏	Tibet	23.8	23.7	1.2	14.2	8.3	52.4	23.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	99.4	88.4	73.5	7.6	7.4	182.3	149.0
甘 肃	Gansu	79.1	73.0	42.9	14.8	15.4	34.7	34.7
青 海	Qinghai	25.5	24.7	8.7	7.3	8.7	27.2	25.3
宁 夏	Ningxia	23.6	21.2	8.5	6.8	5.9	89.2	89.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	115.3	100.7	22.3	32.4	46.0	142.3	137.4

12-19 续表 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	绵羊毛		山羊毛 (吨)	羊 绒 (吨)	禽 蛋 (万吨)	蜂 蜜 (万吨)	
		Sheep Wool (ton)	#细羊毛 Fine Wool					#半细羊毛 Semi-Fine Wool
1996		298102	121020	74099	35284	9585	1965.2	18.3
1997		255059	116054	55683	25865	8626	1897.1	21.1
1998		277545	115752	68775	31417	9799	2021.3	20.7
1999		283152	114103	73700	31849	10180	2134.7	23.0
2000		292502	117386	84921	33266	11057	2182.0	24.6
2001		298254	114651	88075	34241	10968	2210.1	25.2
2002		307588	112193	102419	35459	11765	2265.7	26.5
2003		338058	120263	110249	36692	13528	2333.1	28.9
2004		373902	130413	119514	37727	14515	2370.6	29.3
2005		393172	127862	123068	36904	15435	2438.1	29.3
2006		388777	131808	116098	40512	16395	2424.0	33.3
2007		363470	123920	106760	38382	18483	2529.0	35.4
2008		367687	123838	104838	44406	17184	2702.2	40.0
北 京	Beijing	634	19	80	87	38	15.2	0.3
天 津	Tianjin	593	43	550	1		19.7	
河 北	Hebei	34147	7009	13887	3503	701	411.0	1.0
山 西	Shanxi	5668	453	569	1742	777	61.6	0.3
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	96385	51838	12843	9790	7642	45.5	0.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	11468	2701	7028	2401	1372	254.2	0.2
吉 林	Jilin	20737	16589	4147	1069	126	87.1	1.2
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	23443	6111	17332	1344	687	93.7	1.2
上 海	Shanghai	35		35	126		6.2	
江 苏	Jiangsu	752	353	399	7		172.1	0.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	1881		1881	411		41.4	8.5
安 徽	Anhui	189	125	64	158		112.1	1.5
福 建	Fujian						33.0	0.8
江 西	Jiangxi						40.0	1.0
山 东	Shandong	10931	2049	5026	4463	848	365.0	0.9
河 南	Henan	10825	1086	6781	6221	897	371.7	10.2
湖 北	Hubei	1		1	10	157	124.1	0.7
湖 南	Hunan	8			8		87.5	1.0
广 东	Guangdong				3		32.4	1.3
广 西	Guangxi						17.9	0.8
海 南	Hainan						3.1	0.1
重 庆	Chongqing	4	4				41.3	1.0
四 川	Sichuan	6627	784	3513	555	18	143.0	4.2
贵 州	Guizhou	426	100	326	13	3	10.8	0.3
云 南	Yunnan	1489	191	962	86	3	19.4	0.6
西 藏	Tibet	8659	449	1831	1375	933	0.3	
陕 西	Shaanxi	3700	1006	831	1692	883	48.2	0.5
甘 肃	Gansu	24733	7767	5054	1711	342	11.9	0.1
青 海	Qinghai	14560	585	3789	809	347	1.4	0.1
宁 夏	Ningxia	5768	346	1086	521	254	6.4	0.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	84026	24229	16823	6300	1157	24.9	0.5

12-20 水产品产量 Output of Aquatic Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	水产品 总产量 Total Aquatic Products	海水产品							
			海水产品 Seawater Aquatic Products	天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shellfish	藻类 Algae	其他 Others
1978		465.4	359.5	314.5	45.0	256.1	50.6	26.8	26.0	
1980		449.7	325.7	281.3	44.4	234.1	42.1	23.4	26.2	
1985		705.2	419.7	348.5	71.2	274.5	70.6	47.3	27.3	
1990		1237.0	713.3	550.9	162.4	423.1	107.0	147.3	27.5	8.2
1991		1350.8	800.1	609.6	190.5	466.2	119.4	158.6	40.0	15.9
1992		1557.1	933.7	691.2	242.4	517.6	127.4	204.4	56.8	27.5
1993		1823.0	1076.0	767.3	308.7	557.4	138.7	288.6	69.4	22.0
1994		2143.2	1241.5	895.8	345.7	647.4	170.9	323.6	74.5	25.1
1995		2517.2	1439.1	1026.8	412.3	758.1	184.8	392.3	74.9	29.0
1996		3288.1	2012.9	1249.0	763.9	823.5	204.7	852.7	92.9	39.1
1997		3118.6	1888.1	1196.4	691.7	836.4	195.8	715.0	85.0	55.9
1998		3382.7	2044.5	1292.6	752.0	916.1	224.3	754.8	90.3	59.0
1999		3570.1	2145.3	1293.4	851.9	918.1	240.5	832.5	103.7	50.5
2000		3706.2	2203.9	1275.9	928.0	896.7	257.9	901.7	106.1	41.5
2001		3795.9	2233.5	1244.1	989.4	881.3	262.8	936.4	108.5	44.6
2002		3954.9	2298.5	1238.0	1060.5	887.9	269.8	972.2	115.8	52.8
2003		4077.0	2332.8	1237.0	1095.9	893.2	259.0	963.8	122.7	94.1
2004		4246.6	2404.5	1253.2	1151.3	883.7	271.4	965.6	130.8	153.0
2005		4419.9	2465.9	1255.1	1210.8	913.9	281.3	1008.1	133.9	128.6
2006		4583.6	2509.6	1245.4	1264.2	892.1	299.4	1046.7	137.6	133.8
2007		4747.5	2550.9	1243.6	1307.3	891.3	298.9	1068.2	138.8	153.7
2008		4895.6	2598.3	1258.0	1340.3	864.3	288.8	1072.5	142.3	122.1
北京	Beijing	6.1	0.7	0.7						
天津	Tianjin	32.3	3.9	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	0.5		0.3
河北	Hebei	96.6	54.9	25.3	29.6	16.5	8.0	27.9		2.5
山西	Shanxi	3.1								
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9.8								
辽宁	Liaoning	377.7	316.1	114.0	202.1	57.6	23.3	169.6	24.7	29.8
吉林	Jilin	15.5								
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	35.6								
上海	Shanghai	32.3	17.7	17.7		0.9	1.0			0.1
江苏	Jiangsu	425.0	125.3	57.8	67.4	39.0	16.4	60.3	2.6	5.7
浙江	Zhejiang	418.8	337.6	254.5	83.1	167.0	67.2	67.8	3.5	11.9
安徽	Anhui	172.3								
福建	Fujian	542.0	476.1	198.3	277.8	154.0	34.1	210.0	51.3	11.8
江西	Jiangxi	190.4								
山东	Shandong	730.3	609.5	248.1	361.4	169.4	46.6	300.1	51.1	32.5
河南	Henan	50.6								
湖北	Hubei	313.4								
湖南	Hunan	178.6								
广东	Guangdong	680.4	376.8	153.8	223.0	131.7	50.7	166.6	6.0	13.4
广西	Guangxi	250.0	144.1	66.5	77.6	42.8	26.4	66.1		7.9
海南	Hainan	139.4	110.9	93.9	17.0	84.5	13.4	3.6	3.2	6.2
重庆	Chongqing	19.1								
四川	Sichuan	95.2								
贵州	Guizhou	7.8								
云南	Yunnan	25.5								
西藏	Tibet	0.1								
陕西	Shaanxi	5.2								
甘肃	Gansu	1.2								
青海	Qinghai	0.1								
宁夏	Ningxia	7.5								
新疆	Xinjiang	9.1								
中国水产总公司	China Aquatic Company	24.8	24.8	24.8						

注: 1997-2006年水产品、海水产品、天然生产、人工养殖数据根据农业普查结果进行了修订, 其他细项未做修订。

a) Data of aquatic products, seawater aquatic products, naturally grown, artificially cultured from 1997 to 2006 were adjusted according to the Second National Agricultural Census in 2006, while other indicators were not adjusted.

12-20 续表 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	淡水产品 Freshwater Aquatic Products						
		天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shellfish	其他 Others	
1978		105.9	29.6	76.2	99.7	3.8	2.4	
1980		124.0	33.9	90.2	116.3	5.2	2.5	
1985		285.4	47.6	237.8	276.5	5.5	3.4	
1990		523.7	78.3	445.4	504.9	9.5	7.6	1.8
1991		550.7	91.5	459.2	530.4	10.7	8.5	1.0
1992		623.5	90.1	533.4	598.4	12.4	10.5	2.2
1993		747.0	102.9	644.1	710.6	13.3	16.3	6.7
1994		901.7	116.7	785.0	859.3	20.3	15.3	6.8
1995		1078.1	137.3	940.8	1018.6	27.3	20.5	11.6
1996		1275.2	176.3	1099.0	1177.8	36.3	48.4	12.7
1997		1230.5	163.5	1067.0	1143.8	41.3	31.4	14.1
1998		1338.1	197.5	1140.6	1230.6	52.2	39.6	15.8
1999		1424.9	198.0	1226.9	1309.7	61.0	37.1	17.0
2000		1502.3	193.4	1308.9	1358.4	76.3	40.0	27.7
2001		1562.4	186.2	1376.2	1406.5	87.0	45.4	23.5
2002		1656.4	194.7	1461.7	1476.8	105.7	49.0	24.9
2003		1744.2	213.3	1530.9	1551.0	119.9	46.7	26.5
2004		1842.1	209.6	1632.5	1634.4	132.4	46.1	29.1
2005		1954.0	221.0	1733.0	1737.2	140.3	46.3	30.2
2006		2074.0	220.4	1853.6	1822.5	167.8	50.9	32.8
2007		2196.6	225.6	1971.0	1908.5	202.1	50.5	35.5
2008		2297.3	224.8	2072.5	1998.5	210.1	50.1	38.7
北京	Beijing	5.4	0.4	5.0	5.3			
天津	Tianjin	28.4	0.9	27.5	23.7	4.5	0.1	0.1
河北	Hebei	41.7	8.1	33.6	38.6	2.5	0.3	0.4
山西	Shanxi	3.1	0.1	3.0	3.1			
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9.8	2.8	7.0	9.6	0.1		0.1
辽宁	Liaoning	61.5	3.7	57.8	57.2	3.7		0.6
吉林	Jilin	15.5	2.0	13.5	15.4	0.1		
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	35.6	4.2	31.4	35.1	0.5		
上海	Shanghai	14.6	0.4	14.2	8.5	6.1		0.1
江苏	Jiangsu	299.8	32.2	267.6	218.1	69.1	9.2	3.3
浙江	Zhejiang	81.2	8.1	73.1	53.1	13.1	3.6	11.4
安徽	Anhui	172.3	31.0	141.3	135.5	24.7	8.8	3.4
福建	Fujian	65.9	7.6	58.3	55.8	4.1	4.7	1.4
江西	Jiangxi	190.4	24.1	166.3	169.4	10.2	6.9	3.9
山东	Shandong	120.8	13.0	107.9	112.6	7.3	0.6	0.3
河南	Henan	50.6	3.0	47.6	48.4	1.7	0.2	0.3
湖北	Hubei	313.4	30.3	283.1	276.5	31.3	3.2	2.4
湖南	Hunan	178.6	16.0	162.6	170.0	3.1	3.3	2.2
广东	Guangdong	303.6	12.5	291.1	266.0	25.2	6.7	5.7
广西	Guangxi	105.9	10.6	95.4	101.8	1.2	1.7	1.2
海南	Hainan	28.5	2.0	26.5	27.3	0.2	0.2	0.9
重庆	Chongqing	19.1	1.0	18.1	18.9	0.1	0.1	
四川	Sichuan	95.2	5.8	89.4	93.2	0.6	0.5	0.9
贵州	Guizhou	7.8	1.1	6.7	7.6	0.1		
云南	Yunnan	25.5	2.4	23.1	25.0	0.4		
西藏	Tibet	0.1						
陕西	Shaanxi	5.2	0.4	4.8	5.2			
甘肃	Gansu	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.2			
青海	Qinghai	0.1		0.1	0.1			
宁夏	Ningxia	7.5		7.5	7.5	0.1		
新疆	Xinjiang	9.1	1.1	8.0	9.0	0.1		
中国水产总公司	China Aquatic Company							

注: 1997-2006年淡水产品、天然生产、人工养殖数据根据农业普查结果进行了修订, 其他细项未做修订。

a) Data of fresh aquatic products, naturally grown, artificially cultured from 1997 to 2006 were adjusted according to the Second National Agricultural Census in 2006, while other indicators were not adjusted.

12-21 主要农产品人均占有量
Per Capita Output of Major Farm Products

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	猪牛羊肉	水产品	牛奶
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing Crops	Pork, Beef and Mutton	Total Aquatic Products	Milk
	1978	319	2.3	5.5	9.1	4.9	
	1980	327	2.8	7.8	12.3	4.6	1.2
	1985	361	3.9	15.0	16.8	6.7	2.4
	1990	393	4.0	14.2	22.1	10.9	3.7
	1995	387	4.0	18.7	27.4	20.9	4.6
	2000	366	3.5	23.4	37.6	29.4	6.6
	2001	356	4.2	22.5	38.0	29.9	8.1
	2002	357	3.8	22.6	38.5	30.9	10.2
	2003	334	3.8	21.8	39.5	31.6	13.6
	2004	362	4.9	23.7	40.4	32.8	17.4
	2005	371	4.4	23.6	42.0	33.9	21.1
	2006	380	5.7	20.1	42.7	35.0	24.4
	2007	381	5.8	19.5	40.1	36.0	26.7
	2008	399	5.7	22.3	40.3	37.0	26.8
北京	Beijing	75	0.1	1.3	15.6	3.7	39.9
天津	Tianjin	130	7.2	0.4	25.0	28.2	60.9
河北	Hebei	417	10.6	21.9	47.2	13.9	72.4
山西	Shanxi	302	3.1	5.6	16.1	0.9	20.0
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	885	0.1	48.8	79.9	4.1	378.6
辽宁	Liaoning	432	0.1	11.3	59.2	87.7	23.5
吉林	Jilin	1040	0.2	19.0	54.2	5.7	14.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1105		7.4	36.5	9.3	132.9
上海	Shanghai	62	0.2	1.9	9.6	17.3	12.4
江苏	Jiangsu	415	4.3	19.6	26.8	55.5	8.0
浙江	Zhejiang	152	0.6	8.1	25.5	82.3	4.4
安徽	Anhui	493	5.9	37.2	40.5	28.1	3.0
福建	Fujian	182		7.1	39.1	150.9	4.0
江西	Jiangxi	447	2.6	20.8	47.9	43.4	2.6
山东	Shandong	454	11.1	36.3	15.8	77.8	24.5
河南	Henan	571	6.9	53.8	50.8	5.4	29.7
湖北	Hubei	390	9.0	50.1	49.7	54.9	2.7
湖南	Hunan	441	3.9	21.0	62.1	28.0	1.2
广东	Guangdong	131		8.6	27.4	71.6	1.4
广西	Guangxi	291		7.8	48.8	52.2	1.6
海南	Hainan	216		10.2	47.2	164.1	0.3
重庆	Chongqing	408		12.6	52.2	6.7	2.8
四川	Sichuan	386	0.2	30.7	60.1	11.7	8.1
贵州	Guizhou	307		18.1	39.1	2.1	1.1
云南	Yunnan	335		6.7	56.8	5.6	9.9
西藏	Tibet	333		21.1	82.9	0.2	80.5
陕西	Shaanxi	296	2.7	13.2	23.5	1.4	39.7
甘肃	Gansu	339	4.7	20.4	27.9	0.4	13.2
青海	Qinghai	184		63.7	44.6	0.3	45.7
宁夏	Ningxia	536		22.1	34.5	12.2	145.3
新疆	Xinjiang	440	143.2	26.9	47.6	4.3	65.0

注: 2000-2006年猪牛羊肉数据、1997-2006年水产品数据根据农业普查结果进行了修订。

b) Data of pork, beef and mutton from 2000 to 2006, aquatic products from 1997 to 2006 were adjusted according to the Second National Agricultural Census in 2006.



12-22 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要农产品 Per Capita Major Farm Products Sold by Rural Households

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	麻类	烟叶	蔬菜	水果
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing Crops	Fiber Crops	Tobacco	Vegetables	Fruits
1985		123.49	4.13	14.37	2.80	2.25	53.76	6.78
1990		180.24	4.31	12.87	1.56	2.67	65.07	13.17
1991		179.44	5.54	13.22	1.32	3.17	68.70	15.74
1992		165.89	4.16	11.27	1.18	3.58	75.58	16.92
1993		159.35	3.26	10.48	0.86	3.19	77.73	19.60
1994		188.53	4.01	10.68	0.50	2.02	72.68	22.64
1995		179.20	4.31	12.02	0.73	2.21	79.96	24.28
1996		203.47	3.90	11.64	0.83	3.07	97.00	29.78
1997		228.01	5.12	11.13	0.57	4.45	106.22	36.21
1998		227.53	5.10	12.39	0.41	2.33	108.72	38.51
1999		243.34	4.43	15.59	0.28	2.42	111.66	43.17
2000		264.74	5.59	18.43	0.47	2.73	132.07	46.43
2001		268.04	7.05	18.31	0.44	2.42	132.94	48.21
2002		281.15	6.94	18.47	0.64	2.59	143.77	49.06
2003		294.35	16.77	19.22	0.71	2.62	147.58	48.83
2004		287.25	19.19	18.88	0.53	2.47	151.57	57.48
2005		375.79	22.06	20.09	0.69	3.69	167.93	61.62
2006		394.64	23.79	17.79	0.43	3.83	172.98	59.49
2007		394.07	24.92	17.24	0.39	3.45	169.99	66.79
2008		444.45	20.68	15.69	0.28	3.83	170.83	64.94
北京	Beijing	148.04		0.81			141.39	91.08
天津	Tianjin	199.42	105.73	0.08			272.44	63.06
河北	Hebei	414.91	33.43	7.31	0.09		305.30	106.01
山西	Shanxi	275.24	16.77	4.18	0.06	0.53	276.60	156.13
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1087.89		64.76	0.41	0.46	157.98	1.28
辽宁	Liaoning	1129.43	0.01	27.18		3.09	331.98	97.78
吉林	Jilin	2476.95		22.56	0.30	1.06	156.57	12.30
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2713.47		6.15		4.17	260.27	2.56
上海	Shanghai	34.03	0.49	3.97			80.49	36.12
江苏	Jiangsu	474.98	10.09	11.80			129.70	4.77
浙江	Zhejiang	78.05	1.95	3.98			236.20	137.45
安徽	Anhui	593.10	24.44	26.16	0.23	0.18	43.58	4.09
福建	Fujian	109.62		4.16		15.09	150.54	133.64
江西	Jiangxi	496.26	10.25	12.72	0.01	2.35	72.90	56.19
山东	Shandong	535.16	43.31	17.33	0.08	2.02	363.68	103.49
河南	Henan	528.71	10.66	15.05	0.23	4.38	146.05	43.12
湖北	Hubei	390.36	70.09	65.14	0.05	2.11	136.45	90.38
湖南	Hunan	224.98	16.49	8.87	1.00	6.31	55.71	60.64
广东	Guangdong	82.53		4.29	0.01	1.83	213.53	49.59
广西	Guangxi	141.56	0.07	4.18	0.32	0.88	118.20	40.60
海南	Hainan	53.27		11.48	0.07		296.46	121.55
重庆	Chongqing	78.99		4.81	0.23	7.39	113.92	45.01
四川	Sichuan	91.08	0.05	14.45	0.29	4.34	113.69	40.10
贵州	Guizhou	70.79		6.53		15.80	77.45	6.95
云南	Yunnan	108.35		8.64	1.96	28.51	180.71	29.01
西藏	Tibet	69.41		7.69			13.14	0.70
陕西	Shaanxi	247.11	6.77	5.76		1.66	135.12	204.53
甘肃	Gansu	197.34	23.75	12.85		0.12	166.85	55.32
青海	Qinghai	70.18		42.05			31.43	10.84
宁夏	Ningxia	410.90		26.65			251.48	61.52
新疆	Xinjiang	427.77	268.61	25.97	2.30	0.30	233.81	125.13

注: 水果出售量不包括果用瓜类。

a) Sales of fruits do not include melons for fruits use.

12-23 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要畜产品及水产品

Sales of Livestock, Poultry, Small Animals and Fishery Per Capita Rural Household

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	猪肉	羊肉	牛肉	家禽	蛋类	牛羊奶	蚕茧	水产品
地区	Region	Pork	Mutton	Beef	Poultry	Poultry Eggs	Milk	Silkworm Cocoons	Aquatic Products
1985		16.27	0.57	0.52	1.00	2.21	1.02	0.36	1.74
1990		17.84	0.71	0.55	1.45	1.89	1.68	0.58	2.05
1991		20.07	0.90	0.76	2.18	2.65	1.91	0.65	2.92
1992		21.17	0.86	0.72	2.23	2.90	1.85	0.70	3.21
1993		23.80	1.02	0.86	2.41	2.89	1.76	0.74	3.10
1994		23.31	1.11	0.93	2.30	3.35	1.81	0.83	2.97
1995		24.17	1.15	0.96	2.42	3.54	1.90	0.79	2.94
1996		25.73	1.68	2.01	2.45	2.58	2.55	0.50	3.27
1997		26.08	1.76	2.33	2.99	3.76	2.76	0.54	4.50
1998		23.04	1.67	1.04	2.42	3.57	2.60	0.65	4.31
1999		28.41	1.85	1.86	3.41	4.07	3.00	0.62	6.20
2000		30.19	2.06	2.40	4.60	6.32	2.67	0.64	5.82
2001		30.86	2.31	2.76	5.03	5.96	3.65	0.80	6.53
2002		32.30	2.50	2.73	6.01	6.54	4.87	0.77	8.04
2003		29.49	2.87	2.71	6.67	7.06	7.29	0.76	7.47
2004		26.62	2.94	2.49	6.87	6.39	7.67	0.79	7.28
2005		32.19	3.26	2.87	9.62	10.52	11.27	0.91	8.54
2006		34.44	3.12	3.07	8.86	10.96	13.27	1.05	8.94
2007		27.55	3.00	3.02	10.21	10.69	14.62	1.16	9.85
2008		25.36	2.61	2.83	10.82	12.84	15.05	0.98	9.96
北京	Beijing	28.88	1.59	0.79	19.73	25.74	32.74		8.48
天津	Tianjin	23.01	0.78	4.01	98.39	58.63	12.83		25.39
河北	Hebei	19.37	1.94	3.34	9.04	43.91	30.28		
山西	Shanxi	8.15	2.74	1.41	4.89	20.51	37.83	0.07	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	13.11	39.71	14.38	1.70	10.38	180.55		
辽宁	Liaoning	46.27	1.62	12.25	46.85	89.05	14.15	1.41	19.20
吉林	Jilin	33.10	1.72	15.56	26.85	22.55	4.07		0.52
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	42.61	1.26	4.29	11.70	4.11	77.59	0.08	4.37
上海	Shanghai	5.85	0.26		0.22	0.05			1.02
江苏	Jiangsu	13.28	0.60	0.13	7.52	24.44	1.97	1.94	25.75
浙江	Zhejiang	68.19	0.23	0.06	17.94	3.32		3.30	12.96
安徽	Anhui	13.70	0.85	1.19	11.17	0.96		0.78	3.99
福建	Fujian	26.83	0.10	0.22	1.07	0.74	0.02		26.60
江西	Jiangxi	19.46	0.03	0.18	3.15	8.41	0.99	0.26	11.08
山东	Shandong	26.40	0.92	2.83	39.42	23.66	5.26	1.51	9.79
河南	Henan	32.96	0.94	2.48	7.28	23.47	1.93	0.02	3.83
湖北	Hubei	26.38	0.24	0.39	7.16	8.25		0.12	37.31
湖南	Hunan	28.47	0.09	0.30	3.56	1.18			9.09
广东	Guangdong	17.17	0.02	0.17	27.55	0.16	0.11	0.52	31.23
广西	Guangxi	29.05	0.23	0.50	3.47	0.31		8.97	2.67
海南	Hainan	29.21	0.37	3.45	4.06	0.26			72.18
重庆	Chongqing	41.51	0.25	0.57	3.59	2.37	0.01	2.57	3.79
四川	Sichuan	47.74	0.49	0.58	6.00	1.69	2.27	1.77	6.22
贵州	Guizhou	21.41	0.22	1.16	1.84	0.38		0.08	0.36
云南	Yunnan	31.93	0.39	1.51	4.55	4.86	14.66	0.92	0.59
西藏	Tibet	1.67	3.14	5.72	0.21	0.31	1.20		
陕西	Shaanxi	12.03	2.29	0.44	1.76	13.26	31.01	0.63	0.11
甘肃	Gansu	5.20	1.97	5.28	0.24	1.00	4.90		0.12
青海	Qinghai	2.76	13.77	6.65	0.11	0.01	6.87		1.49
宁夏	Ningxia	9.40	9.28	10.04	12.81	0.51	78.95		8.83
新疆	Xinjiang	1.90	19.59	14.60	2.67	12.78	32.00		

注: 1992年及以前, 蛋类不包括蛋制品, 水产品出售量仅指鱼虾出售量。

a) Sales of poultry eggs before 1992 did not include egg products, and sales of aquatic products only referred to the sales of fish and shrimp.

12-24 主要农产品产量与解放前最高年产量比较
Output of Major Agricultural Products in
Comparison with Peak Year Prior to 1949

产品名称 Item	Item	解放前最高年 Peak Year prior to 1949		指数(以解放前最高年为100) Indices (peak year prior to 1949=100)		
		年份 Year	产量 Output	1949	1952	2008
种植业 (万吨)	Farming (10 000 tons)					
粮食	Grain	1936	15000	75.5	109.3	352.5
# 稻谷	Rice	1936	5735	84.8	119.3	334.6
小麦	Wheat	1936	2330	59.3	77.8	482.7
玉米	Corn	1936	1010		166.8	1642.7
大豆	Soybeans	1936	1130	45.0	84.3	137.5
薯类	Tubers	1936	635	155.1	257.2	469.3
棉花	Cotton	1936	84.9	52.3	153.6	882.4
花生	Peanuts	1933	317	40.0	73.0	450.5
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1934	191	38.5	48.9	634.6
芝麻	Sesame	1933	99.1	32.9	48.5	59.2
黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	1945	5.5	34.6	278.2	153.3
桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	1931	22.1	14.0	28.1	593.6
茶叶	Tea	1932	22.5	18.2	36.4	558.9
甘蔗	Sugarcane	1940	565	46.7	125.9	2196.6
甜菜	Beetroots	1939	32.9	58.1	145.6	3052.8
烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	1948	17.9	24.0	124.0	1465.5
苹果	Apples	1926	12.1		97.5	24666.6
柑桔	Citrus	1926	40.1		51.6	5813.6
香蕉	Bananas	1927	10.3		106.8	7606.5
畜牧业 (万头、万只)	Animal Husbandry (10 000 heads)					
大牲畜年底头数	Large Animals (year-end)	1935	7151	83.9	106.9	171.3
牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	1935	4827	91.0	117.3	219.1
马	Horses	1935	649	75.1	94.5	105.1
驴	Donkeys	1935	1215	78.1	97.2	55.4
骡	Mules	1935	460	32.0	35.6	64.2
猪年底头数	Hogs (year-end)	1934	7853	73.5	114.3	589.5
羊年底只数	Sheep and Goats (year-end)	1937	6252	67.7	98.8	449.2
渔业	Fishery					
水产品 (万吨)	Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	1936	150	30.0	111.3	3263.7

12-25 受灾面积和成灾面积

Areas Covered and Affected by Natural Disaster

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	成灾面积占受灾 面积比重 (%) Percentage of Disaster Areas Affected to Areas Covered (%)	水灾 Flood		旱灾 Drought	
					受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected
1978		50807	24457	48.1	3109	2012	32641	16564
1980		50025	29777	59.5	9687	6070	21901	14174
1985		44365	22705	51.2	14197	8949	22989	10063
1990		38474	17819	46.3	11804	5605	18175	7805
1991		55472	27814	50.1	24596	14614	24914	10559
1992		51332	25893	50.4	9422	4463	32981	17047
1993		48827	23134	47.4	16390	8608	21097	8656
1994		55046	31382	57.0	17328	10744	30423	17050
1995		45824	22268	48.6	12734	7604	23455	10402
1996		46991	21234	45.2	18147	10855	20152	6247
1997		53427	30307	56.7	11415	5839	33516	20012
1998		50145	25181	50.2	22292	13785	14236	5060
1999		49980	26734	53.5	9020	5071	30156	16614
2000		54688	34374	62.9	7323	4321	40541	26784
2001		52215	31793	60.9	6042	3614	38472	23698
2002		46946	27160	57.9	12288	7388	22124	13174
2003		54506	32516	59.7	19208	12289	24852	14470
2004		37106	16297	43.9	7314	3747	17253	8482
2005		38818	19966	51.4	10932	6047	16028	8479
2006		41091	24632	59.9	8003	4569	20738	13411
2007		48992	25064	51.2	10463	5105	29386	16170
2008		39990	22283	55.7	6477	3656	12137	6798
北京	Beijing	31	25	81.4			8	5
天津	Tianjin	80	54	67.8			24	7
河北	Hebei	1152	834	72.4	55	29	629	480
山西	Shanxi	2164	1007	46.6	57	23	1917	907
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2497	1318	52.8	434	159	1658	938
辽宁	Liaoning	539	299	55.5	173	36	321	236
吉林	Jilin	580	244	42.1	52	29	466	165
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2367	1345	56.8	159	53	1597	930
上海	Shanghai	21	8	38.1				
江苏	Jiangsu	497	275	55.2	101	95		
浙江	Zhejiang	1075	519	48.2	233	134	23	9
安徽	Anhui	1277	621	48.6	302	202		
福建	Fujian	231	82	35.6	58	24	4	2
江西	Jiangxi	2376	1142	48.1	812	255	128	46
山东	Shandong	672	234	34.8	121	82	256	88
河南	Henan	967	653	67.5	74	52	584	376
湖北	Hubei	4033	2659	65.9	1180	931	20	14
湖南	Hunan	4474	2843	63.5	666	279	486	160
广东	Guangdong	1600	794	49.6	415	234	71	40
广西	Guangxi	2306	1129	49.0	642	556	224	127
海南	Hainan	366	172	47.1	93	79	81	21
重庆	Chongqing	662	399	60.3	86	47	156	93
四川	Sichuan	1412	637	45.1	206	105	107	35
贵州	Guizhou	1760	1050	59.6	186	122	30	18
云南	Yunnan	1460	882	60.4	121	55	475	359
西藏	Tibet	54	36	67.5	5	4		
陕西	Shaanxi	1047	502	48.0	134	15	478	341
甘肃	Gansu	1334	841	63.0	71	36	784	573
青海	Qinghai	122	73	59.9	10	1	66	45
宁夏	Ningxia	667	283	42.4	5	4	494	223
新疆	Xinjiang	2172	1326	61.1	28	16	1050	561

12-26 国有农场基本情况

Basic Statistics on State Farms

本表为农垦系统数据。

Data in this table are those from land reclamation departments.

指 标	Item	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
农场数 (个)	Number of Farms (unit)	1928	1923	1896	1885	1893
职工人数 (万人)	Number of Staff and Workers (10 000 persons)	339.6	335.9	329.3	330.1	334.5
耕地面积 (千公顷)	Cultivated Area (1 000 hectares)	4820.1	5038.1	5187.0	5308.1	5498.9
农业机械总动力 (亿瓦)	Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (100 million watts)	136.4	146.3	153.9	168.2	180.0
农业机械拥有量 (台、辆)	Ownership of Agricultural Machinery (unit)					
大中型农用拖拉机	Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors	73800	80000	90300	103600	117200
小型及手扶拖拉机	Small and Walking Agricultural Tractors	263500	270000	286000	301100	315000
农用排灌动力机械	Machinery for Agricultural Drainage and Irrigation	185600	192000	204000	216600	220000
联合收割机	Combine Harvesters	19000	20000	23000	25900	29000
农用载重汽车	Trucks for Agricultural Use	54954	57299	61775	69307	73500
农用化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	152.2	159.6	173.1	194.2	204.6
农业总产值 (亿元)	Gross Agricultural Output Value (100 million yuan)	977.9	1118.6	1252.7	1452.3	1667.7
农作物总播种面积(千公顷)	Sown Area of Farm Crops (1 000 hectares)	5019.0	5145.0	5509.0	5633.4	5831.0
粮食作物	Grain	3199.0	3375.8	3677.3	3725.5	3948.8
棉花	Cotton	666.4	649.4	674.0	803.8	756.0
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	394.6	371.2	361.7	338.9	409.6
糖料	Sugar Crops	101.7	100.5	116.5	121.2	117.6
麻类	Fiber Crops	70.0	53.6	41.1	39.5	31.0
年底实有茶园面积	Area of Tea Plantations (year-end)	30.6	30.3	30.9	31.8	31.5
年底实有桑园面积	Area of Mulberry Plantations (year-end)	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9
年底实有果园面积	Area of Orchards (year-end)	231.3	241.3	263.6	270.6	296.7
年底实有橡胶园面积	Area of Rubber Plantations (year-end)	412.4	424.2	446.1	465.8	471.8
主要农产品产量	Output of Major Farm Products					
粮食作物 (万吨)	Grain (10 000 tons)	1666.2	1859.0	2055.6	2162.3	2421.5
棉花 (万吨)	Cotton (10 000 tons)	116.3	124.7	141.7	157.6	163.6
油料 (万吨)	Oil-bearing Crops (10 000 tons)	65.2	66.9	64.6	60.4	78.4
糖料 (万吨)	Sugar Crops (10 000 tons)	688.7	667.5	820.9	864.3	846.0
麻类 (万吨)	Fiber Crops (10 000 tons)	26.7	24.5	22.0	13.8	11.7
茶叶 (万吨)	Tea (10 000 tons)	3.9	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0
水果 (万吨)	Fruits (10 000 tons)	163.1	178.8	209.6	239.6	250.6
干胶 (万吨)	Rubber (10 000 tons)	39.0	32.0	32.4	33.5	28.2
畜牧业、渔业生产	Production of Animal Husbandry and Fishery					
大牲畜年底头数 (万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end)(10 000 heads)	281.9	305.0	319.4	300.0	306.9
猪年底头数 (万头)	Number of Hogs (10 000 heads)	652.3	722.8	786.9	878.2	968.7
羊年底只数 (万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (10 000 heads)	1575.8	1591.6	1625.1	1345.7	1452.3
#绵羊	Sheep	1154.9	1220.6	1263.1	983.8	1026.3
畜产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Livestock Products (10 000 tons)					
猪牛羊肉	Pork, Beef and Mutton	102.2	121.4	139.6	145.1	157.1
#猪肉	Pork	74.1	88.2	102.8	109.3	120.6
牛奶	Milk	210.2	245.5	271.7	291.2	320.8
禽蛋	Poultry Eggs	21.4	22.4	22.6	24.0	25.6
羊毛	Sheep Wool	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
水产品总产量 (万吨)	Total output of Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	70.8	75.9	87.1	95.0	97.1

主要统计指标解释

农林牧渔业总产值 指以货币表现的农、林、牧、渔业全部产品和对农林牧渔业生产活动进行的各种支持性服务活动的价值总量,它反映一定时期内农林牧渔业生产总规模和总成果。1957年以前的农林牧渔业总产值中包括了厩肥和农民自给性手工业(如农民自制衣服、鞋、袜,自己从事粮食初步加工等)。1958年及以后,林业中增加了村及村以下竹木采伐产值;牧业中取消了厩肥产值;副业中取消了农民自给性手工业产值,增加了村及村以下办的工业产值;渔业中增加了海洋捕捞水产品产值。1980年及以后,在副业中增加了农民家庭兼营工业商品部分的产值。从1984年起村及村以下工业产值划归工业。从1993年起取消副业,将野生动物的捕猎划入牧业,野生植物采集和农民家庭兼营商品性工业划归农业。从2003年起,执行新的国民经济行业分类标准,农林牧渔业总产值中包括了农林牧渔服务业产值。林业中增加了森林采运业产值。农业中取消了家庭兼营商品性工业产值,将野生林产品的采集划归林业。第一次农业普查以后,由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差距,国家统计局农调总队对畜牧业年报数据与普查数据进行衔接,对畜牧业产值进行相应调整。

农林牧渔业总产值的计算方法通常是按农、林、牧、渔业产品及其副产品的产量分别乘以各自单位产品价格求得;少数生产周期较长,当年没有产品或产品产量不易统计的,则采用间接方法匡算其产值;然后将四业产品产值及农林牧渔服务业产值相加即为农林牧渔业总产值。

粮食产量 指全社会的产量。包括国有经济经营的、集体统一经营的和农民家庭经营的粮食产量,还包括工矿企业办的农场和其他生产单位的产量。粮食除包括稻谷、小麦、玉米、高粱、谷子及其他杂粮外,还包括薯类和豆类。其产量计算方法,豆类按去豆荚后的干豆计算;薯类(包括甘薯和马铃薯,不包括芋头和木薯)1963年以前按每4公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算,从1964年开始改为按5公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算。城市郊区作为蔬菜的薯类(如马铃薯等)按鲜品计算,并且不作粮食统计。其他粮食一律按脱粒后的原粮计算。1989年以前全国粮食产量数据主要靠全面报表取得,1989年开始使用抽样调查数据。

棉花产量 指全社会的产量。包括春播棉和夏播棉。产量按皮棉计算。不包括木棉。

油料产量 指全部油料作物的生产量。包括花生、油菜籽、芝麻、向日葵籽、胡麻籽(亚麻籽)和其他油料。不包括大豆、木本油料和野生油料。花生以带壳干花生计算。

水产品产量 指人工养殖的水产品和天然生长的水产品的捕捞量。包括海水的鱼类、虾蟹类、贝类和藻类以及内陆水域的鱼类、虾蟹类和贝类,不包括淡水生植物。水产品

产量是通过各级水产和统计部门逐级上报取得数据。1995年及以前,贝类中牡蛎按鲜肉计算;蚶、蛤、蛙按5斤鲜品折1斤计算。1996年以后则统一按鲜品计算。

猪、牛、羊肉产量 指当年出栏并已屠宰、除去头蹄下水后带骨肉(即胴体重)的重量。包括全社会范围内的产量。1996年前为各级逐级上报数据。1996年第一次农业普查以后,由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差距,国家统计局农调总队对畜牧业年报数据与普查数据进行衔接。1999年以后,国家统计局在部分地区开展了猪、牛、羊、禽等主要畜禽品种的抽样调查,并用抽样数据作为国家定案数据使用。未开展抽样调查的地区和品种,仍使用各级统计部门逐级上报数据。

期初(末)畜禽存栏头(只)数 指报告期初(末)农村各种合作经济组织和国营农场、农民个人、机关、团体、学校、工矿企业、部队等单位以及城镇居民饲养的大牲畜、猪、羊、家禽等畜禽的存栏数。数据上报方式及数据调整情况同猪、牛、羊肉产量。

农作物播种面积 指实际播种或移植有农作物的面积。凡是实际种植有农作物的面积,不论种植在耕地上还是种植在非耕地上,均包括在农作物播种面积中。在播种季节基本结束后,因遭灾而重新改种和补种的农作物面积,也包括在内。它是反映我国耕地面积利用情况的一个重要指标。目前,农作物播种面积主要包括粮食、棉花、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜和瓜类、药材和其他农作物九大类。

有效灌溉面积 指具有一定的水源,地块比较平整,灌溉工程或设备已经配套,在一般年景下,当年能够进行正常灌溉的耕地面积。在一般情况下,有效灌溉面积应等于灌溉工程或设备已经配备,能够进行正常灌溉的水田和水浇地面积之和。它是反映我国耕地抗旱能力的一个重要指标。

农用化肥施用量 指本年内实际用于农业生产的化肥数量,包括氮肥、磷肥、钾肥和复合肥。化肥施用量要求按折纯量计算数量。折纯量是指把氮肥、磷肥、钾肥分别按含氮、含五氧化二磷、含氧化钾的百分之百成份进行折算后的数量。复合肥按其所含主要成分折算。公式为:

折纯量=实物量×某种化肥有效成份含量的百分比

农业机械总动力 指主要用于农、林、牧、渔业的各种动力机械的动力总和。包括耕作机械、排灌机械、收获机械、农用运输机械、植物保护机械、牧业机械、林业机械、渔业机械和其他农业机械〔内燃机按引擎马力折成瓦(特)计算、电动机按功率折成瓦(特)计算〕。不包括专门用于乡、镇、村、组办工业、基本建设、非农业运输、科学试验和教学等非农业生产方面用的动力机械与作业机械。这个指标的统计数据主要来源于农机部门。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery refers to the total value of products of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, and total value of services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery activities. It reflects the total scale and results of agricultural production during a given period. Prior to 1957, China's gross agricultural output value included barnyard manure and handicraft products for self-consumption (clothes, shoes, stockings, and initial grain processing undertaken by peasants). Since 1958, cutting and felling of bamboo and trees by villages and other cooperative organizations under villages have been included in forestry; value of barnyard manure has been excluded from animal husbandry; self consumed handicrafts have not been included from sideline occupations, while the output value of industries run by villages and cooperative organizations under village has been included in sideline occupations; and the output value of fish catches by motor fishing boats has been added to fishery. Since 1980, the value of handicraft products made for sale by individuals in households has been added to sideline occupations. Since 1984, industries run by villages and under villages have been included in the sector of industry. Since 1993, the subdivision of sideline occupations has been cancelled, and the hunting of wild animals has been classified into animal husbandry, and the gathering of wild plants and commodity industry run by rural household have been included in farming. A new industrial classification of economic activities was introduced in 2003. Under the new classification, value of services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery is included in the gross output value of agriculture, value of wood felling and transport is included in forestry, value of industrial output by rural households is not included in agriculture, and the collection of wild forest products is taken from agriculture and included in forestry. The First Agriculture Census of China revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made by the Rural Survey of NBS to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data.

Gross output value of agriculture is obtained by multiplying the output of each product or by-product by its price, resulting in the output value of each single item. For a small number of products, annual output of which is not available or difficult to get due to the long production (growing) process involved, the output value is estimated through an indirect approach. The sum of output values of all products of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery and services in support to those industries is then equal to the gross output value of agriculture.

Grain Output refers to the total output in the whole

country including grains produced by State farms, collective units, rural households, as well as by farms affiliated to industrial and mining enterprises and other production units. Grain includes rice, wheat, corn, sorghum, millet and other miscellaneous grains as well as tubers and beans. Output of beans refers to dry beans without pods. The output of tubers (sweet potatoes and potatoes, not including taros and cassava) are converted into that of grain at the ratio 4:1, i.e. 4 kilograms of fresh tubers were equivalent to 1 kilogram of grain up to 1963. Since 1964 the ratio for conversion has been 5:1. Tubers supplied as vegetables (such as potatoes) in cities and suburbs are calculated as fresh vegetables and their output is not included in the output of grain. Output of all other grains refers to husked grain. Data on grain production before 1989 were obtained through the Comprehensive Statistical Reporting System. Since 1989, data from sample surveys are used.

Cotton Output refers to cotton production in the whole country including cotton planted in spring and in autumn. Output is measured as the weight of ginned cotton. Ceiba is not included.

Output of Oil-bearing Crops refers to the total production of oil-bearing crops of various kinds, including peanuts (dry, in shell), rapeseeds, sesame, sunflower seeds, flax seeds, and other oil-bearing crops. Soybeans, oil-bearing woody plants, and wild oil-bearing crops are not included.

Output of Aquatic Products refers to catches of both artificially cultured and naturally grown aquatic products, including fish, shrimps, crabs and shellfish in sea and inland water as well as seaweed. Freshwater plants are not included. Data on output of aquatic products are reported by aquatic product and statistical agencies level by level. Before 1995, among the shellfish, oyster was counted as fresh meat; 5 kilograms of ark shell, clams and frogs are equivalent to 1 kilogram of fresh aquatic products; they have all been counted as fresh aquatic products since 1996.

Output of Pork, Beef, and Mutton refers to the meat of slaughtered hogs, cattle, sheep and goats with head, feet, and offal taken away. Data refers to the production of the whole country. The First Agricultural Census of China in 1996 revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made by the Rural Survey Organization of the NBS to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data. Since 1999, the NBS conducted sample surveys for the major animal husbandry products, such as hogs, cattle, sheep and goats and fowls, and the data from sample surveys are used as national finalized data. Those products, which are not covered by the sample survey, are still reported by statistical agencies level by level.

Number of Livestock or Poultry in Stock at Beginning (or End) of Period refers to the total number of large animals, pigs, sheep, fowls, etc. raised by rural cooperative organizations, State farms, rural individuals, government agencies, schools, industrial and mining enterprises, army, and urban residents at the beginning (or end) of the reference period. Data reporting system and data adjustment are the same as that in the output of pork, beef and mutton.

Sown Area of Crops refers to area of land sown or transplanted with crops regardless of being in cultivated area or non-cultivated area. Area of land re-sown due to natural disasters is also included. This is an important indicator that can reflect the utilization condition of the cultivated land in China. At present, the sown area of crops mainly include the following 9 categories of crops: grain, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, flax crops, tobacco, vegetables and melons, medicinal materials and other farm crops.

Irrigated Area refers to area of land that are effectively irrigated, i.e. relatively level land, where there are water sources or complete sets of irrigation facilities to lift and move adequate water for irrigation purpose under normal conditions. Under normal situations, irrigated area is the sum of watered fields and irrigated fields where irrigation systems or equipment have been installed for regular irrigation purpose. This important indicator reflects drought resistance capacity of the cultivated land in China.

Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers in Agriculture

refers to the quantity of chemical fertilizers applied in agriculture in the year, including nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphate fertilizer, potash fertilizer, and compound fertilizer. The consumption of chemical fertilizers is calculated in terms of volume of effective components by means of converting the gross weight of the respective fertilizers into weight containing effective component (e.g. nitrogen content in nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphorous pentoxide contents in phosphate fertilizer, and potassium oxide contents in potash fertilizer). Compound fertilizer is converted in regard to its major components. The formula is:

Volume of effective component = physical quantity × effective component of certain chemical fertilizer (%)

Total Power of Agricultural Machinery refers to total mechanical power of machinery used in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, including machinery for ploughing, irrigation and drainage, harvesting, transport, plant protection, animal husbandry, forestry and fishery and other agricultural machineries. (For the power of internal combustion engines, it is converted from its horsepower into watts while for electric motors the output power is converted into watts.) Machinery employed for non-agricultural purposes, such as the machines used in township-run and village-run industry, construction, non-agricultural transport, scientific experiments and teaching, are not included. Data are mainly from agricultural machinery agencies.