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农 业

Agriculture

# 简要说明

## 一、本篇资料的主要内容及统计范围

本篇资料反映我国农业生产和农村经济的基本情况,内容主要包括乡村从业人员、耕地、农业机械拥有量、农林牧渔业产值、主要农产品产量、水利设施与除涝治碱、农村居民家庭拥有生产性固定资产、国营农场基本情况等方面的统计资料。

农业统计范围包括全社会除军马生产及农业科研机构进行的农业生产以外的所有农业生产活动。即农村各种经济组织和农户经营的农林牧渔业生产活动;各种专业性农、林、牧、渔场的农业生产活动;国家各级机关、团体、学校、部队进行的农业生产活动;集体所有制的乡、镇、村办农场的农业生产活动;以及工矿企业经营的农、林、牧、渔业生产活动。

1. 农业:指对各种农作物的种植活动。包括谷物、豆类、薯类、棉花、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜、园艺作物、水果、坚果、饮料和香料作物、中草药及其他作物的种植。

2. 林业:包括林木的栽培(不包括茶园、桑园和果园的栽培、管理和收获等活动)、木材和竹材的采运、林产品的采集。

3. 畜牧业:包括牲畜饲养和放牧、家禽饲养以及野生动物的捕猎和饲养。

4. 渔业:包括水生动物和海藻类植物的养殖和捕捞。

农村社会经济统计范围包括除县城关镇以外所有乡镇的社会经济活动。

## 二、本篇资料来源及调查方法

1. 农村基层组织、乡村从业人员和农业生产基本情况等(13-1至13-8表、13-15至13-22表),由国家统计局农村社会经济调查司根据《农林牧渔业统计报表制度》、《农业产值和价格综合统计报表制度》、《乡村社会经济调查方案》和《农产量抽样调查制度》的有关资料整理提供。

《农林牧渔业统计报表制度》是各省、自治区、直辖市统计局上报国家统计局的全面报表,由各级统计部门根据当地实际情况,采取抽样调查、重点调查或全面调查的办法搜集资料并逐层上报;或利用同级业务部门统计资料。如农业生产条件中的部分指标及林业生产情况、渔业生产情况等指标取自同级业务部门的统计资料。

《农产量抽样调查制度》是国家统计局为取得高质量的农产品产量等相关指标数据,在全国范围

内统一抽选样本调查、推算,并由直属调查队伍实施的抽样调查制度。主要以农业普查资料作为有关标识编制抽样框,采取综合运用多阶段、多相、分层、系统随机抽样等多种方法确定调查网点,选取样本,利用了多目标与规模成比例的概率抽样确定样本容量,开展多主题调查。全国共抽选了约2万个村,13万个样本地块进行实割实测调查,并运用这些样本科学地推算全国粮食产量数据,在95%的概率把握程度下,误差系数不超过 $\pm 2\%$ 。农产量抽样调查实行样本轮换制度,五年为一个周期。粮食产量、棉花产量、播种面积、主要畜产品产量等指标来源于《农产量抽样调查制度》。

《乡村社会经济调查方案》是国家统计局为了解乡镇社会经济基本情况、农村劳动力总量规模和转移情况、以及农村固定资产投资情况等内容而专门设置的统计调查制度。制度规定对镇基本情况每年进行一次全面调查,对乡、村基本情况每三年进行一次全面调查;其他内容采用抽样调查方法,调查网点包括乡镇级调查网点、村级调查网点和住户调查网点,前两套网点分别是以全省乡镇一级单位编制抽样框和以全省村一级单位编制抽样框,抽选样本进行直接调查,住户调查网点与农村住户调查网点相同。

2. 农村家庭固定资产、经营耕地及农产品出售情况(13-12至13-14表、13-25表、13-26表),由国家统计局农村社会经济调查司根据《农村住户调查方案》的有关资料整理提供。《农村住户调查方案》的说明见本年鉴“十、人民生活”部分。

3. 国营农场基本情况资料主要取材于农业部农垦局汇总的统计报表。其调查范围涉及全国除西藏外的30个省、自治区、直辖市。统计方法为逐级上报,全面汇总。指标设置及统计口径均与国家统计局一致。

4. 灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况及各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积资料,主要来源于水利部汇总的统计报表。其统计范围包括各省、自治区、直辖市。资料收集以县为基本统计单位,采取逐级汇总上报的方式。有些特殊指标如灌区数、大型水库、跨县的中小型水库,由地区直接统计,上报省水利厅。

5. 受灾面积和成灾面积是与民政部、水利部、国家气象局等部门共同核定的数据。

## I. Main Content and Statistical Coverage

The data in this chapter show the basic conditions of agricultural production and rural economy, including mainly rural employed labour force, cultivated land, quantity of agricultural machinery, output of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, output of major products, facilities of water conservancy and efforts to eliminate water-logging and combat alkalinity, productive fixed assets owned by the rural households, basic conditions of the state-owned farms, and basic conditions of township enterprises.

Statistics on agriculture cover all agricultural production activities except horse raising for military purpose and activities undertaken by agriculture research institutions. Included in agriculture statistics are production activities in crop cultivation, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by rural economic units of various types and by rural households, production activities of farms specializing in crop cultivation, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery; production activities undertaken by government agencies, institutions, schools and military units; production activities in agriculture undertaken by collective farms run by townships and villages; and production activities in crop cultivation, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by manufacturing and mining enterprises.

(1) Agriculture: refers to cultivation of farms crops, including cereals, beans, tuber crops, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, hemp, tobacco leaves, vegetables, gardening plants, fruits, nuts, crops for beverages and for perfumes, medicinal herbs and other farm crops.

(2) Forestry: includes the planting of trees (excluding the operation on tea plantations, mulberry fields and orchards), felling and transport of timber and bamboo and collection of forest products.

(3) Animal husbandry: includes the raising and grazing of domestic animals and poultry, and the hunting and raising of wild animals.

(4) Fishery: includes cultivation and catching of aquatic

animals and seaweed.

The rural social and economic statistics cover social and economic activities in all townships except that taking place in county towns.

## II. Source of Data and Survey Methodology

(1) Data on rural grassroots units, employed labour force and agricultural production are provided by the Department of Rural Socio-economic Surveys, NBS using data from the *Comprehensive Statistical Reporting on Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery*, the *Comprehensive Statistical Reporting on Agricultural Output and Prices*, the *Rural Social and Economic Survey*, and the *Sample Survey of Farm Crops*.

*Comprehensive Statistical Reporting on Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery* is a comprehensive reporting program reported by provincial statistical bureaus to the National Bureau of Statistics. Data required in this reporting program are collected by statistical offices at all levels by means of sample surveys, surveys of key units or full enumeration depending on the local circumstances, or estimated by using information from other government agencies at the same level or from the sample survey of farm crops and rural household survey conducted by NBS. For instance, some data on condition of agriculture production and on forestry and fishery are obtained from statistics collected by other government agencies at the same level.

*Sample Survey of Farm Crops* is a nation-wide survey designed by NBS and implemented by sample survey teams throughout China with unified sample selection and estimation procedure, in order to obtain high quality data on grain production and related statistics. Using data from the agriculture census as sampling frame, a total of 130,000 sample plots are selected from some 20,000 villages in the country through a comprehensive multi-stage and multi-phase stratified systematic sampling programme. Actual crop cutting and measuring is conducted on these plots to estimate the national production. The survey is characterized by a multi-purpose probability pro-

portional to size sample design that keeps sampling error to  $\pm 2\%$  with the confidence probability as 95%. A rotation scheme is used in the sample survey on farm crops with the cycle of a complete rotation being 5 years. Data on crop production, cotton production, crop planting acreage and production of major animal husbandry products are collected are from the *Sample Survey of Farm Crops*.

*Rural Social and Economic Survey* is a special survey designed by the NBS to understand the basic condition of social and economic activities at township level, the size and transfer of total rural labour force and investment in fixed assets in rural areas. Under this survey programme, a complete survey is conducted every year to collect information on basic condition of social and economic activities for all towns, a similar survey is conducted every 3 years at township and village levels, while sample surveys are used to collect information on other items with the same sampling units as in the Rural Household Survey.

(2) Data on the fixed assets, cultivated land and sales of farm products of rural households are collected and compiled by the Department of Rural Socio-economic Surveys, NBS through the *Rural Household Survey Programme*. Please refer to Chapter 10 (People's Livelihood) of the Yearbook for description of the *Rural Household Survey Programme*.

(3) Data on the basic conditions of the state-owned farms come from the statistical reports tabulated by the Bureau of Reclamation, Ministry of Agriculture. The statistical coverage

includes 30 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government; except Tibet. Data are collected from the grassroots units in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme and tabulated and reported level by level. The content of indicators and calculation methods are consistent with those stipulated by the National Bureau of Statistics.

(4) Data on irrigation and reservoirs, the data on the efforts to eliminate water-logging, prevent floods by water control and combat alkalinity as well as the data on the facilities of water conservancy and the area of water-logging eliminated and the improved area of saline-alkaline land come mainly from statistical reports of the Ministry of Water Conservancy. The statistical coverage includes provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government. County is the basic statistical unit. The data are collected from the counties in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme and tabulated and reported level by level. Data on some special indicators such as the number of irrigated areas, large reservoirs and the medium-sized and small reservoirs that cut across counties are collected directly by the prefectures and reported to the water conservancy departments of the provinces.

(5) Data on disaster-covered areas and disaster-affected areas are figures jointly confirmed by NBS in consultation with Ministry of Civil affairs, Ministry of Water Conservancy and National Bureau of Meteorology.

### 13-1 农村基层组织和农业基本情况

#### Basic Conditions of Rural Grass-root Units and Agriculture

指 标	Item	1999	2000	2004	2005
乡镇数 (个)	Number of Township and Town Governments (unit)	44741	43735	36952	35509
#镇数	Number of Town Governments	19184	19692	19171	18888
村民委员会 (个)	Number of Villagers' Committees (unit)	737429	734715	652718	640139
乡村户数 (万户)	Number of Rural Households (10 000 units)	23810.5	24148.7	24971.4	25222.6
乡村从业人员 (万人)	Number of Rural Laborers (10 000 persons)	46896.5	47962.1	49695.3	50387.3
男	Male	24995.7	25517.8	26525.8	26930.6
女	Female	21900.8	22444.3	23169.5	23456.7
按行业分乡村从业人员(万人)	Number of Rural Laborers by Sector (10 000 persons)	46896.5	47962.1	49695.3	50387.3
农林牧渔业	Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery	32911.8	32797.5	30596.0	29975.5
工业	Industry	3953.0	4108.6	5438.9	6011.5
建筑业	Construction	2531.9	2691.7	3380.5	3653.2
交通运输业、仓储及邮电 通信业	Transport, Storage, Post and Telecommunication Services	1115.8	1170.6	1475.9	1567.3
批发零售贸易业餐饮业	Wholesale, Retail Trade and Catering Services	1584.6	1751.8	2701.6	2937.7
其他非农行业	Other Non-agricultural Trades	4799.4	5441.9	6102.4	6242.0
农业机械总动力 (万千瓦)	Total Agricultural Machinery Power (10 000 kw)	48996.1	52573.6	64027.9	68397.8
农用大中型拖拉机 (台)	Number of Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors (unit)	784216	974547	1118636	1395981
农用大中型拖拉机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors (10 000 kw)	2772.8	3161.1	3713.1	4293.5
小型拖拉机 (万台)	Number of Mini-tractors (10 000 unit)	1200.3	1264.4	1454.9	1526.9
小型拖拉机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Mini-tractors (10 000 kw)	11008.9	11663.9	13855.4	14660.9
大中型拖拉机配套农具 (万部)	Number of Large and Medium Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 unit)	132.0	140.0	188.7	226.2
小型拖拉机配套农具 (万部)	Mini-Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 unit)	1621.0	1788.8	2309.7	2465.0
农用排灌柴油机 (万台)	Number of Diesel Engines (10 000 unit)	645.0	688.1	777.5	809.9
农用排灌柴油机动力(万千瓦)	Capacity of Diesel Engines (10 000 kw)	4934.6	5232.6	5804.2	6034.0
渔用机动船 (艘)	Number of Motorized Fishing Boats (unit)	417379	459888	486878	439604
渔用机动船动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Motorized Fishing Boats (10 000 kw)	1253.1	1338.7	1384.2	1376.1
有效灌溉面积 (千公顷)	Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	53158	53820	54478	55029
化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	4124.3	4146.4	4636.6	4766.2
乡村办水电站个数 (个)	Number of Hydropower Stations in Rural Areas (unit)	31678	29962	27115	26726
乡村办水电站发电能力 (万千瓦)	Generating Capacity of Hydropower Station in Rural Areas (10 000 kw)	664.1	698.5	993.8	1099.2
农村用电量 (亿千瓦时)	Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas(100 million kwh)	2173.4	2421.3	3933.0	4375.7
农作物总播种面积 (千公顷)	Total Sown Area (1 000 hectares)	156373	156300	153553	155488
粮食	Grain Crops	113161	108463	101606	104278
谷物	Cereal	91617	85264	79350	81874
#稻谷	Rice	31284	29962	28379	28847
小麦	Wheat	28855	26653	21626	22793
玉米	Corn	25904	23056	25446	26358
豆类	Beans	11190	12660	12799	12901
薯类	Tubers	10355	10538	9457	9503
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	13906	15400	14431	14318
棉花	Cotton	3726	4041	5693	5062
麻类	Fiber Crops	205	262	332	335
糖料	Sugar Crops	1644	1514	1568	1564
烟叶	Tobacco	1374	1437	1266	1363
蔬菜	Vegetables	13347	15237	17560	17721
茶园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Tea Plantations (1 000 hectares)	1130	1089	1262	1352
果园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Orchards (1 000 hectares)	8667	8932	9768	10035

注：2002年及以后大中型拖拉机中不包括变形拖拉机。

a) Number of large and medium agricultural tractors excluded the transfiguration tractors since 2002.

## 13-2 主要农牧渔业生产情况

## Output of Farming, Animal Husbandry and Fishery

指 标	Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
农产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Farm Products (10 000 tons)						
粮食	Grain	46217.5	45263.7	45705.8	43069.5	46946.9	48402.2
谷物	Cereal	40522.4	39648.2	39798.7	37428.7	41157.2	42776.0
* 稻谷	Rice	18790.8	17758.0	17453.9	16065.6	17908.8	18058.8
* 小麦	Wheat	9963.6	9387.3	9029.0	8648.8	9195.2	9744.5
* 玉米	Corn	10600.0	11408.8	12130.8	11583.0	13028.7	13936.5
豆类	Beans	2010.0	2052.8	2241.2	2127.5	2232.1	2157.7
薯类	Tubers	3685.2	3563.1	3665.9	3513.3	3557.7	3468.5
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	2954.8	2864.9	2897.2	2811.0	3065.9	3077.1
* 花生	Peanuts	1443.7	1441.6	1481.8	1342.0	1434.2	1434.2
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1138.1	1133.1	1055.2	1142.0	1318.2	1305.2
芝麻	Sesame	81.1	80.4	89.5	59.3	70.4	62.5
棉花	Cotton	441.7	532.4	491.6	486.0	632.4	571.4
麻类	Fiber Crops	52.9	68.1	96.4	85.3	107.4	110.5
* 黄红麻	Jute and Ambarly Hemp	12.6	10.6	15.9	10.0	8.7	8.3
甘蔗	Sugarcane	6828.0	7566.3	9010.7	9023.5	8984.9	8663.8
甜菜	Beetroots	807.3	1088.9	1282.0	618.2	585.7	788.1
烟叶	Tobacco	255.2	235.0	244.7	225.7	240.6	268.3
* 烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	223.8	204.5	213.5	201.5	216.3	243.5
蚕茧	Silkworm Cocoons	54.8	65.5	69.8	66.7	73.1	78.0
* 桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	50.1	60.2	64.5	61.1	67.7	71.3
茶叶	Tea	68.3	70.2	74.5	76.8	83.5	93.5
水果	Fruits	6225.1	6658.0	6952.0	14517.4	15340.9	16120.1
农产品单位面积产量 (公斤/公顷)	Output of Farm Products per Hectare (kg/hectare)						
谷物	Cereal	4753	4800	4885	4873	5187	5225
棉花	Cotton	1093	1107	1175	951	1111	1129
花生	Peanuts	2973	2888	3011	2654	3022	3076
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1519	1597	1477	1582	1813	1793
芝麻	Sesames	1034	1061	1180	863	1128	1054
黄红麻	Jute and Ambarly Hemp	2516	2046	2868	2462	2719	2670
甘蔗	Sugarcane	57626	60625	64663	64023	65199	63970
甜菜	Beetroots	24518	26807	30232	24925	30829	37523
烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	1763	1732	1792	1768	1889	1956
大牲畜年底头数(万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end,10 000 heads)	15151.5	14995.9	15189.3	15500.1	15737.8	15947.5
* 牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	12866.3	12824.2	13084.8	13467.2	13781.8	14157.5
马	Horses	876.6	826.0	808.8	790.0	763.9	740.0
驴	Donkeys	922.7	881.5	849.9	820.7	791.9	777.2
骡	Mules	453.0	436.2	419.4	395.7	374.0	360.4
骆驼	Camels	32.6	27.9	26.4	26.5	26.2	26.6
肉猪出栏头数(万头)	Number of Slaughtered Fattened Hogs(10000 heads)	52673.3	54936.7	56684.0	59200.5	61800.7	66098.6
猪年底头数(万头)	Number of Hogs (year-end,10 000 heads)	44681.5	45743.0	46291.5	46601.7	48189.1	50334.8
羊年底只数(万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats(year-end,10 000 heads)	29031.9	29826.4	31655.2	34053.7	36639.1	37265.9
山羊	Goats	15715.9	16129.2	17275.9	18320.7	19550.9	19876.1
绵羊	Sheep	13316.0	13697.2	14379.3	15733.0	17088.2	17389.9
肉类产量(万吨)	Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	6125.4	6333.9	6586.5	6932.9	7244.8	7743.1
* 猪牛羊肉	Pork Beef and Mutton	4838.2	5026.0	5227.9	5506.3	5776.8	6157.6
猪肉	Pork	4031.4	4184.5	4326.6	4518.6	4701.6	5010.6
牛肉	Beef	532.8	548.8	584.6	630.4	675.9	711.5
羊肉	Mutton	274.0	292.7	316.7	357.2	399.3	435.5
奶类(万吨)	Milk (10 000 tons)	919.1	1122.9	1400.4	1848.6	2368.4	2864.8
* 牛奶	Cow Milk	827.4	1025.5	1299.8	1746.3	2260.6	2753.4
绵羊毛(吨)	Sheep Wool (ton)	292502	298254	307588	338058	373902	393172
山羊毛(吨)	Goat Wool (ton)	33266	34241	35459	36692	37727	36904
羊绒(吨)	Cashmere (ton)	11057	10968	11765	13528	14515	15435
禽蛋(万吨)	Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	2243.3	2336.7	2462.7	2606.7	2723.7	2879.5
水产品总产量(万吨)	Total Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	4278.5	4381.3	4564.5	4704.6	4901.8	5107.6
海水产品	Seawater Aquatic Products	2538.7	2571.7	2646.3	2685.8	2767.8	2838.3
淡水产品	Freshwater Aquatic Products	1739.7	1809.6	1918.2	2018.8	2134.0	2269.3

注: 2003年起水果产量包括瓜果类产量。

a) Output of fruits in 2003 includes yield of melon and fruit.

## 13-3 农村基层组织情况

## Basic Conditions of Rural Grass-root Unit

年份 地区	Year Region	乡镇数(个)		村民委员会 (个)	乡村户数 (万户)	乡村人口数 (万人)	乡村从业人员 (万人)	男	女
		Number of Township and Town Governments (unit)	镇数 Town Governments						
1978		52781		690388	17347.0	80320.0	30637.8	16548.4	14089.6
1980		54183		709820	17673.0	81096.0	31835.9	17379.7	14456.2
1985		72153	7956	940617	19077.0	84419.7	37065.1	20153.2	16911.9
1989		55764	11060	746432	21504.0	87831.0	40938.8	22218.3	18720.5
1990		55838	11392	743278	22237.0	89590.3	42009.5	22551.8	19457.7
1991		55542	11882	804153	22566.0	90525.1	43092.5	23121.9	19970.6
1992		48250	14135	806032	22849.0	91154.4	43801.6	23449.9	20351.7
1993		48179	15223	802352	22984.0	91333.5	44255.7	23653.1	20602.6
1994		48075	16433	802052	23165.0	91526.2	44654.1	23854.1	20800.0
1995		47136	17282	740150	23282.0	91674.6	45041.8	24037.4	21004.4
1996		45484	17998	740128	23437.6	91941.0	45288.0	24154.9	21133.1
1997		44689	18402	739447	23406.2	91524.7	46234.3	24633.4	21600.9
1998		45462	19060	739980	23678.0	91960.1	46432.3	24733.1	21699.2
1999		44741	19184	737429	23810.5	92216.3	46896.5	24995.7	21900.8
2000		43735	19692	734715	24148.7	92819.7	47962.1	25517.8	22444.3
2001		40161	19555	709257	24432.2	93382.9	48228.9	25685.4	22543.5
2002		39054	19811	694515	24569.4	93502.5	48526.9	25850.1	22676.7
2003		38028	19588	678589	24793.1	93750.6	48971.0	26121.0	22850.0
2004		36952	19171	652718	24971.4	94253.7	49695.3	26525.8	23169.5
2005		35509	18888	640139	25222.6	94907.5	50387.3	26930.6	23456.7
北京	Beijing	184	143	3964	142.2	381.8	184.0	95.8	88.2
天津	Tianjin	140	120	3821	119.8	397.5	178.5	97.8	80.7
河北	Hebei	1962	944	49678	1448.6	5422.3	2805.9	1504.1	1301.8
山西	Shanxi	1192	475	28323	638.4	2354.9	1035.7	573.6	462.1
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	964	411	12129	351.4	1343.9	690.8	390.4	300.4
辽宁	Liaoning	993	611	11920	695.6	2331.4	1113.5	618.5	495.0
吉林	Jilin	624	429	9375	383.7	1443.6	685.2	391.1	294.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	878	448	8952	494.0	1917.3	948.9	545.1	403.9
上海	Shanghai	103	100	1875	111.1	338.2	243.5	126.2	117.3
江苏	Jiangsu	1092	978	18282	1593.2	5322.5	2662.5	1384.6	1277.9
浙江	Zhejiang	1251	758	34515	1224.6	3790.5	2298.5	1231.7	1066.9
安徽	Anhui	1466	915	24076	1346.1	5241.4	2939.2	1574.2	1365.0
福建	Fujian	934	593	14630	682.2	2667.0	1313.0	708.2	604.9
江西	Jiangxi	1435	772	17233	795.3	3298.5	1638.8	861.1	777.7
山东	Shandong	1423	1146	83483	2050.4	7030.1	3782.2	2015.3	1767.0
河南	Henan	2008	776	48145	2025.7	8000.7	4752.4	2517.5	2234.9
湖北	Hubei	954	737	26682	1016.4	3993.6	1932.8	1027.3	905.4
湖南	Hunan	2220	1093	44538	1492.5	5475.8	2975.4	1619.6	1355.8
广东	Guangdong	1223	1207	21825	1540.8	6451.6	3089.5	1616.0	1473.5
广西	Guangxi	1130	698	14453	986.1	4146.2	2275.4	1202.1	1073.3
海南	Hainan	200	180	2615	112.6	525.6	256.0	132.6	123.4
重庆	Chongqing	958	594	10015	718.8	2430.9	1366.9	736.8	630.1
四川	Sichuan	4658	1869	51198	1979.2	6904.0	3801.5	2018.4	1783.1
贵州	Guizhou	1385	624	19696	792.3	3276.3	1934.2	1033.0	901.1
云南	Yunnan	1296	459	12940	877.4	3568.1	2050.9	1069.3	981.6
西藏	Tibet	685	142	5886	40.4	225.3	108.8	55.3	53.5
陕西	Shaanxi	1521	843	27809	705.0	2791.9	1437.0	781.2	655.9
甘肃	Gansu	1251	451	16585	463.7	2074.8	1084.3	570.8	513.5
青海	Qinghai	392	109	4161	77.6	357.3	186.0	98.2	87.8
宁夏	Ningxia	191	94	2382	93.6	415.0	212.0	110.6	101.4
新疆	Xinjiang	796	169	8953	223.9	989.6	403.9	224.3	179.6

注：本表乡村人口数是指户口在乡村的常住人口，具体范围按1964年建镇标准划分，包括后来的新建镇人口，口径大于人口万的乡村总人口。

a) Total rural population refers to persons residing and registered in rural areas. This indicator is calculated on the basis of the town classification standards of 1964 which includes rural population in what are now established towns. Therefore, the statistical coverage in the table are larger than the rural population shown in Chapter 4.



## 13-4 乡村从业人员(年底数)

## Rural Laborers at the Year-end

本表分行业从业人员是按从事的主行业划分的, 如以农业为主、兼营商业的, 仍作为农林牧渔业从业人员。

The number of laborers by sector in this table is classified by main economic activity. For example, those engaged primarily in agriculture and secondarily in commerce are classified as the laborers under farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery.

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 地区	Year Region	农林牧渔业 Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	工业 Industry	建筑业 Construction	交通运输业、仓 储及邮电通信业 Transport Storage, Post and Communication Services	批发零售贸易业 餐饮业 Wholesale, Retail Trade and Catering Services	其他非农 行业 Other Nonagricultural Trades
1978		28455.6					
1980		29808.4	916.3				
1985		30351.5	2741.0	1130.1	434.1	462.6	1945.8
1989		32440.5	3255.6	1501.8	614.2	652.4	2474.3
1990		33336.4	3228.7	1522.8	635.3	693.2	2593.1
1991		34186.3	3267.9	1533.8	655.0	722.8	2726.7
1992		34037.0	3468.2	1658.8	706.3	813.7	3117.6
1993		33258.2	3659.0	1886.8	799.9	948.8	3703.0
1994		32690.3	3849.5	2057.3	908.3	1084.3	4064.4
1995		32334.5	3970.7	2203.6	983.0	1170.4	4379.6
1996		32260.4	4018.5	2304.3	1027.6	1261.5	4415.7
1997		32677.9	4031.3	2373.7	1059.0	1386.8	4705.6
1998		32626.4	3928.6	2453.5	1087.9	1461.9	4874.0
1999		32911.8	3953.0	2531.9	1115.8	1584.6	4799.4
2000		32797.5	4108.6	2691.7	1170.6	1751.8	5441.9
2001		32451.0	4296.0	2797.4	1205.4	1864.5	5614.6
2002		31990.6	4505.6	2959.0	1259.1	1996.8	5815.8
2003		31259.6	4937.1	3201.1	1328.2	2059.2	6185.9
2004		30596.0	5438.9	3380.5	1475.9	2701.6	6102.4
2005		29975.5	6011.5	3653.2	1567.3	2937.7	6242.0
北京	Beijing	58.6	33.3	17.8	19.2	22.5	32.8
天津	Tianjin	79.6	49.2	12.9	12.2	15.0	9.5
河北	Hebei	1552.8	518.9	275.2	119.4	202.9	136.8
山西	Shanxi	637.4	141.9	62.7	62.7	61.9	69.1
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	529.2	25.8	32.2	14.1	39.3	50.2
辽宁	Liaoning	686.4	106.1	77.1	44.5	70.0	129.4
吉林	Jilin	502.1	30.8	40.4	19.2	37.3	55.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	696.7	50.7	53.2	26.9	60.6	60.8
上海	Shanghai	59.1	116.4	12.0	9.3	15.4	31.3
江苏	Jiangsu	1058.3	598.5	316.4	107.8	156.1	425.4
浙江	Zhejiang	786.9	754.9	145.4	92.2	216.8	302.4
安徽	Anhui	1766.9	299.3	281.6	92.8	202.1	296.4
福建	Fujian	692.2	209.2	87.4	43.5	88.4	192.4
江西	Jiangxi	951.0	206.6	101.2	38.1	70.9	270.9
山东	Shandong	2045.9	534.4	383.7	166.4	272.8	379.0
河南	Henan	3127.7	543.8	377.1	153.5	285.8	264.4
湖北	Hubei	1101.8	123.1	128.5	51.9	95.2	432.4
湖南	Hunan	1951.9	266.9	165.4	78.9	164.9	347.5
广东	Guangdong	1533.5	632.1	214.4	94.9	245.8	368.8
广西	Guangxi	1503.1	86.2	96.7	43.1	77.2	469.2
海南	Hainan	193.4	9.2	8.7	7.2	18.6	18.9
重庆	Chongqing	775.9	109.8	125.0	26.7	61.1	268.4
四川	Sichuan	2317.7	259.1	301.9	76.0	189.4	657.4
贵州	Guizhou	1268.1	81.8	50.3	27.7	57.4	448.9
云南	Yunnan	1690.1	58.9	63.0	40.2	54.4	144.2
西藏	Tibet	85.5	2.6	5.6	3.0	2.8	9.3
陕西	Shaanxi	949.2	90.9	106.6	44.5	71.4	174.4
甘肃	Gansu	761.4	35.3	63.3	24.6	38.8	160.9
青海	Qinghai	128.7	10.1	15.2	5.7	11.2	15.1
宁夏	Ningxia	140.6	14.2	23.2	10.0	13.8	10.2
新疆	Xinjiang	344.1	11.4	9.3	11.1	18.1	10.1

注: 工业从业人员中包括村及村以下办的工业从业人员。

a) Number of employed persons of industry includes those working in enterprises at village and lower levels.

## 13-5 各地区耕地面积

## Area of Cultivated Land by Region

地区	Region	耕地面积 (总资源) (千公顷) Cultivated Land (Total Area) (1 000 hectares)	占全国比重 (%) Percentage to Total Area (%)
全国总计	National Total	130039.2	100.00
北京	Beijing	343.9	0.26
天津	Tianjin	485.6	0.37
河北	Hebei	6883.3	5.29
山西	Shanxi	4588.6	3.53
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	8201.0	6.31
辽宁	Liaoning	4174.8	3.21
吉林	Jilin	5578.4	4.29
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	11773.0	9.05
上海	Shanghai	315.1	0.24
江苏	Jiangsu	5061.7	3.89
浙江	Zhejiang	2125.3	1.63
安徽	Anhui	5971.7	4.59
福建	Fujian	1434.7	1.10
江西	Jiangxi	2993.4	2.30
山东	Shandong	7689.3	5.91
河南	Henan	8110.3	6.24
湖北	Hubei	4949.5	3.81
湖南	Hunan	3953.0	3.04
广东	Guangdong	3272.2	2.52
广西	Guangxi	4407.9	3.39
海南	Hainan	762.1	0.59
四川	Sichuan	9169.1	7.05
贵州	Guizhou	4903.5	3.77
云南	Yunnan	6421.6	4.94
西藏	Tibet	362.6	0.28
陕西	Shaanxi	5140.5	3.95
甘肃	Gansu	5024.7	3.86
青海	Qinghai	688.0	0.53
宁夏	Ningxia	1268.8	0.98
新疆	Xinjiang	3985.7	3.07

注：本表数据来源于国土资源部、国家统计局、全国农业普查办公室“关于土地利用现状调查数据成果的公报”，耕地面积（总资源）数据为1996年10月31日时点数。据国家统计局初步测算，2001年耕地总资源为127082千公顷，其中：常用耕地面积为105826千公顷，临时性耕地面积为21256千公顷。

a) Data come from the "Communique of Main Data on Land Use Survey" issued by the Ministry of Land and Resources, National Bureau of Statistics, and National Agricultural Census Office of China. The cultivated areas is the data at Oct. 31, 1996. According to the estimation by National Bureau of Statistics, area of cultivated land (total area) in 2001 is 127 082 000 hectares, of which, regularly cultivated land is 105 826 000 hectares, and temporarily cultivated land is 21 256 000 hectares.



## 13-6 农、林、牧、渔业总产值及指数

## Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery and Related Indices

本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按可比价格计算。2003年执行新国民经济行业分类标准，总产值包括农林牧渔服务业产值。  
Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices, while the indices are calculated at constant prices.

年份 地区	Year Region	绝对数 (亿元) Gross Output Value (100 million yuan)					指数 (上年=100) Indices of Gross Output (preceding year=100)				
		农林牧渔业总产值					农林牧渔业总产值				
		Total	≠农业 Farming	≠林业 Forestry	≠牧业 Animal Husbandry	≠渔业 Fishery	Total	≠农业 Farming	≠林业 Forestry	≠牧业 Animal Husbandry	≠渔业 Fishery
1978		1397.0	1117.5	48.1	209.3	22.1					
1980		1922.6	1454.1	81.4	354.2	32.9	101.4	99.7	112.2	107.0	107.7
1985		3619.5	2506.4	188.7	798.3	126.1	103.4	99.8	104.5	117.2	118.9
1989		6534.7	4100.6	284.9	1800.4	348.8	103.1	102.4	100.4	105.5	107.2
1990		7662.1	4954.3	330.3	1967.0	410.6	107.6	108.0	103.1	107.0	110.0
1991		8157.0	5146.4	367.9	2159.2	483.5	103.7	100.9	108.0	108.8	107.6
1992		9084.7	5588.0	422.6	2460.5	613.5	106.4	104.2	107.7	108.8	115.3
1993		10995.5	6605.1	494.0	3014.4	882.0	107.8	105.2	108.0	110.8	118.4
1994		15750.5	9169.2	611.1	4672.0	1298.2	108.6	103.2	108.9	116.7	120.0
1995		20340.9	11884.6	709.9	6045.0	1701.3	110.9	107.9	105.0	114.8	119.4
1996		22353.7	13539.8	778.0	6015.5	2020.4	109.4	107.8	105.7	111.4	114.0
1997		23788.4	13852.5	817.8	6835.4	2282.7	106.7	104.5	103.3	110.1	111.5
1998		24541.9	14241.9	851.3	7025.8	2422.9	106.0	104.9	102.9	107.4	108.8
1999		24519.1	14106.2	886.3	6997.6	2529.0	104.7	104.3	103.2	104.6	107.2
2000		24915.8	13873.6	936.5	7393.1	2712.6	103.6	101.4	105.4	106.3	106.5
2001		26179.6	14462.8	938.8	7963.1	2815.0	104.2	103.6	99.3	106.3	103.9
2002		27390.8	14931.5	1033.5	8454.6	2971.1	104.9	103.9	107.1	106.0	106.1
2003		29691.8	14870.1	1239.9	9538.8	3137.6	103.9	100.5	106.9	107.3	105.3
2004		36239.0	18138.4	1327.1	12173.8	3605.6	107.5	108.5	102.0	107.2	106.0
2005		39450.9	19613.4	1425.5	13310.8	4016.1	105.7	104.1	103.2	107.8	106.5
北京	Beijing	268.8	100.6	13.3	135.7	9.7	100.3	102.7	102.7	97.3	102.8
天津	Tianjin	258.4	97.5	1.9	102.7	36.3	104.5	100.2	113.6	107.5	110.6
河北	Hebei	2600.8	1258.0	40.1	1124.4	79.4	106.5	105.9	96.9	107.7	104.1
山西	Shanxi	483.8	281.7	16.5	148.6	2.7	97.2	93.0	84.1	103.2	107.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	980.2	473.9	39.8	444.6	7.2	111.2	110.6	82.6	115.2	116.0
辽宁	Liaoning	1671.6	640.1	44.5	636.4	306.7	107.5	103.8	111.0	111.1	107.9
吉林	Jilin	1050.5	518.1	39.9	467.6	14.9	111.7	106.2	116.9	118.2	110.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1294.4	718.6	67.3	461.2	27.4	110.2	109.0	100.7	115.8	105.5
上海	Shanghai	233.4	111.3	11.1	54.3	51.6	89.5	94.2	84.5	76.5	99.1
江苏	Jiangsu	2577.0	1291.1	45.3	599.1	511.9	103.7	101.1	107.5	103.6	110.7
浙江	Zhejiang	1428.3	654.8	83.5	286.0	380.8	102.4	102.7	101.1	105.2	99.9
安徽	Anhui	1666.2	818.5	78.4	553.6	165.6	101.4	97.9	105.2	103.9	106.7
福建	Fujian	1396.1	571.0	96.9	276.5	434.4	102.2	102.7	107.5	95.5	105.4
江西	Jiangxi	1143.0	510.5	87.4	365.1	162.6	106.8	103.4	104.4	112.3	107.9
山东	Shandong	3741.8	2034.0	57.6	1125.0	465.5	105.2	103.9	96.3	107.3	106.7
河南	Henan	3309.7	1790.4	83.9	1251.6	35.3	107.5	107.7	104.7	107.6	122.5
湖北	Hubei	1775.6	932.1	37.3	545.4	236.5	104.2	103.0	106.4	105.1	105.9
湖南	Hunan	2056.2	947.7	101.0	834.5	138.4	105.8	104.5	109.8	106.3	109.6
广东	Guangdong	2447.6	1109.2	66.2	638.6	523.8	104.8	103.4	102.9	105.5	105.7
广西	Guangxi	1448.4	711.9	61.7	511.6	143.6	107.4	105.8	107.0	110.6	105.0
海南	Hainan	475.9	179.6	58.9	95.2	132.2	106.7	105.8	91.6	115.0	108.6
重庆	Chongqing	662.2	358.3	20.0	249.5	23.8	105.2	103.9	100.8	106.9	106.0
四川	Sichuan	2457.5	1037.2	69.9	1230.2	78.5	106.5	102.6	109.1	109.5	112.7
贵州	Guizhou	571.8	335.5	23.9	194.2	9.4	105.9	104.3	99.9	109.8	106.7
云南	Yunnan	1068.6	559.3	105.5	339.7	23.0	106.9	104.3	108.8	110.3	111.4
西藏	Tibet	67.7	25.5	10.1	30.0		101.9	93.4	176.7	92.5	156.7
陕西	Shaanxi	730.7	472.9	25.0	199.0	5.5	108.1	107.7	93.8	111.6	110.4
甘肃	Gansu	521.5	362.9	15.9	129.1	1.1	106.6	107.0	92.1	108.4	100.0
青海	Qinghai	94.0	36.4	1.8	51.7	0.1	105.3	104.1	97.4	107.1	89.2
宁夏	Ningxia	138.0	78.9	5.6	46.0	4.0	106.2	106.9	89.8	107.5	104.2
新疆	Xinjiang	831.1	595.8	15.3	183.5	4.3	107.4	107.0	105.8	109.0	105.3

## 13-7 主要农业机械拥有量 (年底数)

## Major Agricultural Machinery at the Year-end

年份 Year	地区 Region	农业机械 总动力 (万千瓦) Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (10 000 kw)	农用大中型拖拉机 Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors		小型拖拉机 Mini-Tractors		大中型拖拉 机配套农具 (部) Number of Large and Medium Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (unit)
			数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)	数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)	
1978		11749.9	557358	1755.0	1373000	1171.2	1192000
1980		14745.7	744865	2369.3	1874000	1615.5	1369000
1985		20912.5	852357	2743.6	3824000	3367.0	1128000
1989		28067.0	848220	2814.0	6543000	5848.0	991000
1990		28707.7	813521	2745.5	6981000	6231.4	974000
1991		29388.6	784466	2682.4	7304000	6528.6	991000
1992		30308.4	758904	2630.2	7507000	6604.0	1044000
1993		31816.6	721216	2532.5	7883400	7042.8	1001000
1994		33802.5	693154	2463.4	8236687	7399.7	980000
1995		36118.1	671846	2404.1	8646356	7848.1	991220
1996		38546.9	670848	2415.1	9189200	8385.2	1049900
1997		42015.6	689051	2486.6	10484813	9337.2	1157316
1998		45207.7	725215	2587.9	11220551	10031.5	1203687
1999		48996.1	784216	2772.8	12002509	11008.9	1320429
2000		52573.6	974547	3161.1	12643696	11663.9	1399886
2001		55172.1	829900	2901.7	13050840	12257.9	1469355
2002		57929.9	911670	3073.4	13393884	12695.0	1578861
2003		60386.5	980560	3229.8	13777056	13060.2	1698436
2004		64027.9	1118636	3713.1	14549279	13855.4	1887110
2005		68397.8	1395981	4293.5	15268916	14660.9	2262004
北京	Beijing	337.7	9487	40.9	18961	35.9	18515
天津	Tianjin	611.9	10260	43.5	35360	36.5	14780
河北	Hebei	8487.2	100894	366.2	1446840	1485.0	183516
山西	Shanxi	2288.7	35928	127.7	251260	234.8	74607
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1922.0	73658	226.2	544600	639.0	100614
辽宁	Liaoning	1918.1	42777	158.6	235585	267.8	56958
吉林	Jilin	1471.3	90750	203.0	538024	540.0	171632
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2234.0	217275	578.9	744126	790.6	318803
上海	Shanghai	96.5	4210	15.8	8152	7.4	10724
江苏	Jiangsu	3135.3	41500	153.0	901135	799.8	80792
浙江	Zhejiang	2111.3	4482	13.1	197453	168.5	6214
安徽	Anhui	3983.8	36040	119.9	2079830	1669.1	79730
福建	Fujian	1000.0	1400	5.1	98806	94.0	406
江西	Jiangxi	1781.3	12800	23.9	147000	119.9	7000
山东	Shandong	9199.3	227858	720.5	1827326	1538.4	419555
河南	Henan	7934.2	110840	366.3	2984520	3119.8	239910
湖北	Hubei	2057.4	76644	182.0	483915	352.6	93583
湖南	Hunan	3189.9	8820	27.9	168738	169.5	6722
广东	Guangdong	1782.1	5900	26.5	352000	279.2	7800
广西	Guangxi	1909.7	16950	57.6	344382	265.3	15273
海南	Hainan	268.2	5800	20.4	34419	33.5	2645
重庆	Chongqing	776.0	104	0.5	3910	5.5	156
四川	Sichuan	2181.7	12728	35.2	124783	155.9	12622
贵州	Guizhou	1011.5	13900	47.3	48270	53.0	4740
云南	Yunnan	1666.1	44978	121.4	274764	307.4	11545
西藏	Tibet	230.9	6658	19.1	79020	89.9	2531
陕西	Shaanxi	1406.3	35500	117.2	180049	204.6	57100
甘肃	Gansu	1406.9	18342	57.2	375612	402.7	28905
青海	Qinghai	327.3	2745	10.4	221664	204.4	3900
宁夏	Ningxia	555.1	13245	33.4	169500	176.8	14127
新疆	Xinjiang	1116.3	113508	375.0	348912	414.2	216599

注: 2002年及以后大中型拖拉机中不包括变形拖拉机, 2001年数据相应做了调整。

a) Number of large and medium agricultural tractors excluded the transfiguration tractors since 2002. The data in 2001 were adjusted accordingly.



13-7 续表 continued

年份 Year	地区 Region	小型拖拉机 配套农具(部) Number of Mini-Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (unit)	农用排灌柴油机 Diesel Engines		渔用机动船 Motorized Fishing Boats	
			数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)	数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)
1978		1454000	2657000	2521.6	47176	213.7
1980		2191000	2899000	2717.7	61022	258.5
1985		3202000	2855000	2566.0	172582	367.2
1989		6043000	3867000	3207.0	289205	609.0
1990		6488000	4111000	3348.5	320927	696.0
1991		7327000	4330000	3447.1	329843	733.4
1992		8308000	4377000	3441.6	335875	786.1
1993		8657000	4554275	3613.1	334656	804.4
1994		8662000	4711516	3731.0	351327	831.1
1995		9579774	4912068	3839.0	376813	965.7
1996		10911500	5092934	3984.9	358869	864.1
1997		12530020	5461235	4292.4	400010	1084.0
1998		14378324	5816118	4499.0	411322	1174.4
1999		16210408	6449528	4934.6	417379	1253.1
2000		17887868	6881174	5232.6	459888	1338.7
2001		18821829	7285693	5580.0	480125	1379.7
2002		20033634	7506066	5667.9	485693	1381.2
2003		21171505	7495652	5592.8	478123	1425.9
2004		23096911	7775427	5804.2	486878	1384.2
2005		24649726	8099100	6034.0	439604	1376.1
北京	Beijing	12453	2019	1.4	3	
天津	Tianjin	38040	38080	31.5		
河北	Hebei	1916292	1258359	1116.6	13226	38.4
山西	Shanxi	305347	18143	22.3	30	0.1
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	739217	169313	155.5	103	0.3
辽宁	Liaoning	281368	147318	132.2	37590	121.7
吉林	Jilin	1443844	289489	208.7	920	1.3
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	877387	196996	174.3	4690	2.7
上海	Shanghai	7542	7		1248	15.3
江苏	Jiangsu	1436421	165102	168.6	54138	97.6
浙江	Zhejiang	201579	85646	44.6	48253	404.2
安徽	Anhui	4897094	337027	239.0	14254	14.7
福建	Fujian	69970	88400	54.1	57210	202.2
江西	Jiangxi	145900	436800	300.3	16732	9.8
山东	Shandong	2841723	1777828	1427.8	38144	119.2
河南	Henan	5346690	533370	518.3	859	1.2
湖北	Hubei	966928	205993	190.5	15560	8.5
湖南	Hunan	38892	968017	443.9	16414	8.1
广东	Guangdong	312347	228895	125.5	68092	220.1
广西	Guangxi	675032	348010	168.1	13971	48.7
海南	Hainan	9100	93649	44.0	19935	52.8
重庆	Chongqing	1955	72261	43.8	5640	2.7
四川	Sichuan	98575	373961	229.9	10300	4.2
贵州	Guizhou	10260	113010	80.5	904	1.2
云南	Yunnan	180819	87663	49.8	320	0.4
西藏	Tibet	14405	2744	2.6		
陕西	Shaanxi	249872	32990	29.0	553	0.2
甘肃	Gansu	695766	15473	15.7	2	
青海	Qinghai	154714	747	1.2	70	0.1
宁夏	Ningxia	193843	3846	2.9	30	
新疆	Xinjiang	486351	7944	11.6	413	0.3

13-8 有效灌溉面积、农用化肥施用量、农村水电站及用电量  
Irrigated Area, Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers, Number  
of Hydropower Stations and Electricity Consumption in Rural Areas

年份 Year	地区 Region	有效灌溉 面积 (千公顷) Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	化肥施用量 (万吨) Consumption of Chemical Fertilizer (10 000 tons)				乡村办水电站 Hydropower Station in Rural Areas		农村用电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity Consumed in Rural Area (100 million kwh)	
			氮肥 Nitro- genous Fertilizer	磷肥 Phosphate Fertilizer	钾肥 Potash Fertilizer	复合肥 Compound Fertilizer	个数 Number	发电能力 (万千瓦) Generating Capacity (10 000 kw)		
1978		44965.0	884.0					82387	228.4	253.1
1980		44888.1	1269.4	934.2	273.3	34.6	27.2	80319	304.1	320.8
1985		44035.9	1775.8	1204.9	310.9	80.4	179.6	55754	380.2	508.9
1989		44917.2	2357.1	1536.8	418.9	120.5	280.9	50862	416.8	790.5
1990		47403.1	2590.3	1638.4	462.4	147.9	341.6	52387	428.8	844.5
1991		47822.1	2805.1	1726.1	499.6	173.9	405.5	49644	456.9	963.2
1992		48590.1	2930.2	1756.1	515.7	196.0	462.4	48082	478.7	1106.9
1993		48727.9	3151.9	1835.1	575.1	212.3	529.4	45153	481.9	1244.9
1994		48759.1	3317.9	1882.0	600.7	234.8	600.6	48722	503.6	1473.9
1995		49281.2	3593.7	2021.9	632.4	268.5	670.8	40699	519.5	1655.7
1996		50381.4	3827.9	2145.3	658.4	289.6	734.7	37743	533.7	1812.7
1997		51238.5	3980.7	2171.7	689.1	322.0	798.1	36117	562.5	1980.1
1998		52295.6	4083.7	2233.3	682.5	345.7	822.0	33185	634.8	2042.2
1999		53158.4	4124.3	2180.9	697.8	365.6	880.0	31678	664.1	2173.4
2000		53820.3	4146.4	2161.5	690.5	376.5	917.9	29962	698.5	2421.3
2001		54249.4	4253.8	2164.1	705.7	399.6	983.7	29183	896.6	2610.8
2002		54354.8	4339.4	2157.3	712.2	422.4	1040.4	27633	812.2	2993.4
2003		54014.2	4411.6	2149.9	713.9	438.0	1109.8	26696	862.3	3432.9
2004		54478.4	4636.6	2221.9	736.0	467.3	1204.0	27115	993.8	3933.0
2005		55029.3	4766.2	2229.3	743.8	489.5	1303.2	26726	1099.2	4375.7
北京	Beijing	181.5	14.8	7.8	1.2	0.6	5.2	28	1.2	42.2
天津	Tianjin	355.2	23.3	11.6	3.7	1.5	6.6			55.2
河北	Hebei	4547.8	303.4	155.2	48.6	24.3	75.4	116	3.7	337.1
山西	Shanxi	1088.6	95.7	41.1	19.0	6.9	28.8	87	2.3	66.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2702.2	116.7	60.5	20.5	9.2	26.6	3		29.3
辽宁	Liaoning	1527.1	119.9	64.0	11.4	9.6	34.9	146	38.4	183.0
吉林	Jilin	1613.7	138.1	61.3	6.2	10.0	60.7	80	5.5	28.0
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2394.1	150.9	57.5	33.8	17.7	42.0	14	1.4	36.3
上海	Shanghai	237.3	14.4	8.9	1.5	0.5	3.6			124.5
江苏	Jiangsu	3817.7	340.8	183.0	48.2	21.7	87.9	2		825.1
浙江	Zhejiang	1417.7	94.3	56.1	12.6	7.5	18.1	2273	192.0	520.6
安徽	Anhui	3330.9	285.7	111.1	38.9	30.7	105.0	509	16.8	64.0
福建	Fujian	949.7	122.0	51.3	16.5	24.4	29.8	4959	222.6	160.6
江西	Jiangxi	1831.4	129.4	47.8	25.4	20.8	35.5	1816	60.9	45.1
山东	Shandong	4790.0	467.6	189.8	57.5	44.9	175.5	12	0.4	346.5
河南	Henan	4864.1	518.1	227.2	106.1	50.8	134.1	405	6.3	172.1
湖北	Hubei	2064.6	285.8	142.0	59.8	23.2	60.8	609	35.7	70.1
湖南	Hunan	2690.4	209.9	106.0	25.6	34.9	43.4	4262	81.2	65.2
广东	Guangdong	1317.8	204.6	93.8	19.0	41.6	50.3	5121	184.6	766.4
广西	Guangxi	1519.8	201.3	63.3	25.2	48.0	64.8	313	17.6	34.3
海南	Hainan	168.3	37.3	12.2	2.4	5.1	17.6	38	8.4	3.8
重庆	Chongqing	618.1	79.1	46.5	17.5	3.8	11.2	529	30.3	42.9
四川	Sichuan	2508.3	220.9	121.8	45.1	12.9	40.6	2582	94.2	112.9
贵州	Guizhou	711.6	77.4	44.6	10.1	5.9	16.9	791	30.2	30.2
云南	Yunnan	1485.4	142.7	79.9	22.7	12.0	28.0	603	23.3	41.7
西藏	Tibet	162.6	4.2	1.8	1.3	0.1	1.0	356	3.9	0.6
陕西	Shaanxi	1298.8	147.3	76.7	16.9	10.8	43.0	650	16.1	88.2
甘肃	Gansu	1030.4	75.9	36.6	15.5	4.4	19.5	234	8.1	33.9
青海	Qinghai	176.5	7.0	3.1	1.6	0.3	2.0	50	4.3	3.0
宁夏	Ningxia	423.5	29.9	13.8	3.6	1.1	11.4			9.3
新疆	Xinjiang	3204.3	107.8	53.4	26.4	4.6	23.4	138	10.1	36.5

## 13-9 农村水电建设和发电量

## Rural Hydropower Construction and Amount of Electric Power Generation

年份 Year	地区 Region	本年完成 投资额 (万元) Amount of Investment Completed This Year (10 000 yuan)	年末发电 设备容量 (千瓦) Capability of Electricity Generation Equipment at the Year-end (kw)	本年新增发电 设备容量 (千瓦) Newly Increased Capability of Electricity Generation Equipment	在建电站 规模 (千瓦) Scale of Electric Power Plant under Construction (kw)	当年新开工 电站规模 (千瓦) Scale of Newly Started Station This Year	发电量 (万千瓦时) Amount of Electric Power Generation (10 000 kwh)
1990		348848	13978100	791000			4181100
1991		476529	14942700	1009100			4066800
1992		594081	15728195	964769	4170000		4818494
1993		792747	16622781	995124	9600000		5841049
1994		1020937	17566675	1163873	10500000		5771834
1995		1321689	18721073	1207854	10760000		6316247
1996		1442828	20095552	1408342			6496723
1997		1452004	21771773	1780352			7221270
1998		1585787	23390300	1741631			7560916
1999		1833853	25562760	2344285	8717000	386000	7715124
2000		2220993	27487791	2060127	7459500	2384000	8755014
2001		2133741	28787476	1714454	3547500	1462800	9490187
2002		2393195	31044576	1883648	5680800	1419000	10366868
2003		3006249	34157792	2702834	10850143	6385500	10966512
2004		3770733	38655048	4363322	16652425	5362090	11045527
2005		4343826	43090145	4964672	17727677	4284511	13571702
北京	Beijing	30	42920				2675
天津	Tianjin		5000				42
河北	Hebei	11142	339262	7352	17695	9945	35233
山西	Shanxi	14576	151730	1075	62930		27853
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	980	52730		11130	630	8826
辽宁	Liaoning	5795	350879	7010	8055	8055	118563
吉林	Jilin	25764	374973	10725	160515	101380	124821
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	10082	230585	21450	8600		54496
上海	Shanghai						
江苏	Jiangsu		59786				5605
浙江	Zhejiang	296490	2803274	282483	604400	85000	693396
安徽	Anhui	52285	632092	47525	140830	10205	115149
福建	Fujian	644521	5337924	679061	1307796	327705	1756630
江西	Jiangxi	156338	1776889	149916	260000	60000	450785
山东	Shandong	110	68228				12129
河南	Henan	10240	334583	5565	39945	500	81962
湖北	Hubei	293381	2286676	346261	1202940	607800	613942
湖南	Hunan	388886	3578768	379155	1828545	454525	1138861
广东	Guangdong	325388	5507352	304746	400000	120000	1516225
广西	Guangxi	315282	2817420	378025	2116735	376290	808069
海南	Hainan	5576	252024	12710	28820	22020	52678
重庆	Chongqing	150704	1281367	93858	434681	277356	510816
四川	Sichuan	508066	5933084	725963	2249625	474785	2371494
贵州	Guizhou	173357	1254407	126565	1191185	585165	464236
云南	Yunnan	552364	4255881	957902	3750000	43500	1563216
西藏	Tibet		422440				
陕西	Shaanxi	73686	655588	98920	220000	28000	213501
甘肃	Gansu	230471	922361	118755	1291800	600400	352473
青海	Qinghai	25975	337993	34885	224700	84500	167563
宁夏	Ningxia		3200				800
新疆	Xinjiang	54577	748944	162475	166750	6750	199281
新疆兵团	Xinjiang PC Corps	17760	165185	12290			63819
水利部 直属	Directly under The Ministry of Water Resources		106600				46563

注：本表由水利部农村水电及电气化发展局提供。农村水电是指国家、集体和个人兴建，直接为农村经济社会发展提供电力的水电站及电网。

a) The table are provided by the Bureau of Rural Electrification, the Ministry of Water Resources. Rural hydropower refers to the water electric power station and power grid, which built by the state, collectivity and individual and directly serves for rural economic and social development.

13-10 灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况  
Irrigation, Reservoirs, Flood Prevention, Water  
and Soil Conservation and Improvement of Saline-Alkaline Land

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004	2005
年底灌区数	(处) Number of Irrigation Areas at the year-end(set)	5363	5562	5683	5729	5800	5860
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	72	74	101	112	111	117
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	76	99	141	169	169	170
灌区有效灌溉面积(万公顷)	Effective Irrigated Areas (10 000 hectares)	2123.1	2249.9	2449.3	2524.4	2550.6	2641.9
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	604.7	631.4	788.3	938.1	971.4	1023
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	189.6	244.4	344.0	408.4	405.7	408
水库	(座) Number of Reservoirs	83387	84775	85120	85153	85160	85108
大型水库	Large-scale Reservoir	366	387	420	453	460	470
中型水库	Medium-scale Reservoir	2499	2593	2704	2827	2869	2934
小型水库	Small-scale Reservoir	80522	81795	81996	81873	81831	81704
水库库容量	(亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	4660	4797	5184	5658	5542	5624
大型水库	Large-scale Reservoir	3397	3493	3842	4278	4147	4197
中型水库	Medium-scale Reservoir	690	719	746	783	796	826
小型水库	Small-scale Reservoir	573	585	594	597	599	602
节水灌溉面积	(万公顷) Water-saving Irrigated Area (10 000 hectares)			1638.9	1944.3	2034.6	2133.8
除涝面积	(万公顷) Flooded or Waterlogged Area(10 000 hectares)	1933.7	2006.5	2098.9	2113.9	2119.8	2133.9
水土流失治理面积(万公顷)	Area of Soil Erosion under Control (10 000 hectares)	5300	6690	8096	8971	9200	9465
治碱面积	(万公顷) Improved Area of Saline-Alkaline Land (10 000 hectares)	499.5	543.4	584.1	586.5	596.2	603.2
堤防长度	(万公里) Total Length of Dikes (10 000 km)	22.0	24.7	27.0	27.8	27.7	27.7
堤防保护面积	(万公顷) Area of Land Protected by Dikes (10 000 hectares)	3200.0	3060.9	3960.0	4387.5	4393.4	4412.0

注：大型水库库容：1亿立方米以上；中型水库库容：1千万至1亿立方米；小型水库库容：10万至1千万立方米。

a) The capacity of the large-scale reservoir is over 100 million cubic meters, while that of the medium-scale one is from 10 to 100 million cubic meters and that of the small-scale one is from 100 000 to 10 million cubic meters.

13-11 各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积 (2005年)  
 Water Conservancy Facilities and Area with Flood Prevention  
 Measures and Improved Area of Saline-Alkaline Land by Region (2005)

地区 Region	水库数 (座) Number of Reservoirs (unit)	水库总库容量 (亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	除涝面积 (千公顷) Area with Flood Prevention Measures (1 000 hectares)	治碱面积 (千公顷) Improved Area of Saline-alkaline Land (1 000 hectares)	水土流失治理面积 (千公顷) Area of Soil Erosion under Control (1 000 hectares)
<b>全国</b> National Total	<b>85108</b>	<b>5623.8</b>	<b>21339.7</b>	<b>6032.0</b>	<b>94654.5</b>
北京 Beijing	83	93.2	149.8		371.3
天津 Tianjin	143	27.5	400.1	210.4	38.9
河北 Hebei	1099	159.7	1642.7	838.9	5981.2
山西 Shanxi	731	53.9	89.1	211.3	5184.5
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	487	81.7	277.0	305.4	9221.4
辽宁 Liaoning	967	356.2	996.1	305.5	5756.1
吉林 Jilin	1238	307.0	1017.9	137.2	3334.0
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	628	88.3	3270.1	196.9	4110.7
上海 Shanghai			52.4	28.6	
江苏 Jiangsu	917	189.1	2794.8	701.3	863.6
浙江 Zhejiang	3971	385.5	495.0	2.9	2239.1
安徽 Anhui	4872	195.5	2210.0	101.9	1955.5
福建 Fujian	2681	139.7	117.8	40.2	1129.4
江西 Jiangxi	9394	283.2	350.6		3666.3
山东 Shandong	5555	195.7	2601.1	945.3	3787.0
河南 Henan	2344	397.1	1903.7	698.0	4122.5
湖北 Hubei	5807	553.8	1195.6		4099.4
湖南 Hunan	13326	387.6	471.2		2671.1
广东 Guangdong	6610	415.4	501.9		1291.1
广西 Guangxi	4327	250.8	204.2	101.6	1487.6
海南 Hainan	990	94.5	11.3		28.4
重庆 Chongqing	2752	48.8			1886.5
四川 Sichuan	6683	162.6	91.0	0.3	5272.5
贵州 Guizhou	1961	77.9	50.0		2627.1
云南 Yunnan	5370	106.1	234.4	5.1	4229.2
西藏 Tibet			31.6	0.2	17.5
	50	11.9			
陕西 Shaanxi	999	69.3	129.5	59.3	8930.6
甘肃 Gansu	272	88.7	12.5	66.3	7744.1
青海 Qinghai	152	299.0		9.9	744.3
宁夏 Ningxia	198	19.4		92.0	1643.9
新疆 Xinjiang	501	84.7	38.4	973.6	219.8

### 13-12 农村居民家庭生产性固定资产原值 (年底数)

#### Original Value of Productive Fixed Assets of Rural Household at the Year-end

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 元/户

(yuan/household)

年份	Year	固定资产 原值合计	农业	工业	建筑业	交通运输 及邮电业	批发零售贸 易及餐饮业	社会 服务业	文教 卫生业	其他
地区	Region	Total Original Value	Agriculture	Industry	Construction	Transport, Post and Telecom- munication Services	Wholesale and Retail Trade and Catering Services	Social Services	Education, Culture, and Health Care	Others
1985		792.53	603.34	42.28		112.84				34.07
1989		1126.07	800.51	72.37		198.22				54.97
1990		1258.06	898.93	82.56		215.82				60.45
1995		2774.27	2088.23	182.73		444.73				58.57
1999		4045.48	2915.49	274.45		638.02				217.53
2000		4676.98	3321.66	334.79	29.02	621.04	149.24	60.16	12.86	144.30
2001		4883.80	3544.09	349.89	27.78	630.31	134.85	49.67	16.41	129.05
2002		5221.33	3741.01	418.20	34.38	662.36	153.65	56.83	19.96	135.01
2003		5586.34	4152.75	345.61	41.13	640.47	201.85	58.85	23.55	122.12
2004		5956.18	4457.13	386.33	52.50	684.43	194.50	60.42	21.54	99.32
2005		7155.55	5179.46	537.48	62.03	863.38	310.71	107.41	43.00	52.07
北京	Beijing	7726.96	3315.10	740.00	578.80	1802.00	899.47	348.93	29.33	13.33
天津	Tianjin	10149.88	5005.94	1150.83	666.67	2340.17	480.83	455.43	6.67	43.33
河北	Hebei	9335.54	6104.43	1085.80	38.33	1356.43	528.02	123.43	79.88	19.21
山西	Shanxi	4329.27	2397.03	103.29	118.53	1078.29	304.60	266.40	6.67	54.46
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	13603.24	13108.47	41.23	73.79	213.61	69.32	15.44	7.18	74.19
辽宁	Liaoning	7514.68	5895.58	91.83	15.34	802.80	515.05	48.94	102.43	42.70
吉林	Jilin	11322.78	9880.03	572.25	100.63	587.63	143.94	14.19	2.50	21.63
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	10358.83	9992.76	5.36	1.34	242.86	72.32	0.00	8.93	35.27
上海	Shanghai	1887.00	842.25	83.33		688.91	4.17	258.33		10.00
江苏	Jiangsu	7134.61	3181.56	1301.37	246.33	1701.74	399.80	110.48	110.21	83.14
浙江	Zhejiang	12428.10	4320.96	5038.99	134.08	1966.55	635.63	96.61	86.52	148.76
安徽	Anhui	5857.13	4799.33	137.19	19.21	453.19	303.30	50.39	53.55	40.97
福建	Fujian	6465.01	4408.15	238.84	63.72	899.55	678.96	70.19	49.67	55.93
江西	Jiangxi	4613.47	3443.15	231.56	19.89	643.41	205.94	46.73	11.39	11.40
山东	Shandong	9262.74	5783.08	975.64	83.50	1421.34	698.35	137.81	64.33	98.70
河南	Henan	6547.33	4910.71	439.31	60.12	692.95	254.06	70.64	85.36	34.19
湖北	Hubei	4121.20	3183.41	232.18	26.94	544.41	82.12	26.39	5.64	20.11
湖南	Hunan	3718.29	2892.95	236.78	18.20	392.66	123.59	24.71	17.16	12.24
广东	Guangdong	3842.26	2269.54	196.16	50.31	488.64	670.08	96.88	62.11	8.55
广西	Guangxi	4483.33	3672.71	166.82	0.00	507.20	77.90	16.45	8.79	33.46
海南	Hainan	7492.18	5689.24	58.61	17.50	496.22	1121.17	23.75	32.50	53.19
重庆	Chongqing	3103.72	2542.97	58.17	4.47	289.92	128.92	6.11	53.77	19.39
四川	Sichuan	5119.03	4177.98	73.23	17.68	456.38	249.61	27.26	42.33	74.57
贵州	Guizhou	4175.40	3547.05	84.56	17.86	394.42	74.50	23.39	7.03	26.58
云南	Yunnan	6605.73	5776.37	6.32	0.23	748.92	40.75	13.80	0.21	19.13
西藏	Tibet	31409.38	27596.25	34.79	142.29	3435.10	103.54	54.58	1.56	41.25
陕西	Shaanxi	5664.80	3227.33	67.55	49.98	889.43	178.44	1157.23	35.00	59.85
甘肃	Gansu	7025.89	5952.97	93.19	2.89	718.06	126.11	32.00	45.83	54.83
青海	Qinghai	9440.80	7764.96	111.17		1288.78	130.50	32.33	8.67	104.40
宁夏	Ningxia	14811.19	9732.29	604.72	21.05	3527.30	422.33	94.50		409.00
新疆	Xinjiang	11978.32	11048.91	34.89		544.90	109.03	53.61	45.03	141.94

## 13-13 农村居民家庭平均每百户拥有主要生产性固定资产数量 (年底数)

## Number of Major Productive Fixed Assets Per 100 Rural Households at the Year-end

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

年份	Year	汽车 (辆) Motor Vehicles (set)	大中型 拖拉机 (台) Large and Medium Tractors (set)	小型和手 扶拖拉机 (台) Mini and Walking Tractors (set)	机动 脱粒机 (台) Motorized Threshing Machines (set)	胶轮大车 (辆) Carts with Rubber Tyres (set)	农用水泵 (台) Pumps (unit)	役畜 (头) Draught Animals (unit)	产品畜 (头) Commodity Animals (unit)
地区	Region								
1985		0.25	0.35	2.71	1.91	5.49	1.69	57.15	32.12
1989		0.28	0.47	4.84	2.61	7.68	3.81	58.67	34.63
1990		0.28	0.45	5.30	3.55	7.89	3.86	57.27	30.91
1991		0.24	0.51	6.61	3.85	8.24	4.73	53.93	28.73
1992		0.28	0.55	7.25	4.16	8.67	5.48	52.95	30.07
1993		0.33	0.64	8.40	5.30	9.60	8.54	59.98	53.15
1994		0.40	0.79	8.77	5.15	9.32	7.90	58.79	56.70
1995		0.51	0.77	9.93	6.33	9.29	9.07	55.99	50.72
1996		0.78	0.99	12.46	6.87	8.78	10.97	54.99	56.26
1997		0.82	1.39	14.26	7.41	8.83	12.12	55.58	52.72
1998		1.01	1.22	14.34	8.58	8.52	13.73	48.39	52.20
1999		1.09	1.44	16.28	8.35	7.87	14.02	45.02	54.08
2000		1.32	1.41	16.72	9.59	13.26	17.73	41.75	41.56
2001		1.20	1.50	17.41	9.28	14.52	19.92	39.67	54.65
2002		1.29	1.53	18.48	9.62	14.31	21.53	39.38	56.43
2003		1.40	1.79	18.93	10.06	13.71	21.12	35.52	58.62
2004		1.43	2.24	18.78	10.12	12.88	22.06	34.83	51.83
2005		1.76	2.13	20.24	8.69	9.85	21.03	29.33	60.28
北京	Beijing	7.47	1.73	7.20	0.13	0.40	1.33	1.07	36.53
天津	Tianjin	6.67	1.67	18.00	0.67	4.67	19.00	5.50	26.00
河北	Hebei	3.32	2.48	36.43	2.17	7.15	22.99	11.95	60.95
山西	Shanxi	3.00	2.29	19.02	1.62	6.90	3.57	18.50	49.14
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1.67	3.08	48.98	3.69	29.66	31.50	65.53	272.23
辽宁	Liaoning	1.96	3.23	14.44	1.64	18.02	33.12	33.10	68.73
吉林	Jilin	1.25	3.69	42.00	4.25	22.22	19.94	53.50	70.00
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1.47	9.87	49.15	3.48	4.11	22.37	19.02	67.10
上海	Shanghai	0.67	0.50	0.50	2.67		6.83		2.33
江苏	Jiangsu	2.02	0.97	16.99	12.29	18.00	17.36	3.66	16.59
浙江	Zhejiang	2.41	1.56	2.81	15.79	3.42	21.61	2.44	24.26
安徽	Anhui	1.00	2.15	40.16	14.27	5.74	53.09	9.24	27.90
福建	Fujian	1.70	0.77	3.13	5.00	6.32	11.48	10.23	30.77
江西	Jiangxi	0.97	0.12	2.39	21.16	8.08	16.21	41.26	18.84
山东	Shandong	2.86	3.29	29.70	1.91	17.04	41.90	12.05	31.90
河南	Henan	1.41	5.58	44.18	6.51	10.88	31.98	12.92	31.69
湖北	Hubei	1.02	0.86	13.08	1.59	11.15	21.91	26.67	22.28
湖南	Hunan	0.84	0.24	2.16	21.14	3.56	24.49	18.73	25.61
广东	Guangdong	1.00	0.23	6.11	13.95	4.59	17.19	26.95	18.01
广西	Guangxi	0.74	1.39	14.21	20.55	4.29	15.54	54.11	38.96
海南	Hainan	0.49	0.83	9.03	13.69	1.39	24.35	59.15	49.86
重庆	Chongqing	0.44	0.06	0.11	13.06	0.22	9.83	20.94	33.33
四川	Sichuan	1.20	0.23	2.01	20.99	1.06	25.23	23.84	52.05
贵州	Guizhou	1.38	0.31	0.71	5.27	0.98	3.97	68.88	33.79
云南	Yunnan	1.79	0.63	8.00	4.67	4.58	6.92	65.92	61.50
西藏	Tibet	5.63	7.08	31.77	5.00	11.88		253.54	754.38
陕西	Shaanxi	1.53	2.84	17.27	3.06	18.51	11.59	19.65	49.50
甘肃	Gansu	0.78	2.33	33.11	2.78	18.17	7.28	75.46	51.56
青海	Qinghai	3.83	1.00	53.83	3.53	3.50	0.17	52.67	111.67
宁夏	Ningxia	2.50	2.67	49.88	3.14	3.83	8.33	48.33	43.33
新疆	Xinjiang	1.48	4.32	27.61	1.68	47.29	1.81	69.42	443.10

## 13-14 各地区农村居民家庭土地经营情况 (2005年底)

## Area of Land Managed by Rural Households at the Year-end by Region (2005)

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 亩/人

(mu/person)

地区 Region	经营耕地 面积 Area of Cultivated Land under Management	经营山地 面积 Hilly Area under Management	园地 面积 Area of Garden Plot	牧草地 面积 Area of Grassland	养殖水面 面积 Water Area for Breeding Aquatics
<b>全国</b> National Total	<b>2.08</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>3.74</b>	<b>0.03</b>
北京 Beijing	0.69	0.10	0.13	0.01	0.04
天津 Tianjin	1.33	0.02	0.02		0.04
河北 Hebei	1.89	0.09	0.07		
山西 Shanxi	2.20	0.03	0.16	0.01	
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	8.29	0.52	0.08	121.91	
辽宁 Liaoning	3.33	0.12	0.06		0.02
吉林 Jilin	6.24	0.01	0.04		
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	10.42	0.02	0.01		0.01
上海 Shanghai	0.43		0.04		0.09
江苏 Jiangsu	1.12	0.01	0.02		0.11
浙江 Zhejiang	0.70	0.92	0.13		0.07
安徽 Anhui	1.68	0.32	0.04		0.05
福建 Fujian	0.80	0.76	0.26		0.09
江西 Jiangxi	1.47	0.75	0.06		0.04
山东 Shandong	1.38	0.04	0.07		0.01
河南 Henan	1.53	0.02	0.04		
湖北 Hubei	1.53	0.50	0.04		0.09
湖南 Hunan	1.17	0.56	0.06	0.02	0.05
广东 Guangdong	0.66	0.37	0.10		0.10
广西 Guangxi	1.31	0.63	0.14	0.03	0.03
海南 Hainan	0.98	0.88	0.39		0.02
重庆 Chongqing	0.96	0.31	0.05	0.02	0.02
四川 Sichuan	0.96	0.23	0.05		0.02
贵州 Guizhou	1.02	0.29	0.03	0.02	
云南 Yunnan	1.40	0.62	0.11	0.01	
西藏 Tibet	1.98	0.01		0.11	
陕西 Shaanxi	1.84	0.32	0.25	0.11	
甘肃 Gansu	2.65	0.68	0.09	0.15	
青海 Qinghai	1.95	0.07	0.02	19.85	
宁夏 Ningxia	4.13		0.05	0.54	0.03
新疆 Xinjiang	4.11	0.01	0.20	3.26	

## 13-15 农作物总播种面积

### Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	农作物总 播种面积 Total Sown Area	粮食作物 播种面积 Sown Area of Grain Crops	谷物 Cereal			豆类 Soybeans	
				稻 谷 Rice	小 麦 Wheat	玉 米 Corn		
1978		150104	120587		34421	29183	19961	
1980		146380	117234		33878	28844	20087	
1985		143626	108845		32070	29218	17694	
1989		146554	112205		32700	29841	20353	
1990		148362	113466		33064	30753	21401	
1991		149586	112314	94073	32590	30948	21574	9163
1992		149007	110560	92520	32090	30496	21044	8983
1993		147741	110509	88912	30355	30235	20694	12377
1994		148241	109544	87537	30171	28981	21152	12736
1995		149879	110060	89310	30744	28860	22776	11232
1996		152381	112548	92207	31406	29611	24498	10543
1997		153969	112912	91964	31765	30057	23775	11164
1998		155706	113787	92117	31214	29774	25239	11671
1999		156373	113161	91617	31283	28855	25904	11190
2000		156300	108463	85264	29962	26653	23056	12660
2001		155708	106080	82596	28812	24664	24282	13268
2002		154636	103891	81466	28202	23908	24634	12543
2003		152415	99410	76810	26508	21997	24068	12899
2004		153553	101606	79350	28379	21626	25446	12799
2005		155488	104278	81874	28847	22793	26358	12901
北 京	Beijing	318.0	192.2	176.6	0.8	53.3	119.7	12.3
天 津	Tianjin	499.4	287.7	258.4	16.7	98.9	138.8	28.1
河 北	Hebei	8785.5	6240.2	5611.3	87.7	2377.1	2677.4	333.1
山 西	Shanxi	3795.4	3033.6	2333.4	2.7	721.0	1183.7	346.3
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	6215.7	4373.6	2734.4	84.5	460.6	1805.8	1077.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	3796.7	3052.0	2629.5	568.4	22.3	1792.5	294.5
吉 林	Jilin	4954.1	4294.5	3554.4	654.0	9.5	2775.2	632.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	10083.7	8650.8	4317.7	1650.3	248.5	2220.2	4032.0
上 海	Shanghai	403.6	166.1	155.7	112.7	29.9	4.3	9.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	7641.2	4909.5	4464.1	2209.3	1684.4	370.2	345.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	2837.9	1510.8	1191.4	1028.5	67.1	62.9	209.1
安 徽	Anhui	9172.5	6410.9	5051.3	2149.1	2108.3	670.2	1008.6
福 建	Fujian	2481.3	1441.3	1003.5	951.6	5.9	39.1	113.2
江 西	Jiangxi	5251.4	3441.5	3166.0	3129.0	15.9	16.5	154.2
山 东	Shandong	10736.1	6711.7	6178.1	119.8	3278.7	2731.4	251.7
河 南	Henan	13922.7	9153.4	8093.9	511.1	4962.7	2508.3	616.5
湖 北	Hubei	7279.4	3926.8	3238.6	2077.4	716.2	389.6	290.0
湖 南	Hunan	7977.6	4838.6	4178.5	3795.2	65.7	277.3	276.8
广 东	Guangdong	4815.4	2786.5	2291.8	2137.6	6.5	136.7	108.3
广 西	Guangxi	6489.2	3496.2	2959.4	2360.4	10.7	575.7	280.3
海 南	Hainan	778.1	423.8	314.0	300.4		12.9	11.6
重 庆	Chongqing	3444.7	2501.3	1537.1	748.0	279.7	460.3	234.5
四 川	Sichuan	9480.2	6564.8	4778.5	2087.5	1262.3	1196.6	585.6
贵 州	Guizhou	4804.1	3073.7	1928.3	721.7	410.6	719.5	324.8
云 南	Yunnan	6053.8	4253.9	3087.8	1049.3	532.3	1182.6	478.6
西 藏	Tibet	235.0	177.7	168.2	1.0	42.0	3.3	9.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	4201.8	3263.9	2567.9	147.1	1211.5	1097.1	382.3
甘 肃	Gansu	3726.0	2587.2	1811.1	5.1	1000.8	484.8	245.1
青 海	Qinghai	476.7	245.6	129.4		96.8	1.1	40.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	1099.3	775.9	587.7	71.3	276.0	178.3	70.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	3731.2	1492.8	1376.0	69.3	737.2	526.1	98.3

13-15 续表 1 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	薯类 Tubers	油料 Oil-bearing Crops			棉花 Cotton	麻类 Fiber Crops		糖料 Sugar Crops
			*花生 Peanuts	*油菜籽 Rapeseeds	*黄红麻 Jute and Ambar Hemp				
1978		11796	6222	1768	2600	4866	751	412	879
1980		10153	7928	2339	2844	4920	666	314	922
1985		8572	11800	3318	4494	5140	1231	992	1525
1989		9097	10504	2946	4993	5203	563	286	1529
1990		9121	10900	2907	5503	5588	495	300	1679
1991		9078	11530	2880	6133	6538	453	270	1947
1992		9057	11489	2976	5976	6835	434	277	1906
1993		9220	11142	3379	5300	4985	420	274	1687
1994		9270	12081	3776	5783	5528	372	176	1755
1995		9519	13102	3809	6907	5422	376	147	1820
1996		9797	12555	3616	6734	4722	349	147	1846
1997		9785	12381	3722	6475	4491	327	162	1923
1998		10000	12919	4039	6527	4459	224	93	1984
1999		10355	13906	4268	6899	3726	205	65	1644
2000		10538	15400	4856	7494	4041	262	50	1514
2001		10217	14631	4991	7095	4810	323	52	1654
2002		9881	14766	4921	7143	4184	338	55	1872
2003		9702	14990	5057	7221	5111	337	41	1657
2004		9457	14431	4745	7271	5693	332	32	1568
2005		9503	14318	4662	7278	5062	335	31	1564
北京	Beijing	3.3	8.6	8.3		1.8			
天津	Tianjin	1.2	5.1	2.3		61.2			
河北	Hebei	295.9	559.0	438.8	35.4	573.5	2.2	0.3	10.5
山西	Shanxi	354.0	273.4	14.6	10.1	97.5	0.1		1.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	561.7	694.7	10.0	255.7	1.6	10.3		38.1
辽宁	Liaoning	128.0	203.3	172.4	0.9	2.8	0.1		2.1
吉林	Jilin	107.2	288.5	111.9		1.0	1.6		2.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	301.1	410.3	23.9	1.9		84.7		80.5
上海	Shanghai	1.0	32.1	1.2	30.8	1.1			2.8
江苏	Jiangsu	100.2	846.9	174.3	660.5	368.3	1.5	0.2	4.1
浙江	Zhejiang	110.3	249.3	18.1	227.2	17.9	0.5	0.3	15.7
安徽	Anhui	351.0	1303.1	238.5	953.6	375.7	12.8	6.5	5.7
福建	Fujian	324.6	122.4	107.2	13.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	14.9
江西	Jiangxi	121.2	577.0	135.1	409.7	63.9	7.8	0.5	17.7
山东	Shandong	281.9	899.8	884.8	12.4	846.3	0.7	0.6	
河南	Henan	443.0	1605.8	979.3	407.8	781.6	13.5	13.3	4.8
湖北	Hubei	398.2	1460.2	171.7	1178.7	390.3	23.6	1.0	10.0
湖南	Hunan	383.3	898.3	137.5	752.2	150.9	53.7	0.3	19.6
广东	Guangdong	386.4	318.0	309.4	7.0		0.5	0.5	147.5
广西	Guangxi	256.5	314.1	243.7	60.6	1.7	5.3	4.8	747.6
海南	Hainan	98.2	44.7	41.4			0.2	0.1	60.0
重庆	Chongqing	729.6	252.4	54.4	187.3	0.2	8.5	0.2	2.8
四川	Sichuan	1200.7	1093.6	264.0	817.2	27.8	37.0	1.8	26.9
贵州	Guizhou	820.7	555.8	43.3	504.8	1.4	1.3		19.5
云南	Yunnan	687.5	225.3	42.9	169.1	0.6	27.3		255.2
西藏	Tibet	0.6	26.1	0.1	26.1				
陕西	Shaanxi	313.7	276.9	29.6	178.7	70.2	1.1	0.5	0.1
甘肃	Gansu	531.0	328.9	1.1	157.3	64.0	4.4		4.5
青海	Qinghai	75.3	161.9		159.7				
宁夏	Ningxia	117.3	96.9		0.1				
新疆	Xinjiang	18.5	185.5	2.7	59.9	1160.5	35.9		69.9



13-15 续表 2 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	烟 叶 Tobacco		蔬 菜 Vegetables	茶园面积 Area of Tea Plantations at Year-end	果园面积 Area of Orchards at Year-end		
		#甘蔗 Sugarcane	#甜菜 Beetroots				#烤烟 Flue-cured Tobacco	
1978		549	331	784	613	3331	1048	1657
1980		480	443	512	397	3163	1041	1783
1985		965	560	1313	1077	4753	1077	2736
1989		959	569	1798	1503	6290	1065	5372
1990		1009	670	1593	1342	6338	1061	5179
1991		1164	783	1804	1562	6546	1060	5318
1992		1246	660	2093	1849	7031	1084	5818
1993		1088	599	2089	1835	8084	1171	6432
1994		1057	698	1490	1302	8921	1135	7264
1995		1125	695	1470	1309	9515	1115	8098
1996		1207	638	1853	1683	10491	1103	8553
1997		1311	612	2353	2161	11288	1076	8648
1998		1401	583	1361	1200	12293	1057	8535
1999		1303	341	1374	1216	13347	1130	8667
2000		1185	329	1437	1269	15237	1089	8932
2001		1248	406	1340	1181	16402	1141	9043
2002		1393	424	1328	1192	17353	1134	9098
2003		1409	248	1264	1139	17954	1207	9437
2004		1378	190	1266	1145	17560	1262	9768
2005		1354	210	1363	1245	17721	1352	10035
北京	Beijing					88.6		75.7
天津	Tianjin					129.7		37.1
河北	Hebei		10.5	3.7	2.6	1104.8		1115.1
山西	Shanxi		1.2	2.7	2.5	244.9		279.7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia		38.1	8.2	6.9	221.5		52.1
辽宁	Liaoning		2.1	19.8	18.5	413.7		317.0
吉林	Jilin		2.8	22.6	12.6	209.6		67.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang		80.5	42.1	39.7	333.4		39.5
上海	Shanghai	2.8				130.9		22.3
江苏	Jiangsu	4.1		0.6		1194.4	23.9	191.4
浙江	Zhejiang	15.7		1.8		666.7	154.7	299.8
安徽	Anhui	5.7		10.8	10.3	664.9	117.6	104.2
福建	Fujian	14.9		66.8	65.8	632.1	155.2	550.7
江西	Jiangxi	17.7		11.7	10.6	543.6	38.2	295.8
山东	Shandong			34.6	33.9	1847.7	14.5	767.9
河南	Henan	4.8		132.3	127.1	1595.9	33.1	416.6
湖北	Hubei	10.0		58.4	43.7	1004.8	138.4	265.1
湖南	Hunan	19.6		100.1	94.8	997.1	80.1	430.8
广东	Guangdong	147.5		31.6	26.5	1162.7	36.0	996.9
广西	Guangxi	747.6		20.9	13.9	1094.4	36.9	865.2
海南	Hainan	60.0		0.3	0.3	172.4	1.5	163.4
重庆	Chongqing	2.8		51.5	41.5	400.0	25.8	179.3
四川	Sichuan	26.7	0.2	79.5	58.8	991.5	152.0	462.0
贵州	Guizhou	19.4	0.1	222.7	206.6	473.3	59.7	118.9
云南	Yunnan	255.0	0.2	392.6	381.7	492.0	218.5	224.8
西藏	Tibet					18.0	0.2	1.1
陕西	Shaanxi	0.1		32.9	32.6	331.7	59.5	817.5
甘肃	Gansu		4.5	14.2	13.3	306.8	6.3	347.6
青海	Qinghai			0.2		25.8		4.3
宁夏	Ningxia			0.1	0.1	51.3		48.6
新疆	Xinjiang		69.9	0.5	0.3	176.7		477.0

13-16 主要农作物种植结构  
Planting Structure of Major Farm Crops

单位: %

(%)

项 目	Item	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>农作物总播种面积</b>	<b>Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>粮食作物</b>	<b>Grain Crops</b>	<b>73.43</b>	<b>69.39</b>	<b>67.18</b>	<b>65.22</b>	<b>66.17</b>	<b>67.07</b>
谷物	Cereal	59.59	54.55	52.68	50.40	51.68	52.66
稻谷	Rice	20.51	19.17	18.24	17.39	18.48	18.55
小麦	Wheat	19.26	17.05	15.46	14.43	14.08	14.66
玉米	Corn	15.20	14.75	15.93	15.79	16.57	16.95
谷子	Millet	1.02	0.80	0.74	0.67	0.60	0.55
高粱	Jowar	0.81	0.57	0.55	0.47	0.37	0.37
其它谷物	Other Cereal	2.80	2.21	1.77	1.63	1.57	1.58
豆类	Soybeans	7.49	8.10	8.11	8.46	8.34	8.30
#大豆	Soja	5.42	5.95	5.64	6.11	6.24	6.17
杂豆	Miscellaneous Beans	2.07	2.15	2.47	2.35	2.09	2.13
薯类	Tubers	6.35	6.74	6.39	6.37	6.16	6.11
#马铃薯	Potato	2.29	3.02	3.02	2.97	2.99	3.14
<b>油料作物</b>	<b>Oil-bearing Crops</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>9.85</b>	<b>9.55</b>	<b>9.83</b>	<b>9.40</b>	<b>9.21</b>
#花生	Peanuts	2.54	3.11	3.18	3.32	3.09	3.00
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	4.61	4.79	4.62	4.74	4.74	4.68
芝麻	Sesame	0.43	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.41	0.38
胡麻籽	Benne	0.41	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.27	0.26
向日葵	Helianthus	0.54	0.79	0.73	0.77	0.61	0.66
<b>棉花</b>	<b>Cotton</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>2.71</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>3.71</b>	<b>3.26</b>
<b>麻类</b>	<b>Fiber Crops</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.17</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.22</b>
#黄红麻	Jute and Ambarry Hemp	0.10	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02
苧麻	Ramee	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
大麻	Hemp		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
亚麻	Flax	0.08	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10
<b>糖料</b>	<b>Sugar Crops</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.01</b>
甘蔗	Sugarcane	0.75	0.76	0.90	0.92	0.90	0.87
甜菜	Beetroots	0.46	0.21	0.27	0.16	0.12	0.14
<b>烟叶</b>	<b>Tobacco</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.86</b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.88</b>
#烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	0.87	0.81	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.80
<b>药材</b>	<b>Medicinal Materials</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>0.78</b>
<b>蔬菜、瓜类</b>	<b>Vegetables and Melon</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>11.06</b>	<b>12.74</b>	<b>13.32</b>	<b>12.83</b>	<b>12.82</b>
#蔬菜	Vegetables	6.35	9.75	11.22	11.78	11.44	11.40
<b>其他农作物</b>	<b>Other Farm Crops</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>4.94</b>	<b>5.31</b>	<b>4.99</b>	<b>4.78</b>
#青饲料	Succulence	1.22	1.37	1.95	2.33	2.18	2.17

## 13-17 主要农产品产量

## Output of Major Farm Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	粮食						棉花 Cotton	
		Grain	谷物			豆类 Beans	薯类 Tubers		
			Cereal	#稻谷 Rice	#小麦 Wheat				#玉米 Corn
1978		30476.5		13693.0	5384.0	5594.5	3174.0	216.7	
1980		32055.5		13990.5	5520.5	6260.0	2872.5	270.7	
1985		37910.8		16856.9	8580.5	6382.6	2603.6	414.7	
1989		40754.9		18013.0	9080.7	7892.8	2730.4	378.8	
1990		44624.3		18933.1	9822.9	9681.9	2743.3	450.8	
1991		43529.3	39566.3	18381.3	9595.3	9877.3	1247.1	2715.9	567.5
1992		44265.8	40169.6	18622.2	10158.7	9538.3	1252.0	2844.2	450.8
1993		45648.8	40517.4	17751.4	10639.0	10270.4	1950.4	3181.1	373.9
1994		44510.1	39389.1	17593.3	9929.7	9927.5	2095.6	3025.4	434.1
1995		46661.8	41611.6	18522.6	10220.7	11198.6	1787.5	3262.6	476.8
1996		50453.5	45127.1	19510.3	11056.9	12747.1	1790.3	3536.0	420.3
1997		49417.1	44349.3	20073.5	12328.9	10430.9	1875.5	3192.3	460.3
1998		51229.5	45624.7	19871.3	10972.6	13295.4	2000.6	3604.2	450.1
1999		50838.6	45304.1	19848.7	11388.0	12808.6	1894.0	3640.6	382.9
2000		46217.5	40522.4	18790.8	9963.6	10600.0	2010.0	3685.2	441.7
2001		45263.7	39648.2	17758.0	9387.3	11408.8	2052.8	3563.1	532.4
2002		45705.8	39798.7	17453.9	9029.0	12130.8	2241.2	3665.9	491.6
2003		43069.5	37428.7	16065.6	8648.8	11583.0	2127.5	3513.3	486.0
2004		46946.9	41157.2	17908.8	9195.2	13028.7	2232.1	3557.7	632.4
2005		48402.2	42776.0	18058.8	9744.5	13936.5	2157.7	3468.5	571.4
北京	Beijing	94.9	90.4	0.5	26.7	62.6	2.4	2.1	0.2
天津	Tianjin	137.5	133.1	12.2	47.4	73.2	3.9	0.6	8.4
河北	Hebei	2598.6	2452.9	51.6	1150.3	1193.8	51.2	94.5	57.7
山西	Shanxi	978.0	882.1	0.9	202.3	616.1	36.7	59.3	10.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1662.2	1342.1	62.2	143.6	1066.2	164.1	156.0	0.2
辽宁	Liaoning	1745.8	1660.3	416.5	7.9	1135.5	43.6	41.9	0.3
吉林	Jilin	2581.2	2352.5	473.3	2.7	1800.7	152.8	75.9	0.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3092.0	2324.7	1121.5	94.0	1042.9	680.0	87.3	
上海	Shanghai	105.4	101.3	85.5	9.9	2.8	3.2	0.9	0.2
江苏	Jiangsu	2834.6	2696.9	1706.7	728.5	174.8	82.4	55.3	32.3
浙江	Zhejiang	814.7	705.3	644.8	21.8	25.9	47.4	62.0	2.2
安徽	Anhui	2605.3	2385.8	1250.8	808.1	264.9	95.5	124.0	32.5
福建	Fujian	715.2	544.0	526.6	2.0	13.2	24.7	146.5	
江西	Jiangxi	1757.0	1677.6	1667.2	2.7	6.3	24.9	54.6	8.7
山东	Shandong	3917.4	3650.1	95.8	1800.5	1735.4	68.2	199.1	84.6
河南	Henan	4582.0	4277.5	359.8	2577.7	1298.0	74.4	230.1	67.7
湖北	Hubei	2177.4	1956.2	1535.3	208.9	194.9	65.0	156.2	37.5
湖南	Hunan	2678.6	2452.7	2296.2	13.4	134.0	56.7	169.2	19.8
广东	Guangdong	1395.0	1185.1	1117.0	1.9	61.5	24.4	185.5	
广西	Guangxi	1487.3	1384.9	1169.1	1.8	212.0	40.3	62.1	0.1
海南	Hainan	153.0	116.0	110.6		5.4	2.2	34.8	
重庆	Chongqing	1168.2	845.8	521.5	78.6	233.1	42.2	280.3	
四川	Sichuan	3211.1	2581.4	1505.7	427.4	580.8	131.5	498.2	2.5
贵州	Guizhou	1152.1	901.2	472.8	73.0	344.3	37.8	213.1	0.1
云南	Yunnan	1514.9	1259.2	646.3	106.9	449.3	77.2	178.6	
西藏	Tibet	93.4	89.6	0.6	25.6	1.7	3.2	0.6	
陕西	Shaanxi	1043.0	963.9	89.2	401.2	459.7	37.1	42.0	7.8
甘肃	Gansu	836.9	605.4	4.1	264.8	248.5	41.7	189.9	11.1
青海	Qinghai	93.3	49.1		39.3	0.9	11.8	32.5	
宁夏	Ningxia	299.8	266.3	61.1	79.4	121.4	6.0	27.5	
新疆	Xinjiang	876.6	843.0	53.8	396.2	376.7	25.4	8.2	187.4

13-17 续表 1 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	油料 Oil-bearing Crops			麻类 Fiber Crops		甘蔗 Sugarcane	甜菜 Beetroots	
		#花生 Peanuts	#油菜籽 Rapeseeds	#芝麻 Sesame	#黄红麻 Jute and Ambar Hemp				
1978		521.8	237.7	186.8	32.2	135.1	108.8	2111.6	270.2
1980		769.1	360.0	238.4	25.9	143.6	109.8	2280.7	630.5
1985		1578.4	666.4	560.7	69.1	444.8	411.9	5154.9	891.9
1989		1295.2	536.3	543.6	33.8	112.4	66.0	4879.5	924.3
1990		1613.2	636.8	695.8	46.9	109.7	72.6	5762.0	1452.5
1991		1638.3	630.3	743.6	43.5	88.4	51.3	6789.8	1628.9
1992		1641.2	595.3	765.3	51.6	93.8	61.9	7301.1	1506.9
1993		1803.9	842.1	693.9	56.3	96.0	67.2	6419.4	1204.8
1994		1989.6	968.2	749.2	54.8	74.7	35.5	6092.7	1252.6
1995		2250.3	1023.5	977.7	58.3	89.7	37.1	6541.7	1398.4
1996		2210.6	1013.8	920.1	57.5	79.5	36.5	6818.7	1541.5
1997		2157.4	964.8	957.8	56.6	74.9	43.0	7889.7	1496.8
1998		2313.9	1188.6	830.1	65.6	49.5	24.8	8343.8	1446.6
1999		2601.2	1263.9	1013.2	74.3	47.2	16.4	7470.3	863.9
2000		2954.8	1443.7	1138.1	81.1	52.9	12.6	6828.0	807.3
2001		2864.9	1441.6	1133.1	80.4	68.1	10.6	7566.3	1088.9
2002		2897.2	1481.8	1055.2	89.5	96.4	15.9	9010.7	1282.0
2003		2811.0	1342.0	1142.0	59.3	85.3	10.0	9023.5	618.2
2004		3065.9	1434.2	1318.2	70.4	107.4	8.7	8984.9	585.7
2005		3077.1	1434.2	1305.2	62.5	110.5	8.3	8663.8	788.1
北京	Beijing	2.5	2.5						
天津	Tianjin	1.3	0.8						
河北	Hebei	152.7	140.3	4.7	1.5	0.7	0.1		42.7
山西	Shanxi	21.3	2.9	0.8	0.4				4.0
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	122.2	1.4	28.3	0.9	2.5			138.3
辽宁	Liaoning	36.8	33.0	0.1	0.6				6.3
吉林	Jilin	54.4	28.7		3.5	0.6			7.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	60.6	4.8	0.3	0.8	36.1			155.0
上海	Shanghai	6.9	0.4	6.5				14.5	
江苏	Jiangsu	216.0	55.5	158.7	1.8	0.5	0.1	22.2	
浙江	Zhejiang	50.1	4.9	44.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	90.0	
安徽	Anhui	270.7	79.3	182.3	9.0	3.2	1.9	21.3	
福建	Fujian	27.4	25.5	1.8	0.1			93.3	
江西	Jiangxi	76.1	31.7	41.7	2.5	1.3	0.2	78.3	
山东	Shandong	363.9	359.9	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.2		
河南	Henan	449.6	338.3	87.7	22.1	3.8	3.7	25.2	
湖北	Hubei	293.9	60.2	219.1	13.7	4.9	0.3	42.9	
湖南	Hunan	141.0	31.7	108.2	1.0	14.0	0.1	100.4	
广东	Guangdong	77.0	75.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1114.2	
广西	Guangxi	63.2	55.1	6.3	0.5	1.1	1.0	5154.7	
海南	Hainan	8.5	8.3		0.2	0.1	0.1	278.9	
重庆	Chongqing	42.7	9.7	31.8	0.7	1.2		11.5	
四川	Sichuan	232.3	62.0	168.7	0.6	6.9	0.4	132.9	0.3
贵州	Guizhou	84.9	7.3	76.5		0.1		67.8	
云南	Yunnan	36.2	5.7	29.0		14.1		1415.5	0.4
西藏	Tibet	6.1		6.1					
陕西	Shaanxi	45.4	7.6	30.3	1.7	0.1		0.2	0.1
甘肃	Gansu	50.3	0.2	26.6		1.7			14.5
青海	Qinghai	31.9		31.6					
宁夏	Ningxia	12.2							0.1
新疆	Xinjiang	38.9	0.6	9.2		17.1			419.1

13-17 续表 2 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	烟 叶		蚕 茧		茶 叶 Tea	水 果					
		Tobacco	#烤 烟 Flue-cured Tobacco	Silkworm Cocoons	#桑蚕茧 Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons		Fruits	#苹 果 Apples	#柑 桔 Citrus	#梨 Pears	#葡 萄 Grapes	#香 蕉 Bananas
1978		124.2	105.2	22.8	17.3	26.8	657.0	227.5	38.3	151.7	10.4	8.5
1980		84.5	71.7	32.6	25.0	30.4	679.3	236.3	71.3	146.6	11.0	6.1
1985		242.5	207.5	37.1	33.6	43.2	1163.9	361.4	180.8	213.7	36.1	63.1
1989		283.0	240.5	48.8	43.5	53.5	1831.9	449.9	456.1	256.5	87.4	140.4
1990		262.7	225.9	53.4	48.0	54.0	1874.4	431.9	485.5	235.3	85.9	145.6
1991		303.1	267.0	58.4	55.1	54.2	2176.1	454.0	633.3	249.8	91.6	198.1
1992		349.9	311.9	69.2	66.0	56.0	2440.1	655.6	516.0	284.6	112.5	245.1
1993		345.1	303.6	75.7	71.2	60.0	3011.2	907.0	656.1	321.7	135.5	270.1
1994		223.8	194.0	81.3	77.7	58.8	3499.8	1112.9	680.5	404.3	152.2	289.8
1995		231.4	207.2	80.0	76.0	58.9	4214.6	1400.8	822.5	494.2	174.2	312.5
1996		323.4	294.6	50.8	47.1	59.3	4652.8	1704.7	845.7	580.7	188.3	253.6
1997		425.1	390.8	46.9	42.3	61.3	5089.3	1721.9	1010.2	641.5	203.3	289.2
1998		236.4	208.8	52.6	47.5	66.5	5452.9	1948.1	859.0	727.5	235.8	351.8
1999		246.9	218.5	48.5	44.7	67.6	6237.6	2080.2	1078.7	774.2	270.8	419.4
2000		255.2	223.8	54.8	50.1	68.3	6225.1	2043.1	878.3	841.2	328.2	494.1
2001		235.0	204.5	65.5	60.2	70.2	6658.0	2001.5	1160.7	879.6	368.0	527.2
2002		244.7	213.5	69.8	64.5	74.5	6952.0	1924.1	1199.0	930.9	447.9	555.7
2003		225.7	201.5	66.7	61.1	76.8	14517.4	2110.2	1345.4	979.8	517.6	590.3
2004		240.6	216.3	73.1	67.7	83.5	15340.9	2367.5	1495.8	1064.2	567.5	605.6
2005		268.3	243.5	78.0	71.3	93.5	16120.1	2401.1	1591.9	1132.4	579.4	651.8
北 京	Beijing						111.9	13.8		14.6	5.1	
天 津	Tianjin						68.2	6.6		2.3	9.3	
河 北	Hebei	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1		1397.9	220.2		324.6	86.4	
山 西	Shanxi	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4		314.4	164.8		24.6	11.9	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2.0	1.5	1.2			178.8	6.2		7.8	2.9	
辽 宁	Liaoning	3.4	3.2	4.3			451.3	130.0		69.0	58.2	
吉 林	Jilin	6.0	2.5	0.2			235.3	25.2		13.5	11.0	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	7.4	7.4	0.3			352.6	17.7		4.8	2.1	
上 海	Shanghai						101.0		18.0	1.9	2.7	
江 苏	Jiangsu	0.1		10.6	10.6	1.2	606.4	55.3	5.2	55.6	15.3	
浙 江	Zhejiang	0.4		8.5	8.5	14.4	578.0		148.1	31.0	22.0	
安 徽	Anhui	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.1	6.0	711.6	27.8	1.2	63.8	17.3	
福 建	Fujian	11.7	11.5			18.5	559.1		215.3	14.8	5.9	85.5
江 西	Jiangxi	2.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.7	325.4		109.8	7.5	0.4	
山 东	Shandong	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.3	0.7	2546.8	671.7		106.1	83.1	
河 南	Henan	28.8	28.1	2.0	1.5	1.7	1842.2	300.6	3.6	65.5	41.3	
湖 北	Hubei	11.1	7.9	1.1	1.1	8.5	566.8	1.2	146.3	50.2	5.0	
湖 南	Hunan	21.3	20.4			7.2	519.5		212.0	10.8	5.2	
广 东	Guangdong	6.3	5.1	6.5	6.5	4.4	946.5		182.7	4.3		330.2
广 西	Guangxi	3.3	2.0	14.8	14.8	2.6	766.8		187.7	12.1	11.9	117.4
海 南	Hainan					0.1	220.4		2.0			91.3
重 庆	Chongqing	9.0	7.2	3.1	3.1	1.7	154.6	0.6	90.9	18.0	2.1	0.2
四 川	Sichuan	18.2	13.2	9.8	9.8	9.8	527.2	24.3	213.7	68.5	16.1	1.8
贵 州	Guizhou	36.9	34.5	0.1	0.1	2.3	96.0	1.0	17.2	12.4	2.1	0.9
云 南	Yunnan	79.1	77.2	1.9	1.9	11.6	169.7	15.9	21.1	19.7	7.0	24.5
西 藏	Tibet						0.9	0.6		0.1		
陕 西	Shaanxi	5.9	5.9	2.3	2.3	1.1	906.1	560.1	16.8	62.1	13.9	
甘 肃	Gansu	3.4	3.1			0.1	280.7	101.3	0.3	28.3	7.8	
青 海	Qinghai	0.1					2.6	0.7		0.5		
宁 夏	Ningxia	0.1	0.1				69.6	22.2		1.2	4.8	
新 疆	Xinjiang	0.1					511.9	33.0		36.8	128.8	

注: 2003年起水果产量包括瓜果类产量。

a) Data of output of fruits after 2003 include yield of melon and fruit.

13-18 主要农产品单位面积产量  
Output of Major Farm Products Per Hectare

单位: 公斤/公顷

(kg/hectare)

年份 地区	Year Region	谷物 Cereals	棉花 Cotton	花生 Peanuts	油菜籽 Rapeseeds	芝麻 Sesame	黄红麻 Jute and Ambary Hemp	甘蔗 Sugarcane	甜菜 Beetroots	烤烟 Flue-cured Tobacco
	1978		445	1344	718	506	2639	38496	8166	1717
	1980		550	1539	838	333	3497	47562	14242	1806
	1985		807	2008	1248	657	4154	53430	15913	1927
	1989		728	1820	1089	467	2310	50856	16243	1600
	1990		807	2191	1264	702	2421	57118	21668	1683
	1991	4206	868	2189	1212	640	1902	58345	20791	1709
	1992	4342	660	2000	1281	692	2233	58605	22832	1687
	1993	4557	750	2492	1309	747	2449	59012	20124	1654
	1994	4500	785	2564	1295	794	2020	57669	17935	1491
	1995	4659	879	2687	1415	908	2534	58133	20132	1584
	1996	4894	890	2804	1366	969	2487	56470	24150	1750
	1997	4822	1025	2592	1479	919	2649	60158	24475	1809
	1998	4953	1009	2943	1272	1042	2677	59550	24806	1740
	1999	4945	1028	2961	1469	1066	2540	57338	25334	1797
	2000	4753	1093	2973	1519	1034	2516	57626	24518	1763
	2001	4800	1107	2888	1597	1061	2046	60625	26807	1732
	2002	4885	1175	3011	1477	1180	2868	64663	30232	1792
	2003	4873	951	2654	1582	863	2462	64023	24925	1768
	2004	5187	1111	3022	1813	1128	2719	65199	30829	1889
	2005	5225	1129	3076	1793	1054	2670	63970	37523	1956
北京	Beijing	5121	1149	2964		960				
天津	Tianjin	5150	1364	3432		1064				
河北	Hebei	4371	1006	3198	1318	957	2324		40704	1918
山西	Shanxi	3780	1056	1962	758	716			32473	2399
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	4908	1117	1452	1109	1111			36331	2185
辽宁	Liaoning	6314	959	1915	1190	943			29962	1716
吉林	Jilin	6619		2562		1101			26351	1976
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	5384		2023	1703	1029			19264	1850
上海	Shanghai	6503	1628	3333	2115			51278		
江苏	Jiangsu	6041	876	3182	2402	1533	3217	54146	12750	
浙江	Zhejiang	5920	1204	2676	1967	1528	2681	57270		
安徽	Anhui	4723	864	3324	1912	822	2979	37213		2407
福建	Fujian	5421	880	2377	1308	990	2948	62535		1748
江西	Jiangxi	5299	1365	2344	1017	827	3094	44271		1857
山东	Shandong	5908	1000	4067	2401	1339	3021			2168
河南	Henan	5285	866	3454	2151	1049	2780	53042		2207
湖北	Hubei	6040	961	3505	1859	1334	3430	43113		1804
湖南	Hunan	5870	1309	2305	1439	1272	1979	51329		2150
广东	Guangdong	5171		2452	1424	1006	2617	75557		1908
广西	Guangxi	4680	536	2262	1045	932	1982	68950		1414
海南	Hainan	3696		2016		555	8820	46483		110
重庆	Chongqing	5503	726	1786	1698	975	727	41078		1726
四川	Sichuan	5402	888	2349	2065	1328	2288	49692	15216	2249
贵州	Guizhou	4673	398	1694	1516	671	3148	34861	5554	1668
云南	Yunnan	4078	393	1339	1716	672		55508	16922	2023
西藏	Tibet	5328		2563	2348					
陕西	Shaanxi	3754	1107	2563	1697	1014	1077	36117	19098	1805
甘肃	Gansu	3343	1728	1722	1693				32683	2353
青海	Qinghai	3792			1976				21850	
宁夏	Ningxia	4530			1313				59200	5777
新疆	Xinjiang	6126	1615	2411	1539	920			59960	1288

## 13-19 主要林产品产量

## Output of Major Forest Products

单位: 吨

(ton)

年份 地区	Year Region	橡胶 Rubber	松脂 Pine Resin	生漆 Lacquer	油桐籽 Tung-oil Seeds	油茶籽 Tea-oil Seeds	核桃 Walnuts
	1978	101600	337600	2200	391150	478900	118650
	1980	112945	420750	2450	303350	490350	118900
	1985	187901	343946	2168	378770	619229	121917
	1989	242766	486837	2951	334757	667245	160053
	1990	264243	435244	2683	350770	523313	149560
	1995	424025	548133	2976	404929	623128	230867
	1996	402450	580819	3740	407744	696633	237989
	1997	451970	701183	4416	453535	856868	249834
	1998	462344	543156	4577	438680	722846	265121
	1999	489991	571477	5314	448323	792690	274246
	2000	480248	551057	5279	453461	823224	309875
	2001	477437	563689	4925	406716	824731	252347
	2002	527413	563388	6360	389024	854624	340174
	2003	565045	625757	8664	372645	779492	393529
	2004	574739	673310	9641	381428	874861	436862
	2005	513618	767134	14316	368688	875022	499074
北京	Beijing						13787
天津	Tianjin						442
河北	Hebei						47032
山西	Shanxi						53432
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia						
辽宁	Liaoning						25576
吉林	Jilin						2888
黑龙江	Heilongjiang						
上海	Shanghai						
江苏	Jiangsu					170	151
浙江	Zhejiang		1940		162	43361	
安徽	Anhui		5433	220	3208	9743	6300
福建	Fujian	40	72299	892	20928	72597	112
江西	Jiangxi		93164	355	16160	189020	3255
山东	Shandong						20465
河南	Henan		266	955	45802	8079	25339
湖北	Hubei		8334	4413	10315	9928	9051
湖南	Hunan		32850	3022	42523	374516	3761
广东	Guangdong	24784	154593	29	5193	30470	
广西	Guangxi	678	301943	71	60372	117363	339
海南	Hainan	247775	3836				
重庆	Chongqing		4795	794	20041	1991	3272
四川	Sichuan		2911	725	30314	2464	59272
贵州	Guizhou		4882	1328	81669	10558	6840
云南	Yunnan	240341	79663	404	18883	4618	91200
西藏	Tibet						622
陕西	Shaanxi		225	1047	12577	144	63790
甘肃	Gansu			61	541		29675
青海	Qinghai						86
宁夏	Ningxia						627
新疆	Xinjiang						31761

## 13-20 牲畜饲养情况

## Number of Livestock

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年份 地区	Year Region	大牲畜					骆驼 Camels
		年底头数 Large Animals (year-end)	牛 Cattle and Buffaloes	马 Horses	驴 Donkeys	骡 Mules	
1996		13360.6	11031.8	871.5	944.4	478.0	34.5
1997		14541.8	12182.2	891.2	952.8	480.6	35.0
1998		14803.2	12441.9	898.1	955.8	473.9	33.5
1999		15024.8	12698.3	891.4	934.8	467.3	33.0
2000		15151.5	12866.3	876.6	922.7	453.0	32.6
2001		14995.9	12824.2	826.0	881.5	436.2	27.9
2002		15189.3	13084.8	808.8	849.9	419.4	26.4
2003		15500.1	13467.2	790.0	820.7	395.7	26.5
2004		15737.8	13781.8	763.9	791.9	374.0	26.2
2005		15947.5	14157.5	740.0	777.2	360.4	26.6
北京	Beijing	26.6	24.4	0.2	1.4	0.6	
天津	Tianjin	49.4	44.4	0.3	3.6	1.1	
河北	Hebei	1019.1	826.9	33.1	104.1	40.5	
山西	Shanxi	312.7	218.6	3.9	32.4	31.1	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	783.3	576.4	67.9	86.8	43.6	8.5
辽宁	Liaoning	495.9	344.7	28.2	98.9	24.1	
吉林	Jilin	634.9	550.0	53.7	16.8	14.5	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	580.8	527.1	41.3	7.6	4.8	
上海	Shanghai	5.4	5.5				
江苏	Jiangsu	73.9	64.6	1.4	6.4	1.5	
浙江	Zhejiang	35.6	35.5	0.1			
安徽	Anhui	433.6	431.8	0.4	1.1	0.3	
福建	Fujian	105.9	105.7				
江西	Jiangxi	371.9	371.9				
山东	Shandong	1046.5	970.7	13.1	54.8	8.1	
河南	Henan	1508.8	1447.0	17.3	29.6	14.2	
湖北	Hubei	384.3	415.2	1.6	0.4	0.2	
湖南	Hunan	595.8	606.5	3.9	0.5	0.2	
广东	Guangdong	372.4	372.3	0.1			
广西	Guangxi	777.2	735.6	39.6	0.1	4.1	
海南	Hainan	143.0	143.0				
重庆	Chongqing	174.5	167.2	2.4	0.2	1.2	
四川	Sichuan	1253.8	1150.4	88.5	8.8	9.6	
贵州	Guizhou	873.8	793.2	78.0	0.2	2.4	
云南	Yunnan	937.6	802.1	78.3	33.3	65.9	
西藏	Tibet	686.2	632.5	42.0	10.1	1.6	
陕西	Shaanxi	340.5	309.0	1.2	21.9	8.5	
甘肃	Gansu	614.7	476.9	24.5	113.3	61.3	2.2
青海	Qinghai	453.5	406.2	24.5	8.3	13.8	0.7
宁夏	Ningxia	116.3	98.2	0.4	12.8	4.9	0.1
新疆	Xinjiang	739.7	504.2	94.2	123.9	2.4	15.1

13-20 续表 continued

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年份 Year	地区 Region	肉猪出栏头数	猪年底头数	羊年底只数		
		Slaughtered Fattened Hogs	Hogs (year-end)	Sheep and Goats (year-end)	山羊 Goats	绵羊 Sheep
1996		41225.2	36283.6	23728.3	12315.8	11412.5
1997		46483.7	40034.8	25575.7	13480.1	12095.6
1998		50215.1	42256.3	26903.5	14168.3	12735.2
1999		51977.2	43144.2	27925.8	14816.3	13109.5
2000		52673.3	44681.5	29031.9	15715.9	13316.0
2001		54936.7	45743.0	29826.4	16129.2	13697.2
2002		56684.3	46291.5	31655.2	17275.9	14379.3
2003		59200.5	46601.7	34053.7	18320.7	15733.0
2004		61800.7	48189.1	36639.1	19550.9	17088.2
2005		66098.6	50334.8	37265.9	19876.1	17389.9
北京	Beijing	448.7	218.8	126.0	28.0	98.1
天津	Tianjin	481.5	255.5	84.7	21.6	63.1
河北	Hebei	4510.6	3064.4	2482.0	1000.2	1481.8
山西	Shanxi	627.1	463.3	1029.3	421.0	608.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	957.7	738.7	5420.0	1711.0	3709.0
辽宁	Liaoning	2301.9	1453.6	995.6	510.7	484.9
吉林	Jilin	1272.4	615.2	430.0	65.0	365.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1392.2	1316.8	1180.3	408.9	771.4
上海	Shanghai	280.0	156.0	30.1	27.6	2.5
江苏	Jiangsu	2974.9	1927.2	1175.0	1155.0	20.0
浙江	Zhejiang	1867.1	1213.2	222.4	105.4	117.0
安徽	Anhui	2629.5	2034.0	921.3	918.5	2.8
福建	Fujian	1879.0	1330.1	136.0	136.0	
江西	Jiangxi	2237.8	1566.7	105.3	105.3	
山东	Shandong	4585.7	3238.7	3404.8	2683.0	721.8
河南	Henan	5568.0	4439.0	3988.0	3509.4	478.6
湖北	Hubei	3428.4	2340.3	337.7	337.0	0.7
湖南	Hunan	6176.3	4435.0	711.3	711.1	0.1
广东	Guangdong	3616.7	2143.5	39.2	39.2	
广西	Guangxi	2831.9	3015.0	260.0	260.0	
海南	Hainan	427.5	393.5	88.9	88.9	
重庆	Chongqing	1993.3	1756.3	303.6	303.5	0.1
四川	Sichuan	7105.0	5744.8	1587.3	1276.2	311.1
贵州	Guizhou	1453.6	1972.9	448.3	428.6	19.7
云南	Yunnan	2733.6	2601.7	976.9	874.3	102.6
西藏	Tibet	18.9	30.2	1698.3	626.1	1072.2
陕西	Shaanxi	930.4	764.1	930.9	709.6	221.3
甘肃	Gansu	700.1	650.2	1526.3	338.8	1187.5
青海	Qinghai	121.8	105.1	1765.7	330.2	1435.5
宁夏	Ningxia	163.1	122.7	505.4	86.4	419.0
新疆	Xinjiang	384.0	228.5	4355.5	659.8	3695.8

## 13-21 畜 产 品 产 量

## Output of Livestock Products

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	肉类产量 (万吨) Output of Meat (10 000 tons)				奶 类 (万吨) Milk (10 000 tons)		
		*猪牛羊肉 Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton	猪 肉 Pork	牛 肉 Beef	羊 肉 Mutton	*牛 奶 Cow Milk		
1996		4584.0	3694.7	3158.0	355.7	181.0	735.8	629.4
1997		5268.8	4249.9	3596.3	440.9	212.8	681.1	601.1
1998		5723.8	4598.2	3883.7	479.9	234.6	745.4	662.9
1999		5949.0	4762.3	4005.6	505.4	251.3	806.9	717.6
2000		6125.4	4838.2	4031.4	532.8	274.0	919.1	827.4
2001		6333.9	5026.0	4184.5	548.8	292.7	1122.9	1025.5
2002		6586.5	5228.9	4326.6	584.6	316.7	1400.4	1299.8
2003		6932.9	5506.3	4518.6	630.4	357.2	1848.6	1746.3
2004		7244.8	5776.8	4701.6	675.9	399.3	2368.4	2260.6
2005		7743.1	6157.6	5010.6	711.5	435.5	2864.8	2753.4
北 京	Beijing	66.7	39.7	31.3	4.4	4.0	64.2	64.2
天 津	Tianjin	57.8	44.9	35.6	6.2	3.0	63.4	63.4
河 北	Hebei	571.9	458.0	337.4	86.9	33.7	348.6	340.3
山 西	Shanxi	68.2	62.2	47.9	6.9	7.4	73.8	71.3
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	229.5	193.6	87.6	33.6	72.4	696.9	691.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	347.9	240.6	191.2	42.2	7.1	78.8	74.9
吉 林	Jilin	260.2	163.3	108.2	51.0	4.2	30.0	29.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	173.5	142.3	100.4	31.1	10.7	444.2	440.2
上 海	Shanghai	31.3	18.7	18.0	0.1	0.6	23.8	23.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	352.3	242.1	218.5	5.7	17.9	57.9	56.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	165.3	130.4	125.1	1.4	3.9	26.7	26.7
安 徽	Anhui	340.1	265.0	215.6	33.0	16.4	11.0	11.0
福 建	Fujian	165.9	138.5	133.5	2.9	2.1	19.8	19.4
江 西	Jiangxi	237.1	187.7	175.9	10.2	1.6	12.5	12.5
山 东	Shandong	753.9	484.1	367.1	80.7	36.4	221.0	187.1
河 南	Henan	685.9	588.3	440.8	100.8	46.7	108.5	104.0
湖 北	Hubei	327.3	278.7	256.3	16.3	6.0	12.2	12.2
湖 南	Hunan	523.5	466.8	437.0	18.2	11.6	6.9	6.9
广 东	Guangdong	384.3	264.2	256.3	7.2	0.7	11.9	11.6
广 西	Guangxi	242.9	206.6	186.0	16.9	3.8	5.4	5.4
海 南	Hainan	58.2	41.3	37.0	3.0	1.3	0.1	0.1
重 庆	Chongqing	178.0	153.3	143.8	5.8	3.6	8.6	8.6
四 川	Sichuan	653.6	562.2	513.7	28.5	20.0	59.0	58.6
贵 州	Guizhou	167.5	154.7	136.7	12.5	5.5	3.8	3.8
云 南	Yunnan	298.6	276.0	244.2	21.7	10.1	32.7	30.9
西 藏	Tibet	21.5	21.5	1.2	12.8	7.5	27.0	21.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	102.8	89.6	68.4	11.9	9.3	141.7	113.3
甘 肃	Gansu	82.1	75.7	50.5	12.8	12.5	31.7	31.2
青 海	Qinghai	25.8	25.1	8.6	7.4	9.2	25.0	23.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	26.2	22.3	10.7	5.2	6.4	57.9	57.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	143.3	120.3	26.2	34.2	59.9	159.8	152.2

13-21 续表 continued

年份 地区	Year Region	绵羊毛			山羊毛 (吨) Goat Wool (ton)	羊绒 (吨) Cashmere (ton)	禽蛋 (万吨) Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	蜂蜜 (万吨) Honey (10 000 tons)
		(吨) Sheep Wool (ton)	*细羊毛 Fine Wool	*半细羊毛 Semi-Fine Wool				
1996		298102	121020	74099	35284	9585	1965.2	18.3
1997		255059	116054	55683	25865	8626	1897.1	21.1
1998		277545	115752	68775	31417	9799	2021.3	20.7
1999		283152	114103	73700	31849	10180	2134.7	23.0
2000		292502	117386	84921	33266	11057	2243.3	24.6
2001		298254	114651	88075	34241	10968	2336.7	25.2
2002		307588	112193	102419	35459	11765	2462.7	26.5
2003		338058	120263	110249	36692	13528	2606.7	28.9
2004		373902	130413	119514	37727	14515	2723.7	29.3
2005		393172	127862	123068	36904	15435	2879.5	29.3
北京	Beijing	1132	14	1118	224	93	16.0	0.3
天津	Tianjin	831	58	773	68		23.5	
河北	Hebei	36466	6866	14341	3565	890	459.0	0.8
山西	Shanxi	8805	1733	1122	1740	795	56.9	0.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	94902	44841	14943	7558	6395	46.2	0.5
辽宁	Liaoning	10412	3618	6591	1680	1053	224.0	0.2
吉林	Jilin	19971	15431	4452	425	60	100.0	0.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	25734	7965	17769	874	791	102.7	1.1
上海	Shanghai	15		15	112		8.4	
江苏	Jiangsu	640	408	232	32	1	182.0	0.7
浙江	Zhejiang	2045		2045	552		44.5	7.9
安徽	Anhui	129	4	125	193	4	122.1	1.1
福建	Fujian						43.9	0.9
江西	Jiangxi						42.1	1.1
山东	Shandong	21581	4315	11250	6291	913	441.8	0.8
河南	Henan	11462	911	7135	2873	433	375.3	2.7
湖北	Hubei	4	1	1	16		121.3	0.8
湖南	Hunan	3	3		13		92.1	1.0
广东	Guangdong				23		33.2	1.4
广西	Guangxi						17.7	0.8
海南	Hainan						2.7	0.1
重庆	Chongqing	4	4		2		39.1	0.6
四川	Sichuan	5801	804	2895	495	21	157.2	3.5
贵州	Guizhou	346	59	287	10	1	11.1	0.2
云南	Yunnan	1959	313	1141	63	4	19.0	0.6
西藏	Tibet	8718	336	2005	1226	906	0.4	
陕西	Shaanxi	5868	2205	1737	1338	793	48.7	0.3
甘肃	Gansu	21134	7064	4534	1794	416	14.5	0.1
青海	Qinghai	16501	663	4382	1151	355	1.4	0.1
宁夏	Ningxia	8936	1168	2001	519	253	7.8	0.1
新疆	Xinjiang	89772	29079	22174	4067	1258	25.0	0.5

## 13-22 水产品产量

## Output of Aquatic Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	水产品	海水产品							
		总产量 Total Aquatic Products	海水产品 Seawater Aquatic Products	天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shellfish	藻类 Algae	其他 Others
1978		465.4	359.5	314.5	45.0	256.1	50.6	26.8	26.0	
1980		449.7	325.7	281.3	44.4	234.1	42.1	23.4	26.2	
1985		705.2	419.8	348.5	71.2	274.5	70.6	47.3	27.3	
1989		1151.7	661.2	503.6	157.6	382.9	105.7	137.5	30.0	5.0
1990		1237.0	713.3	550.9	162.4	423.1	107.0	147.3	27.5	8.2
1991		1350.8	800.1	609.6	190.5	466.2	119.4	158.6	40.0	15.9
1992		1557.1	933.7	691.2	242.4	517.6	127.4	204.4	56.8	27.5
1993		1823.0	1076.0	767.3	308.7	557.4	138.7	288.6	69.4	22.0
1994		2143.2	1241.5	895.8	345.7	647.4	170.9	323.6	74.5	25.1
1995		2517.2	1439.1	1026.8	412.3	758.1	184.8	392.3	74.9	29.0
1996		3288.1	2012.9	1249.0	763.9	823.5	204.7	852.7	92.9	39.1
1997		3601.8	2176.4	1385.4	791.0	964.2	225.7	824.2	98.0	64.4
1998		3906.5	2356.7	1496.7	860.0	1056.0	258.6	870.1	104.1	68.0
1999		4122.4	2471.9	1497.6	974.3	1057.9	277.1	959.3	119.4	58.2
2000		4278.5	2538.7	1477.5	1061.3	1033.0	297.1	1038.7	122.2	47.8
2001		4381.3	2571.7	1440.6	1131.1	1014.7	302.5	1078.1	124.9	51.3
2002		4564.5	2646.3	1433.5	1212.8	1022.3	310.6	1119.3	133.3	60.8
2003		4704.6	2685.8	1432.4	1253.3	1028.4	298.2	1109.6	141.3	108.2
2004		4901.8	2767.8	1451.1	1316.7	1017.3	312.4	1111.5	150.5	176.1
2005		5107.6	2838.3	1453.5	1384.8	1052.0	323.8	1160.4	154.2	148.0
北京	Beijing	6.4								
天津	Tianjin	33.8	4.9	3.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.5		0.2
河北	Hebei	98.9	57.2	31.1	26.1	19.2	9.5	24.7		3.8
山西	Shanxi	3.8								
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	8.3								
辽宁	Liaoning	425.3	364.2	152.0	212.1	91.3	35.0	173.5	39.5	24.9
吉林	Jilin	11.9								
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	44.6								
上海	Shanghai	35.4	15.0	15.0	0.1	10.1	1.7	2.6		0.7
江苏	Jiangsu	388.7	113.4	58.3	55.1	38.1	15.4	51.1	1.9	7.0
浙江	Zhejiang	483.8	402.4	314.3	88.1	208.6	87.0	72.7	3.5	30.6
安徽	Anhui	177.6								
福建	Fujian	602.2	531.9	222.1	309.7	186.8	35.6	247.8	46.8	14.8
江西	Jiangxi	168.7								
山东	Shandong	736.1	626.1	268.1	358.0	173.0	46.8	314.0	53.8	38.4
河南	Henan	51.7								
湖北	Hubei	318.2								
湖南	Hunan	179.2								
广东	Guangdong	695.2	398.0	172.0	225.9	151.7	46.3	181.2	3.9	14.9
广西	Guangxi	284.2	174.0	84.6	89.4	55.9	26.4	84.9		6.7
海南	Hainan	150.0	127.1	108.0	19.1	91.2	18.8	6.4	4.8	5.9
重庆	Chongqing	25.1								
四川	Sichuan	98.2								
贵州	Guizhou	9.5								
云南	Yunnan	23.8								
西藏	Tibet									
陕西	Shaanxi	7.4								
甘肃	Gansu	1.6								
青海	Qinghai	0.1								
宁夏	Ningxia	5.8								
新疆	Xinjiang	7.9								
中国水产 总公司	China Aquatic Company	24.3	24.3	24.3		24.3				

13-22 续表 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	淡水产品 Freshwater Aquatic Products						其他 Others
		天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shell-fish		
1978		105.9	29.6	76.2	99.7	3.8	2.4	
1980		124.0	33.9	90.2	116.3	5.2	2.5	
1985		285.4	47.6	237.8	276.5	5.5	3.4	
1989		490.5	73.5	417.0	472.8	9.5	7.3	
1990		523.7	78.3	445.4	504.9	9.5	7.6	1.8
1991		550.7	91.5	459.2	530.4	10.7	8.5	1.0
1992		623.5	90.1	533.4	598.4	12.4	10.5	2.2
1993		747.0	102.9	644.1	710.6	13.3	16.3	6.7
1994		901.7	116.7	785.0	859.3	20.3	15.3	6.8
1995		1078.1	137.3	940.8	1018.6	27.3	20.5	11.6
1996		1275.2	176.3	1099.0	1177.8	36.3	48.4	12.7
1997		1425.4	188.6	1236.7	1324.9	47.8	36.4	16.3
1998		1549.8	228.4	1321.4	1425.2	60.4	45.8	18.3
1999		1650.5	227.8	1422.7	1517.1	70.7	43.0	19.7
2000		1739.7	226.4	1513.4	1573.1	88.3	46.3	32.1
2001		1809.6	214.6	1595.0	1629.0	100.8	52.6	27.2
2002		1918.2	225.2	1693.0	1710.2	122.4	56.7	28.9
2003		2018.8	246.8	1772.0	1795.2	138.8	54.1	30.7
2004		2134.0	242.0	1892.0	1893.4	153.4	53.5	33.7
2005		2269.3	258.8	2010.5	2017.6	162.9	53.8	35.1
北京	Beijing	6.4		6.4	6.4	0.1		
天津	Tianjin	28.9	1.2	27.7	26.1	2.6	0.1	
河北	Hebei	41.8	8.5	33.2	38.6	2.4	0.5	0.3
山西	Shanxi	3.8	0.1	3.6	3.7			
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	8.3	2.9	5.3	7.7	0.4		0.1
辽宁	Liaoning	61.2	4.2	56.9	54.4	5.6	0.1	1.0
吉林	Jilin	11.9	2.5	9.4	11.8	0.1		
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	44.6	5.1	39.5	43.8	0.6		0.1
上海	Shanghai	20.3	0.4	20.0	12.6	7.4	0.1	0.2
江苏	Jiangsu	275.2	32.9	242.3	207.8	54.5	8.9	4.1
浙江	Zhejiang	81.4	9.3	72.1	55.9	11.7	4.8	9.0
安徽	Anhui	177.6	37.9	139.7	143.6	20.4	9.9	3.7
福建	Fujian	70.3	8.5	61.8	60.2	3.7	4.9	1.5
江西	Jiangxi	168.7	24.9	143.8	152.9	6.9	5.4	3.5
山东	Shandong	110.0	12.3	97.7	102.3	5.8	1.4	0.5
河南	Henan	51.7	3.5	48.2	49.7	1.4	0.1	0.3
湖北	Hubei	318.2	45.0	273.2	300.8	11.3	4.2	1.9
湖南	Hunan	179.2	18.5	160.7	172.5	2.7	2.4	1.7
广东	Guangdong	297.3	13.0	284.3	262.9	22.0	7.8	4.6
广西	Guangxi	110.2	11.3	98.9	106.0	1.7	1.9	0.7
海南	Hainan	23.0	2.4	20.5	21.6	0.1	0.3	0.9
重庆	Chongqing	25.1	1.3	23.8	24.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
四川	Sichuan	98.2	6.9	91.3	96.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
贵州	Guizhou	9.5	1.2	8.2	9.2	0.2		
云南	Yunnan	23.8	2.6	21.3	23.1	0.6		
西藏	Tibet							
陕西	Shaanxi	7.4	0.6	6.8	7.3			
甘肃	Gansu	1.6	0.1	1.4	1.6			
青海	Qinghai	0.1		0.1	0.1			
宁夏	Ningxia	5.8		5.8	5.8			
新疆	Xinjiang	7.9	1.4	6.6	7.8			0.1
中国水产总公司	China Aquatic Company							

13-23 主要农产品人均占有量  
Per Capita Output of Major Farm Products

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	猪牛羊肉	水产品	牛奶
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing Crops	Pork, Beef and Mutton	Total Aquatic Products	Milk
1980		327	2.8	7.8		4.6	1.2
1985		361	3.9	15.0		6.7	2.4
1989		364	3.4	11.6		10.3	3.4
1990		393	4.0	14.2		10.9	3.7
1995		387	4.0	18.7		20.9	4.6
1997		402	3.7	17.5	34.6	29.3	5.4
2000		366	3.5	23.4	38.3	33.9	6.6
2001		356	4.2	22.5	39.5	34.4	8.1
2002		357	3.8	22.6	40.8	35.6	10.2
2003		334	3.8	21.8	42.7	36.5	13.6
2004		362	4.9	23.7	44.6	37.8	17.4
2005		371	4.4	23.6	47.2	39.2	21.1
北京	Beijing	62	0.1	1.6	25.9	4.2	41.9
天津	Tianjin	132	8.0	1.2	43.2	32.5	61.0
河北	Hebei	380	8.4	22.4	67.0	14.5	49.8
山西	Shanxi	292	3.1	6.4	18.6	1.1	21.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	699	0.1	51.3	81.4	3.5	290.4
辽宁	Liaoning	415	0.1	8.8	57.2	101.1	17.8
吉林	Jilin	953	0.1	20.1	60.3	4.4	10.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	812		15.9	37.4	11.7	115.6
上海	Shanghai	59	0.1	3.9	10.5	19.9	13.4
江苏	Jiangsu	380	4.3	29.0	32.5	52.2	7.6
浙江	Zhejiang	167	0.4	10.3	26.7	99.1	5.5
安徽	Anhui	427	5.3	44.4	43.4	29.1	1.8
福建	Fujian	203		7.8	39.3	170.9	5.5
江西	Jiangxi	409	2.0	17.7	43.7	39.2	2.9
山东	Shandong	425	9.2	39.5	52.5	79.8	20.3
河南	Henan	490	7.2	48.1	62.9	5.5	11.1
湖北	Hubei	382	6.6	51.6	48.9	55.9	2.1
湖南	Hunan	425	3.1	22.4	74.0	28.4	1.1
广东	Guangdong	152		8.4	28.8	75.8	1.3
广西	Guangxi	320		13.6	44.5	61.2	1.2
海南	Hainan	185		10.3	50.0	181.7	0.1
重庆	Chongqing	419		15.3	54.9	9.0	3.1
四川	Sichuan	392	0.3	28.4	68.7	12.0	7.2
贵州	Guizhou	310		22.8	41.6	2.5	1.0
云南	Yunnan	341		8.2	62.2	5.4	7.0
西藏	Tibet	338		22.2	77.7		76.8
陕西	Shaanxi	281	2.1	12.2	24.2	2.0	30.6
甘肃	Gansu	324	4.3	19.5	29.3	0.6	12.1
青海	Qinghai	172		58.8	46.4	0.2	43.6
宁夏	Ningxia	505		20.5	37.5	9.8	97.4
新疆	Xinjiang	438	93.6	19.4	60.1	4.0	76.0



## 13-24 平均每一农林牧渔业从业人员主要农产品生产量

## Output of Major Farm Products Per Agricultural Laborer

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	猪牛羊肉	水产品	牛奶
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing Crops	Pork, Beef and Mutton	Total Aquatic Products	Milk
	1985	1222	13.4	50.8		22.7	8.1
	1989	1276	11.9	40.5		36.0	11.9
	1990	1357	13.4	47.9		36.7	12.6
	1995	1435	14.7	69.2		77.4	17.7
	1997	1528	14.2	66.7	131.4	111.3	18.6
	2000	1407	13.4	89.9	147.3	130.2	25.2
	2001	1387	16.3	87.8	154.0	134.3	31.4
	2002	1419	15.3	89.9	162.3	141.7	40.3
	2003	1362	15.4	88.9	174.1	148.8	55.2
	2004	1518	20.4	99.1	186.8	158.5	73.1
	2005	1598	18.9	101.6	203.3	168.6	90.9
北京	Beijing	1630	3.6	42.8	681.0	110.3	1102.3
天津	Tianjin	1718	104.4	16.2	561.1	422.4	792.2
河北	Hebei	1648	36.6	96.9	290.5	62.8	215.9
山西	Shanxi	1531	16.1	33.3	97.4	5.9	111.6
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3157	0.3	232.0	367.8	15.7	1312.6
辽宁	Liaoning	2545	0.4	53.7	350.7	619.9	109.1
吉林	Jilin	5169	0.3	109.0	327.1	23.8	58.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	4408		86.4	202.8	63.6	627.7
上海	Shanghai	1696	2.9	111.6	300.8	569.0	382.4
江苏	Jiangsu	2585	29.4	197.0	220.8	354.4	51.6
浙江	Zhejiang	1010	2.7	62.1	161.7	599.6	33.1
安徽	Anhui	1463	18.2	152.0	148.8	99.7	6.2
福建	Fujian	1011		38.8	195.7	851.2	27.4
江西	Jiangxi	1838	9.1	79.6	196.3	176.4	13.1
山东	Shandong	1854	40.1	172.2	229.1	348.4	88.5
河南	Henan	1440	21.3	141.3	184.9	16.2	32.7
湖北	Hubei	1973	34.0	266.3	252.5	288.3	11.1
湖南	Hunan	1364	10.1	71.8	237.7	91.3	3.5
广东	Guangdong	912		50.4	172.8	454.6	7.6
广西	Guangxi	985	0.1	41.9	136.9	188.3	3.5
海南	Hainan	797		44.4	214.8	781.0	0.6
重庆	Chongqing	1482		54.2	194.4	31.8	10.9
四川	Sichuan	1371	1.1	99.2	240.0	41.9	25.0
贵州	Guizhou	901		66.4	121.0	7.4	2.9
云南	Yunnan	895		21.4	163.1	14.1	18.3
西藏	Tibet	1094		71.8	251.4	0.1	248.5
陕西	Shaanxi	1094	8.2	47.6	94.0	7.7	118.9
甘肃	Gansu	1098	14.5	66.0	99.4	2.1	40.9
青海	Qinghai	716		244.5	193.0	0.7	181.3
宁夏	Ningxia	2107		85.8	156.5	41.0	406.5
新疆	Xinjiang	2565	548.4	113.9	352.0	23.2	445.4

## 13-25 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要农产品

## Per Capita Major Farm Products Sold by Rural Households

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	麻类	烟叶	蔬菜	水果
		Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing	Fiber	Tobacco	Vegetables	Fruits
地区	Region			Corps	Corps			
	1985	123.49	4.13	14.37	2.80	2.25	53.76	6.78
	1989	154.27	3.48	10.70	1.28	2.78	64.05	11.93
	1990	180.24	4.31	12.87	1.56	2.67	65.07	13.17
	1991	179.44	5.54	13.22	1.32	3.17	68.70	15.74
	1992	165.89	4.16	11.27	1.18	3.58	75.58	16.92
	1993	159.35	3.26	10.48	0.86	3.19	77.73	19.60
	1994	188.53	4.01	10.68	0.50	2.02	72.68	22.64
	1995	179.20	4.31	12.02	0.73	2.21	79.96	24.28
	1996	203.47	3.90	11.64	0.83	3.07	97.00	29.78
	1997	228.01	5.12	11.13	0.57	4.45	106.22	36.21
	1998	227.53	5.10	12.39	0.41	2.33	108.72	38.51
	1999	243.34	4.43	15.59	0.28	2.42	111.66	43.17
	2000	264.74	5.59	18.43	0.47	2.73	132.07	46.43
	2001	268.04	7.05	18.31	0.44	2.42	132.94	48.21
	2002	281.15	6.94	18.47	0.64	2.59	143.77	49.06
	2003	294.35	16.77	19.22	0.71	2.62	147.58	48.83
	2004	287.25	19.19	18.88	0.53	2.47	151.57	57.48
	2005	375.79	22.06	20.09	0.69	3.69	167.93	61.62
北京	Beijing	155.26	0.56	1.05		0.06	195.67	103.22
天津	Tianjin	184.21	100.33	0.15	0.05		264.84	33.06
河北	Hebei	371.08	59.91	9.27			275.34	94.21
山西	Shanxi	174.22	23.19	5.74	0.03	0.17	209.62	152.19
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	861.52		101.13	0.45	0.55	149.90	7.61
辽宁	Liaoning	1176.19	0.01	25.06		3.17	319.45	97.68
吉林	Jilin	2152.48		23.34	0.13	2.05	178.18	6.87
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2001.39		6.26	0.02	5.75	242.27	1.26
上海	Shanghai	80.87	0.11	7.77			86.98	60.49
江苏	Jiangsu	386.36	11.47	19.18	0.02		101.74	3.57
浙江	Zhejiang	83.78	1.97	6.67			229.61	120.97
安徽	Anhui	444.13	25.24	39.37	0.09	0.21	55.83	3.74
福建	Fujian	105.43		4.10		13.87	153.38	160.88
江西	Jiangxi	436.33	9.77	16.78	0.14	1.26	63.82	27.81
山东	Shandong	424.47	58.05	25.07	0.06	0.93	338.87	79.69
河南	Henan	366.64	17.96	22.70	0.60	3.11	116.79	49.22
湖北	Hubei	382.44	55.95	77.73	0.56	2.34	135.09	69.46
湖南	Hunan	184.91	22.43	9.35	1.13	9.05	74.73	44.80
广东	Guangdong	91.04		5.92	0.02	1.62	278.88	48.59
广西	Guangxi	126.75	0.04	3.84	2.58	0.76	131.43	48.91
海南	Hainan	59.51		7.61	0.14	0.01	405.03	112.77
重庆	Chongqing	69.09		6.05	0.51	7.04	104.83	25.35
四川	Sichuan	80.56	0.23	18.18	0.94	3.54	142.03	32.68
贵州	Guizhou	64.87	0.01	11.68		17.04	95.46	5.74
云南	Yunnan	100.27		10.69	3.83	25.46	146.27	21.46
西藏	Tibet	69.24		2.32			5.12	1.41
陕西	Shaanxi	185.89	11.22	8.00		2.51	118.97	220.22
甘肃	Gansu	192.01	36.63	6.91	0.02	0.09	130.79	55.24
青海	Qinghai	68.52		69.72		0.01	34.07	9.95
宁夏	Ningxia	477.98		19.00			244.37	118.84
新疆	Xinjiang	497.28	197.50	21.54	8.24		243.57	163.01

## 13-26 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要畜产品及水产品

## Sales of Livestock, Poultry, Small Animals and Fishery Per Capita Rural Household

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	猪肉	羊肉	牛肉	家禽	蛋类	牛羊奶	蚕茧	水产品
		Pork	Mutton	Beef	Poultry	Poultry	Milk	Silkworm	Aquatic
地区	Region					Eggs		Cocoons	Products
	1985	16.27	0.57	0.52	1.00	2.21	1.02	0.36	1.74
	1989	16.79	0.66	0.51	1.59	2.01	1.44	0.51	2.18
	1990	17.84	0.71	0.55	1.45	1.89	1.68	0.58	2.05
	1991	20.07	0.90	0.76	2.18	2.65	1.91	0.65	2.92
	1992	21.17	0.86	0.72	2.23	2.90	1.85	0.70	3.21
	1993	23.80	1.02	0.86	2.41	2.89	1.76	0.74	3.10
	1994	23.31	1.11	0.93	2.30	3.35	1.81	0.83	2.97
	1995	24.17	1.15	0.96	2.42	3.54	1.90	0.79	2.94
	1996	25.73	1.68	2.01	2.45	2.58	2.55	0.50	3.27
	1997	26.08	1.76	2.33	2.99	3.76	2.76	0.54	4.50
	1998	23.04	1.67	1.04	2.42	3.57	2.60	0.65	4.31
	1999	28.41	1.85	1.86	3.41	4.07	3.00	0.62	6.20
	2000	30.19	2.06	2.40	4.60	6.32	2.67	0.64	5.82
	2001	30.86	2.31	2.76	5.03	5.96	3.65	0.80	6.53
	2002	32.30	2.50	2.73	6.01	6.54	4.87	0.77	8.04
	2003	29.49	2.87	2.71	6.67	7.06	7.29	0.76	7.47
	2004	26.62	2.94	2.49	6.87	6.39	7.67	0.79	7.28
	2005	32.19	3.26	2.87	9.62	10.52	11.27	0.91	8.54
北京	Beijing	29.71	2.37	0.07	17.82	26.79	27.57		10.74
天津	Tianjin	46.76	0.18	5.35	31.14	48.59	10.18		22.29
河北	Hebei	17.78	2.74	3.42	8.64	36.98	29.50		
山西	Shanxi	12.28	3.39	1.83	1.97	17.25	16.01	0.10	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	20.03	48.44	13.98	2.21	4.21	118.08	0.05	
辽宁	Liaoning	62.63	3.22	7.60	28.15	45.86	11.96	1.54	11.59
吉林	Jilin	41.52	1.71	8.96	12.00	7.81	0.93		0.33
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	56.15	2.18	4.70	11.55	6.85	49.21	0.12	1.21
上海	Shanghai	9.11	0.16		0.09	0.06			10.93
江苏	Jiangsu	22.43	0.85	0.34	11.58	30.68	2.20	1.76	20.74
浙江	Zhejiang	39.75	0.53	0.05	21.99	4.13	0.56	4.37	14.31
安徽	Anhui	17.70	0.84	2.34	6.00	2.29		1.07	4.03
福建	Fujian	32.21	0.28	0.57	2.41	1.45	0.21		11.89
江西	Jiangxi	31.84	0.07	0.33	1.81	4.99	0.32	0.42	7.13
山东	Shandong	32.56	1.79	5.53	28.20	20.70	4.16	1.49	7.77
河南	Henan	39.54	1.36	3.96	4.59	13.67	0.04	0.05	4.24
湖北	Hubei	29.70	0.27	0.36	4.47	11.98		0.16	28.59
湖南	Hunan	45.91	0.19	0.20	5.18	1.28		0.01	8.52
广东	Guangdong	27.89	0.02	0.27	40.08	0.13	0.07	0.85	29.23
广西	Guangxi	49.72	0.15	1.06	6.24	0.09		5.22	5.68
海南	Hainan	33.05	0.63	2.26	4.47	0.03	0.03		72.76
重庆	Chongqing	48.85	0.13	0.68	5.65	1.04		2.63	6.15
四川	Sichuan	69.06	0.79	0.93	10.99	2.39	1.42	1.91	6.01
贵州	Guizhou	29.29	0.53	1.03	2.14	0.61	0.42	0.04	0.04
云南	Yunnan	34.16	0.75	1.30	3.43	6.48	11.85	0.80	0.75
西藏	Tibet	0.84	2.85	7.94	0.05	0.16	0.87		
陕西	Shaanxi	18.83	2.28	0.79	1.11	10.43	23.92	0.76	0.31
甘肃	Gansu	5.28	4.06	4.00	0.61	1.48	3.24		0.09
青海	Qinghai	3.51	16.09	8.88	0.11	0.04	11.72		1.05
宁夏	Ningxia	16.71	8.13	9.28	9.03	0.10	100.44		9.53
新疆	Xinjiang	1.63	19.87	10.59	1.93	9.86	25.02	0.05	

注: 1992年及以前, 蛋类不包括蛋制品, 水产品销售量仅指鱼虾销售量。

a) Sales of poultry eggs before 1992 excluded egg products, and sales of aquatic products only referred to the sales of fish and shrimp.

## 13-27 主要农产品产量与解放前最高年产量比较

Output of Major Agricultural Products in  
Comparison with Peak Year Prior to 1949

产品名称	Item	解放前最高年		指数(以解放前最高年为100)		
		Peak Year prior to 1949		Indices (peak year prior to 1949=100)		
		年份	产量	1949	1952	2005
Year	Output					
<b>种植业 (万吨)</b>	<b>Planting (10 000 tons)</b>					
粮食	Grain	1936	15000	75.5	109.3	322.7
稻谷	Rice	1936	5735	84.8	119.3	314.9
小麦	Wheat	1936	2330	59.3	77.8	418.2
玉米	Corn	1936	1010		166.8	1379.9
大豆	Soybeans	1936	1130	45.0	84.3	190.9
薯类	Tubers	1936	635	155.1	257.2	546.2
棉花	Cotton	1936	84.9	52.3	153.6	673.0
花生	Peanuts	1933	317	40.0	73.0	452.3
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1934	191	38.5	48.9	684.4
芝麻	Sesame	1933	99.1	32.9	48.5	63.1
黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	1945	5.5	34.6	278.2	2008.9
桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	1931	22.1	14.0	28.1	353.0
茶叶	Tea	1932	22.5	18.2	36.4	415.5
甘蔗	Sugarcane	1940	565	46.7	125.9	1532.9
甜菜	Beetroots	1939	32.9	58.1	145.6	2395.5
烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	1948	17.9	24.0	124.0	1360.3
苹果	Apples	1926	12.1		97.5	19843.9
柑桔	Citrus	1926	40.1		51.6	3969.9
香蕉	Bananas	1927	10.3		106.8	6328.3
<b>畜牧业 (万头、万只)</b>	<b>Animal Husbandry (10 000 head)</b>					
大牲畜年底头数	Large Animals (year-end)	1935	7151	83.9	106.9	223.0
牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	1935	4827	91.0	117.3	293.3
马	Horses	1935	649	75.1	94.5	114.0
驴	Donkeys	1935	1215	78.1	97.2	64.0
骡	Mules	1935	460	32.0	35.6	78.3
猪年底头数	Hogs (year-end)	1934	7853	73.5	114.3	641.0
羊年底只数	Sheep and Goats (year-end)	1937	6252	67.7	98.8	596.1
<b>渔业</b>	<b>Fishery</b>					
水产品 (万吨)	Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	1936	150	30.0	111.3	3405.1

## 13-28 受灾面积和成灾面积

## Areas Covered and Affected by Natural Disaster

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	成灾面积占受灾 面积比重 (%) Percentage of Disaster Areas Affected to Areas Covered (%)	水灾 Flood		旱灾 Drought	
					受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected
1978		50790	24457	48.2	2850	2012	40170	17970
1980		44526	29777	66.9	9146	6070	26111	14174
1985		44365	22705	51.2	14197	8949	22989	10063
1989		46991	24449	52.0	11328	5917	29358	15262
1990		38474	17819	46.3	11804	5605	18175	7805
1991		55472	27814	50.1	24596	14614	29414	10559
1992		51333	25859	50.4	9423	4464	32980	17049
1993		48829	23133	47.4	16387	8611	21098	8657
1994		55043	31383	57.0	17329	10744	30425	17049
1995		45821	22267	48.6	12731	7630	23455	10401
1996		46989	21233	45.2	18146	10855	20151	6247
1997		53429	30309	56.7	11414	5840	33514	20012
1998		50145	25181	50.2	22292	13785	14236	5060
1999		49981	26731	53.5	9020	5071	30156	16614
2000		54688	34374	62.9	7323	4321	40541	26784
2001		52215	31793	60.9	6042	3614	38472	23698
2002		47119	27319	58.0	12378	7474	22207	13247
2003		54506	32516	59.8	19208	12289	24852	14470
2004		37106	16297	43.9	7314	3747	17253	8482
2005		38818	19966	51.4	10932	6047	16028	8479
北京	Beijing	69	18	25.5			32	
天津	Tianjin	122	33	26.9			34	
河北	Hebei	1127	417	37.0	65	45	826	257
山西	Shanxi	1765	1052	59.6	11	5	1688	1016
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1814	1047	57.7	281	194	1382	735
辽宁	Liaoning	987	571	57.8	345	210	394	268
吉林	Jilin	1023	642	62.8	364	252	406	242
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2102	873	41.5	1314	434	438	162
上海	Shanghai	85	42	49.9				
江苏	Jiangsu	1683	751	44.6	64	28	348	154
浙江	Zhejiang	1181	525	44.4	58	24	119	60
安徽	Anhui	2882	1616	56.1	1463	1027	598	287
福建	Fujian	946	429	45.3	282	111	15	6
江西	Jiangxi	1426	613	43.0	555	153	57	28
山东	Shandong	1780	713	40.0	524	342	356	72
河南	Henan	2112	1103	52.2	1100	653	424	142
湖北	Hubei	2580	1414	54.8	900	559	771	380
湖南	Hunan	2074	1184	57.1	495	299	840	536
广东	Guangdong	869	387	44.5	273	178	175	64
广西	Guangxi	1524	838	55.0	520	249	894	544
海南	Hainan	728	375	51.5			260	184
重庆	Chongqing	773	462	59.7	394	293	251	98
四川	Sichuan	1594	649	40.7	960	400	213	86
贵州	Guizhou	758	320	42.2	174	93	442	170
云南	Yunnan	2585	1431	55.4	159	113	2053	1192
西藏	Tibet	43	1	2.8	3		34	
陕西	Shaanxi	1748	888	50.8	400	248	1022	515
甘肃	Gansu	1333	854	64.1	135	89	1100	687
青海	Qinghai	107	33	30.6	1		80	21
宁夏	Ningxia	483	335	69.5	5	3	421	301
新疆	Xinjiang	517	352	68.2	88	48	356	272



## 13-29 国营农场基本情况

### Basic Statistics on State Farms

本表为农垦系统数据。

Data in this table cover those of the land reclamation department.

指 标	Item	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>农场数</b> (个)	<b>Number of Farms (unit)</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1945</b>	<b>1967</b>	<b>1928</b>	<b>1923</b>
<b>职工人数</b> (万人)	<b>Number of Staff and Workers (10 000 persons)</b>	<b>366.0</b>	<b>355.7</b>	<b>353.7</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>335.9</b>
<b>耕地面积</b> (千公顷)	<b>Cultivated Area (1 000 hectares)</b>	<b>4814.6</b>	<b>4740.7</b>	<b>4690.1</b>	<b>4820.1</b>	<b>5038.1</b>
<b>农业机械总动力</b> (亿瓦)	<b>Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (100 million watts)</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>129.9</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>146.3</b>
<b>农业机械拥有量</b> (台、辆)	<b>Ownership of Agricultural Machinery (unit)</b>					
大中型农用拖拉机	Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors	67302	72000	70000	73800	80000
小型及手扶拖拉机	Mini and Walking Agricultural Tractors	216000	232000	245000	263500	270000
农用排灌动力机械	Machinery for Agricultural Drainage and Irrigation	157000	168600	177000	185600	192000
联合收割机	Combine Harvesters	15000	16300	18000	19000	20000
农用载重汽车	Trucks for Agricultural Use	13000	46000	50000	54954	57299
<b>农用化肥施用量</b> (万吨)	<b>Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)</b>	<b>133.7</b>	<b>134.2</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>152.2</b>	<b>159.6</b>
<b>农业总产值</b> (亿元)	<b>Gross Agricultural Output Value (100 million yuan)</b>	<b>652.8</b>	<b>726.4</b>	<b>846.3</b>	<b>977.9</b>	<b>1118.6</b>
<b>农作物总播种面积</b> (千公顷)	<b>Sown Area of Farm Crops (1 000 hectares)</b>	<b>4750.4</b>	<b>4792.6</b>	<b>4674.7</b>	<b>5019.0</b>	<b>5145.0</b>
粮食作物	Grain	3096.0	3073.7	2831.1	3199.0	3375.8
棉花	Cotton	605.4	571.6	627.6	666.4	649.4
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	354.6	405.4	446.9	394.6	371.2
糖料	Sugar Crops	138.4	148.9	115.1	101.7	100.5
麻类	Fiber Crops	37.6	44.1	67.0	70.0	53.6
年底实有茶园面积	Area of Tea Plantations (year-end)	32.7	31.2	29.6	30.6	30.3
年底实有桑园面积	Area of Mulberry Plantations (year-end)	3.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.6
年底实有果园面积	Area of Orchards (year-end)	210.9	230.0	224.4	231.3	241.3
年底实有橡胶园面积	Area of Rubber Plantations (year-end)	383.6	385.3	404.3	412.4	424.2
<b>主要农产品产量</b>	<b>Output of Major Farm Products</b>					
粮食作物 (万吨)	Grain (10 000 tons)	1480.2	1498.9	1342.6	1666.2	1859.0
棉花 (万吨)	Cotton (10 000 tons)	84.9	99.0	103.4	116.3	124.7
油料 (万吨)	Oil-bearing Crops (10 000 tons)	52.8	67.3	71.9	65.2	66.9
糖料 (万吨)	Sugar Crops (10 000 tons)	824.9	913.3	721.7	688.7	667.5
麻类 (万吨)	Fiber Crops (10 000 tons)	12.0	18.0	19.4	26.7	24.5
茶叶 (万吨)	Tea (10 000 tons)	3.9	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.6
桑蚕茧 (吨)	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons (ton)					
水果 (万吨)	Fruits (10 000 tons)	127.6	147.8	146.4	163.1	178.8
干胶 (万吨)	Rubber (10 000 tons)	34.7	37.8	39.5	39.0	32.0
<b>畜牧业、渔业生产</b>	<b>Production of Animal Husbandry and Fishery</b>					
大牲畜年底头数 (万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end)(10 000 heads)	217.4	232.6	260.2	281.9	305.0
猪年底头数 (万头)	Number of Hogs (10 000 heads)	500.0	569.8	588.3	652.3	722.8
羊年底只数 (万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (10 000 heads)	1119.9	1240.0	1509.6	1575.8	1591.6
绵羊	Sheep	890.2	945.5	431.8	1154.9	1220.6
<b>畜产品产量</b> (万吨)	<b>Output of Livestock Products (10 000 tons)</b>					
猪牛羊肉	Pork, Beef and Mutton	72.4	78.5	87.7	102.2	121.4
猪肉	Pork	54.4	58.6	64.2	74.1	88.2
牛奶	Milk	134.4	159.2	176.8	210.2	245.5
禽蛋	Poultry Eggs	19.5	19.9	21.3	21.4	22.4
羊毛	Sheep Wool	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9
<b>水产品总产量</b> (万吨)	<b>Total output of Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>75.9</b>

# 主要统计指标解释

**农林牧渔业总产值** 指以货币表现的农、林、牧、渔业全部产品和对农林牧渔业生产活动进行的各种支持性服务活动的价值总量，它反映一定时期内农林牧渔业生产总规模和总成果。1957年以前的农林牧渔业总产值中包括了厩肥和农民自给性手工业(如农民自制衣服、鞋、袜，自己从事粮食初步加工等)。1958年及以后，林业中增加了村及村以下林木采伐产值；牧业中取消了厩肥产值；副业中取消了农民自给性手工业产值，增加了村及村以下办的工业产值；渔业中增加了海洋捕捞水产品产值。1980年及以后，在副业中增加了农民家庭兼营工业商品部分的产值。从1984年起村及村以下工业产值划归工业。从1993年起取消副业，将野生动物的捕猎划入牧业，野生植物采集和农民家庭兼营商品性工业划归农业。从2003年起，执行新的国民经济行业分类标准，农林牧渔业总产值中包括了农林牧渔服务业产值。林业中增加了森林采运业产值。农业中取消了家庭兼营商品性工业产值，将野生林产品的采集划归林业。第一次农业普查以后，由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差距，国家统计局农调总队对畜牧业年报数据与普查数据进行衔接，对畜牧业产值进行相应调整。

农林牧渔业总产值的计算方法通常是按农、林、牧、渔业产品及其副产品的产量分别乘以各自单位产品价格求得；少数生产周期较长，当年没有产品或产品产量不易统计的，则采用间接方法匡算其产值；然后将四业产品产值相加即为农林牧渔业总产值。

**粮食产量** 指全社会的产量。包括国有经济经营的、集体统一经营的和农民家庭经营的粮食产量，还包括工矿企业办的农场和其他生产单位的产量。粮食除包括稻谷、小麦、玉米、高粱、谷子及其他杂粮外，还包括薯类和豆类。其产量计算方法，豆类按去豆荚后的干豆计算；薯类(包括甘薯和马铃薯，不包括芋头和木薯)1963年以前按每4公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算，从1964年开始改为按5公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算。城市郊区作为蔬菜的薯类(如马铃薯等)按鲜品计算，并且不作粮食统计。其他粮食一律按脱粒后的原粮计算。1989年以前全国粮食产量数据主要靠全面报表取得，1989年开始使用抽样调查数据。

**棉花产量** 指全社会的产量。包括春播棉和夏播棉。产量按皮棉计算。不包括木棉。

**油料产量** 指全部油料作物的生产量。包括花生、油菜籽、芝麻、向日葵籽、胡麻籽(亚麻籽)和其他油料。不包括大豆、木本油料和野生油料。花生以带壳干花生计算。

**水产品产量** 指人工养殖的水产品和天然生长的水产品的捕捞量。包括海水的鱼类、虾蟹类、贝类和藻类以及内陆水域的鱼类、虾蟹类和贝类，不包括淡水水生植物。水产品产量是通过各级水产和统计部门逐级上报取得数据。1995年及以前，贝类中牡蛎按鲜肉计算；蚶、蛤、蛙按5斤鲜品折1斤计算。1996年以后则统一按鲜品计算。

**猪、牛、羊肉产量** 指当年出栏并已屠宰、除去头蹄下水后带骨肉(即胴体重)的重量。包括全社会范围内的产量。1996年前为各级逐级上报数据。1996年第一次农业普查以后，由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差距，国家统计局农调总队对畜牧业年报数据与普查数据进行衔接。1999年以后，国家统计局开展了猪、牛、羊、禽等主要畜禽品种的抽样调查，并用抽样数据作为国家定案数据使用。未开展抽样调查的品种，仍使用各级统计部门逐级上报数据。

**期初(末)畜禽存栏头(只)数** 指报告期初(末)农村各种合作经济组织和国营农场、农民个人、机关、团体、学校、工矿企业、部队等单位以及城镇居民饲养的大牲畜、猪、羊、家禽等畜禽的存栏数。数据上报方式及数据调整情况同猪、牛、羊肉产量。

**常用耕地** 是指耕地总资源中专门种植农作物并经常进行耕种，能够正常收获的土地。包括当年实际耕种的熟地；弃耕、休闲不满三年，随时可以复耕的地；开荒利用三年以上的土地。在统计口径上包括南方小于1米、北方小于2米宽的沟、渠、路和田埂。不包括临时种植农作物的坡度在25度以上的陡坡地；在河套、湖畔、库区临时开发的成片或零星土地；也不包括已列为国家和省(区、市)退耕计划但临时耕种的土地。常用耕地是国家需要重点保护的耕地，是反映我国农业综合生产能力的一个重要指标。

**农作物播种面积** 指实际播种或移植有农作物的面积。凡是实际种植有农作物的面积，不论种植在耕地上还是种植在非耕地上，均包括在农作物播种面积中。在播种季节基本结束后，因遭灾而重新改种和补种的农作物面积，也包括在内。它是反映我国耕地面积利用情况的一个重要指标。目前，农作物播种面积主要包括粮食、棉花、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜和瓜类、药材和其他农作物九大类。

**有效灌溉面积** 指具有一定的水源，地块比较平整、灌溉工程或设备已经配套、在一般年景下，当年能够进行正常灌溉的耕地面积。在一般情况下，有效灌溉面积应等于灌溉工程或设备已经配备，能够进行正常灌溉的水田和水浇地面积之和。它是反映我国耕地抗旱能力的一个重要指标。

**农用化肥施用量** 指本年内实际用于农业生产的化肥数量，包括氮肥、磷肥、钾肥和复合肥。化肥施用量要求按折纯量计算数量。折纯量是指把氮肥、磷肥、钾肥分别按含氮、含五氧化二磷、含氧化钾的百分之百成份进行折算后的数量。复合肥按其所含主要成分折算。公式为：

$$\text{折纯量} = \text{实物量} \times \text{某种化肥有效成份含量的百分比}$$

**农业机械总动力** 指主要用于农、林、牧、渔业的各种动力机械的动力总和。包括耕作机械、排灌机械、收获机械、农用运输机械、植物保护机械、牧业机械、林业机械、渔业机械和其他农业机械〔内燃机按引擎马力折成瓦(特)计算、电动机按功率折成瓦(特)计算〕。不包括专门用于乡、

镇、村、组办工业、基本建设、非农业运输、科学试验和教学等非农业生产方面用的动力机械与作业机械。这个指标的统计数据主要来源于农机部门。

**乡村从业人员** 指乡村人口中劳动年龄在16周岁以上实际参加生产经营活动并取得实物或货币收入的人员，包括劳动年龄内经常参加劳动的人员，也包括超过劳动年龄但经

常参加劳动的人员，但不包括户口在家的在外学生、现役军人和丧失劳动能力的人，也不包括待业人员和家务劳动者。从业人员按从事主业时间最长（时间相同按收入）分为农林牧渔业从业人员、工业从业人员、建筑业从业人员、交通运输业、仓储及邮电通信业从业人员、批零贸易业、餐饮业从业人员、其他非农行业从业人员。



## Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

**Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery** refers to the total value of products of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, and total value of services rendered to support farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery activities. It reflects the total scale and results of agricultural production during a given period. Prior to 1957, China's gross agricultural output value included barnyard manure and handicraft products for self-consumption (clothes, shoes, stockings, and initial grain processing undertaken by peasants). Since 1958, cutting and felling of bamboo and trees by villages and other cooperative organizations under villages have been included in forestry; value of barnyard manure has been excluded from animal husbandry; self-consumed handicrafts has been excluded from sideline occupations, while the output value of industries run by villages and cooperative organizations under village had been included in sideline occupations and the output value of fish catches by motor fishing boats has been added to fishery. Since 1980, the value of handicraft products made for sale by individuals in households had been added to sideline occupations. Since 1984, industries run by villages and under villages have been included in the sector of industry. Since 1993, the subdivision of sideline occupations has been canceled, and the hunting of wild animals has been classified into animal husbandry, and the gathering of wild plants and commodity industry run by rural household have been included in farming. A new industrial classification of economic activities was introduced in 2003. Under the new classification, value of services to farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery is included in the gross output value of agriculture, value of wood felling and transport is included in forestry, value of industrial output by rural households is not included in agriculture, and the collection of wild forest products is taken from agriculture and included in the forestry. The first agriculture census of China revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made by the Rural Socio-economic Survey Organization of NBS to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data.

Gross output value of agriculture is obtained by first multiplying the output of each product or by product by its price, resulting in the output value of each single item. For a small number of products, annual output of which is not available or difficult to get due to the long production (growing) process involved, the output value is estimated through an indirect approach. The sum of output value of all products of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery is then equal to the gross output value of agriculture.

**Grain Output** refers to the total output in the whole

country including grains produced by state farms, collective units, rural households, as well as by farms affiliated to industrial and mining enterprises and other production units. Grain includes rice, wheat, corn, sorghum, millet and other miscellaneous grains as well as tubers and bean. Output of beans refers to dry beans without pods. The output of tubers (sweet potatoes and potatoes, not including taros and cassava) was converted into that of grain at the ratio 4:1, i.e. 4 kilograms of fresh tubers was equivalent to 1 kilogram of grain up to 1963. Since 1964 the ratio for conversion has been 5:1. Tubers supplied as vegetables (such as potatoes) in cities and suburbs are calculated as fresh vegetables and their output is not included in the output of grain. Output of all other grains refers to husked grain. Data on grain production before 1989 were obtained through Comprehensive Statistical Reporting System. Since 1989, data from sample surveys are used.

**Cotton Output** refers to the cotton production in the whole country including cotton sown in spring and in autumn. Output is measured as the weight of ginned cotton. Ceiba is not included.

**Output of Oil-bearing Crops** refers to the total production of oil-bearing crops of various kinds, including peanuts, (dry, in shell) rapeseeds, sesame, sunflower seeds, flax seeds, and other oil-bearing crops. Soybeans, oil-bearing woody plants, and wild oil-bearing crops are not included.

**Output of Aquatic Products** refers to catches of both artificially cultured and naturally grown aquatic products, including fish, shrimps, crabs and shellfish in sea and inland water as well as seaweed. Freshwater plants are not included. Data on output of aquatic products are reported by aquatic product and statistical agencies level by level. Before 1995, among the shellfish, the oyster was counted as fresh meat; 5 kilograms of ark shell, clams and frogs are equivalent to 1 kilogram of fresh aquatic products; they are all counted as fresh aquatic products since 1996.

**Output of Pork, Beef, and Mutton** refers to the meat of slaughtered hogs, cattle, sheep and goats with head, feet, and offal taken away. Data refers to the production of the whole country. The first agriculture census of China in 1996 revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made by the Rural Socio-economic Survey Organization of NBS to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data. Since 1999, NBS conducted sample survey for the major animal husbandry products, such as hogs, cattle, sheep and goats and fowls, and the data from sample surveys are used as national finalized data. Those products, which are not covered by the sample survey, are still reported by statistical agencies level by

level.

**Number of Livestock or Poultry in Stock at Beginning (or End)** refers to the total number of large animals, pigs, sheep, fowls, etc. raised by rural cooperative organizations, state farms, rural individuals, government agencies, schools, industrial and mining enterprises, army, and urban residents at the beginning (or end) of the reference period. Data reporting system and data adjustment are the same as that in the output of pork, beef and mutton.

**Regularly Cultivated Land** refers to farmland among the total land resources, which is exclusively used for farming and is under regular cultivation with harvest in normal years. Included are currently cultivated land, land that has been abandoned or put in idle for less than 3 years and could be re-used for cultivation at any time, and new-claimed land that has been put into cultivation for more than 3 years. According to statistical coverage, it includes the gorges, dykes, roads and ridges of field with 1 meter wide in Southern areas and 2 meters wide in Northern areas. Excluded under this category are steep slope land over 25 degrees under temporary cultivation, land (large or small plots) that is claimed along river bends, lake sides or banks of reservoirs, as well as land that has been designated under the "Green for Grain" programme of the state and provincial governments but is still temporarily under cultivation. The regularly cultivated land is the key protection land of the nation, an important indicator reflecting the comprehensive productivity of agriculture of China.

**Sown Area of Crops** refers to area of land sown or transplanted with crops regardless of being in cultivated area or non-cultivated area. Area of land re-sown due to natural disasters is also included. This is an important indicator that can reflect the utilization condition of the cultivated land in China. At present, the sown area of crops mainly include the following 9 categories of crops: grain, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, fiber crops, Tobacco, Vegetables and melons, medicinal materials and other farm crops.

**Irrigated Area** refers to areas that are effectively irrigated, i.e. level land, which has water source and complete sets of irrigation facilities to lift and move adequate water for irrigation purpose under normal conditions. Under normal conditions, irrigated area is the sum of watered fields and irrigated fields where irrigation systems or equipment have been installed for regular irrigation purpose. This important indicator reflects drought resistance capacity of the cultivated land in China.

**Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers in Agriculture** refers to the quantity of chemical fertilizers applied in agriculture in the year, including nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphate fertilizer, potash fertilizer, and compound fertilizer. The consumption of chemical fertilizers is required in calculation to convert the gross weight into weight containing 100% effective component (e.g: 100% nitrogen content in nitrogenous fertilizer, 100% phosphorous pent oxide contents in phosphate fertilizer, 100% potassium oxide contents in potash fertilizer). Compound fertilizer is converted with its major component. The formula is :

Volume of effective component = physical quantity x effective component of certain chemical fertilizer (%)

**Total Power of Farm Machinery** refers to total mechanical power of machinery used in farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery, including ploughing, irrigation and drainage, harvesting, transport, plant protection, stock breeding, forestry and fishery. The power of internal combustion engines is required to convert horsepower into watts and the power of electric motors is required to be converted into watts. Machinery employed for non-agricultural purposes, such as the machines used in township run and village-run industry, construction, non-agricultural transport, scientific experiments and teaching, is excluded. Data are mainly from agricultural machinery agencies.

**Rural Employed Persons** refer to rural labor forces aged over 16 years old who are engaged in real production and management activities and receive payment in kind or wages, including those covered within the age frame and regularly participating in production activities, and those who are out of the range of age frame and also participating in production activities regularly. Excluding students studying in other places with their permanent residence registered in local areas, servicemen and persons incapable of working; also excluding those who are waiting for jobs and those engaged in household work. Persons employed are classified as persons engaged in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry or fishery activities; persons engaged in industrial activities; persons engaged in construction activities; persons engaged in transport, storage and telecommunications activities; persons engaged in whole sales and retail sales trade and catering activities; and persons engaged in other non-agriculture activities, depending upon the longest period of employment in major activities (or using income indicator when period of employment is the same).