

《中国农村改革与农业现代化》

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十二、农业

Agriculture

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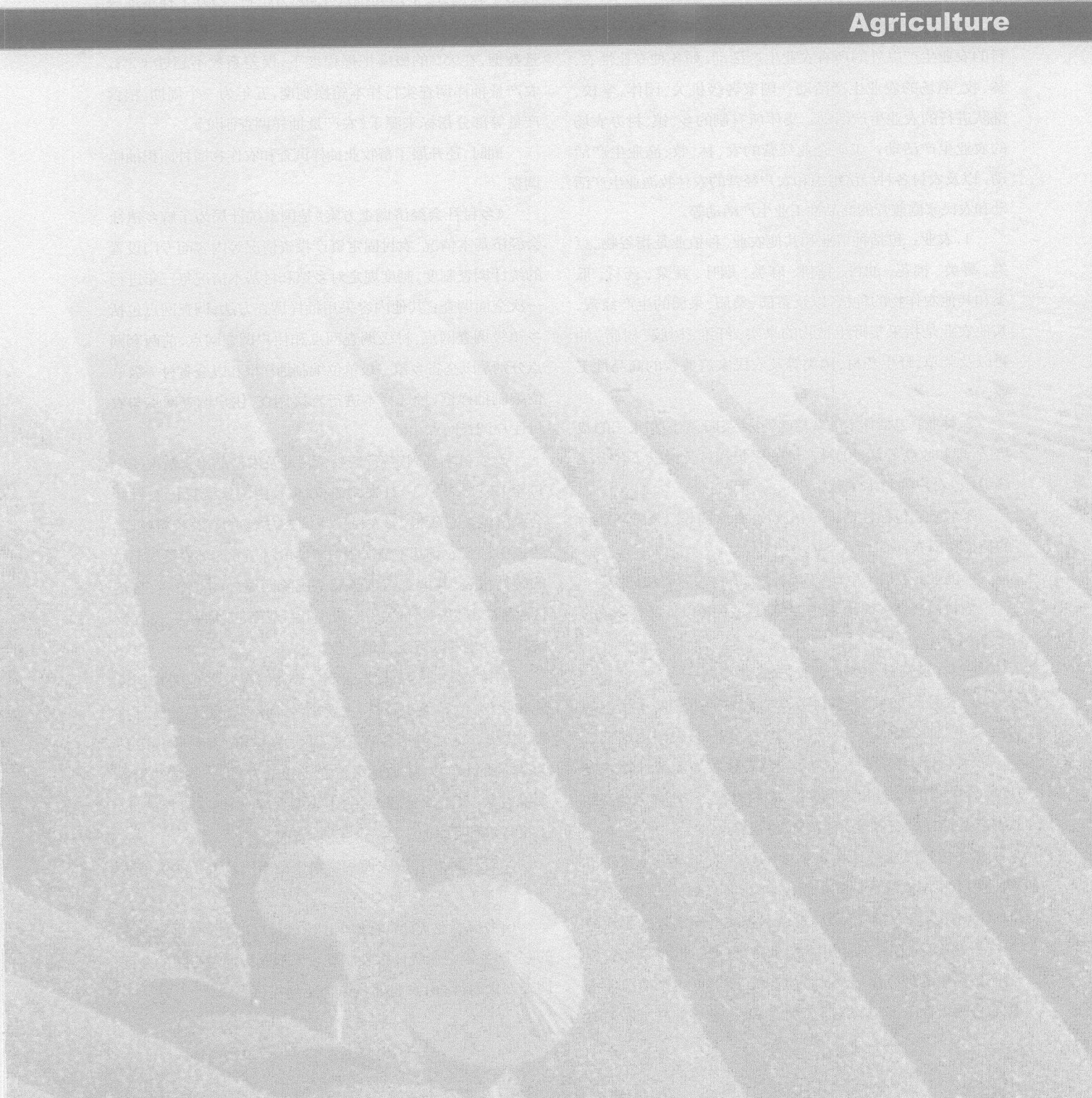
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简要说明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料反映我国农业生产和农村经济的基本情况,内容主要包括乡村从业人员、耕地、农业机械拥有量、农林牧渔业产值、主要农产品产量、水利设施与除涝治碱、农村居民家庭拥有生产性固定资产、国营农场基本情况、乡镇企业情况等方面的统计资料。

二、本篇的统计范围

农业统计范围包括全社会除军马生产及农业科研机构进行的农业生产以外的所有农业生产活动。如各种专业性农、林、牧、渔场的农业生产活动;国家机关、团体、学校、部队进行的农业生产活动;集体所有制的乡、镇、村办农场的农业生产活动;工矿企业经营的农、林、牧、渔业生产活动;以及农村各种经济组织和农户经营的农林牧渔业生产活动和农民家庭兼营的商品性工业生产活动等。

1. 农业:包括种植业和其他农业。种植业是指谷物、豆类、薯类、棉花、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜、药材、瓜类和其他农作物的种植,以及茶园、桑园、果园的生产经营。其他农业是指采集野生植物的果实、纤维、树胶、树脂、油料以及柴草、野生药材、菌类等及农民家庭兼营的商品性工业。

2. 林业:包括林木的栽培(不包括茶园、桑园和果园的栽培、管理和收获等活动)、林产品的采集和村及村以下各级经济组织、农户的竹木采伐。

3. 牧业:包括牲畜饲养和放牧、家禽饲养以及野生动物的捕猎和饲养。

4. 渔业:包括水生动物和海藻类植物的养殖和捕捞。

农村社会经济统计范围包括除县城关镇以外所有乡镇的社会经济活动。

三、本篇资料来源及调查方法

1. 农村基层组织、乡村劳动力和农业生产基本情况等(12-1至12-8表、12-14至12-20表、12-23表),由国家统计局农村社会经济调查总队根据《农林牧渔业统计报表制度》、《农业产值统计报表制度》、《乡村社会经济调查方案》和《农产量抽样调查制度》的有关资料整理。

《农林牧渔业统计报表制度》是各省、自治区、直辖市统计局上报国家统计局的全面报表,由各级统计部门根据当地实际情况,采取抽样调查、重点调查或全面调查的办法搜集资料并逐层上报;或利用同级业务部门统计资料。如农业生产条件中的部分指标及林业生产情况、渔业生产情况等指标取自同级业务部门的统计资料,粮食产量等部分指标来源

于《农产量抽样调查制度》。

《农产量抽样调查制度》是国家统计局为取得高质量的农产品产量等相关指标数据,在全国范围内统一抽选样本调查、推算,并由直属调查队伍实施的抽样调查制度。主要以农业普查资料编制抽样框,利用了多目标与规模成比例的概率抽样确定样本容量,综合运用多种抽样方法选取样本,开展多主题调查。全国共抽选了约2万个村,13万个样本地块进行实割实测调查,并运用这些样本科学地推算全国粮食产量数据,在95%的概率把握程度下,误差系数不超过 $\pm 2\%$ 。农产量抽样调查实行样本轮换制度,五年为一个周期。粮食产量等部分指标来源于《农产量抽样调查制度》。

同时,还开展了畜牧业抽样调查和农作物播种面积抽样调查。

《乡村社会经济调查方案》是国家统计局为了解乡镇社会经济基本情况、农村固定资产投资情况等内容而专门设置的统计调查制度。制度规定对乡镇和村基本情况每三年进行一次全面调查;其他内容采用抽样调查方法,调查网点包括乡镇级调查网点、村级调查网点和住户调查网点,前两套网点分别是以全省乡镇一级单位编制抽样框和以全省村一级单位编制抽样框,抽选样本进行直接调查,住户调查网点与农村住户调查网点相同。

2. 农村家庭固定资产、经营耕地及农产品出售情况(12-11至12-13表、12-21表、12-22表),由国家统计局农村社会经济调查总队根据《农村住户调查方案》的有关资料整理。

3. 国营农场基本情况资料主要取材于农业部农垦局汇总的统计报表。其调查范围涉及全国除西藏外的30个省、自治区、直辖市。统计方法为逐级上报、全面汇总。指标设置及统计口径均与国家统计局一致。

4. 灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况及各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积资料,主要来源于水利部汇总的统计报表。其统计范围包括各省、自治区、直辖市。资料收集以县为基本统计单位,采取逐级汇总上报的方式。有些特殊指标如灌区数、大型水库、跨县的中小型水库,由地区直接统计,上报省水利厅。

5. 受灾面积和成灾面积资料来源于民政部门的灾情统计。

6. 乡镇企业统计资料根据国家统计局批准的农业部制定的《全国乡镇企业统计报表制度》,采取逐级汇总上报的全面调查方式取得,由农业部乡镇企业局提供。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Content

The data in this chapter show the basic conditions of agricultural production and rural economy, including mainly rural laborer, cultivated land, quantity of agricultural machinery, output of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, output of major products, facilities of water conservancy and efforts to eliminate water-logging and combat alkalinity, productive fixed assets owned by the rural households, basic conditions of the state-owned farms, and basic conditions of township enterprises.

II. Statistical Scope

Statistics on agriculture cover all agricultural production activities except horse raising for military purpose and activities undertaken by agriculture research institutions. Included in agriculture statistics are production activities of farms specializing in crop cultivation, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery; production activities undertaken by government agencies, institutions, schools and military units; production of collective farms run by townships and villages; production activities in crop cultivation, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by rural economic units of various types and by rural households, and commercial industrial activities undertaken by rural households as sideline production.

(1) Agriculture: includes crop cultivation and other agricultural activities. Crop cultivation refers to the cultivation of cereals, beans, tuber crops, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, hemp, tobacco leaves, vegetables, medicinal herbs, gourds and other farm crops, as well as the operation on tea plantations, mulberry fields and orchards. Other agriculture refers to collection of the seeds, fiber, resin, oil of wild plants; gathering of firewood, wild herbs, mushrooms and fungus; and commercial industrial activities undertaken by rural households as sideline production.

(2) Forestry: includes the planting of trees (excluding the

operation on tea plantations, mulberry fields and orchards), collection of forest products and the felling of bamboo and trees by village cooperative units and rural households.

(3) Animal husbandry: includes the raising and grazing of domestic animals and poultry, and the hunting and raising of wild animals.

(4) Fishery: includes cultivation and catching of aquatic animals and seaweed.

The rural social and economic statistics cover all social and economic activities in all townships except that taking place in county towns.

III. Source of Data and Survey Methodology

(1) Data on rural grassroots units, labour force and agricultural production (tables 12-1 to 12-8, tables 12-14 to 12-20, and table 12-23) are provided by the Rural Socio-economic Survey Organization, NBS using data from the Comprehensive Statistical Reporting on Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery, the Comprehensive Statistical Reporting on Agricultural Output, the Rural Social and Economic Survey, and the Sample Survey of Farm Crops.

Comprehensive Statistical Reporting on Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery is a comprehensive reporting program reported by provincial statistical bureaus to the National Bureau of Statistics. Data required in this reporting program are collected by statistical offices at all levels by means of sample surveys, surveys of key units or full enumeration depending on the local circumstances, or estimated by using information from other government agencies at the same level or from the sample survey of farm crops and rural household survey conducted by NBS. For instance, some data on condition of agriculture production and on forestry and fishery are obtained from statistics collected by other government agencies at the same level, while data on crop production are collected from the sample

survey of farm crops.

Sample Survey of Farm Crops is a nation-wide survey designed by NBS and implemented by sample survey teams throughout China with unified sample selection and estimation procedure, in order to obtain high quality data on grain production and related statistics. Using data from the agriculture census as sampling frame, a total of 130,000 sample plots are selected from some 20,000 villages in the country, and various comprehensive sampling approaches are used to estimate the crop output for China. The survey is characterized by a multi-purpose probability proportional to size sample design that keeps sampling error to $\pm 2\%$ with the confidence probability as 95%. Like the sample survey on rural households, a rotation scheme is used in the sample survey on farm crops with the cycle of a complete rotation being 5 years. Some of the data, like the data on crop production, are collected from the Sample Survey of Farm Crops.

Sample surveys are also conducted on animal husbandry and on sowing acreage of farm crops.

Rural Social and Economic Survey is a special survey designed by the NBS to understand the basic condition of social and economic activities at township level, the size and transfer of total rural labour force and investment in fixed assets in rural areas. Under this survey program, a complete enumeration is conducted every 3 years to collect information on basic condition of social and economic activities at township and village levels, while sample survey is used to collect information on other items with the same sampling units as in the Rural Household Survey.

(2) Data on the fixed assets, cultivated land and sales of farm products of rural households (tables 12-11 to 12-13, tables 12-21 to 12-22) are collected by the Rural Socio-economic Survey Organization, NBS through the Rural Household Survey.

(3) Data on the basic conditions of the state-owned farms come from the statistical reports tabulated by the Bureau of Reclamation, Ministry of Agriculture. The statistical coverage includes 30 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government; only Tibet is not included.

The data are collected from the grassroots units in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme and tabulated and reported level by level. The content of indicators and calculation methods are the same as those stipulated by the National Bureau of Statistics.

(4) Data on irrigation and reservoirs, the data on the efforts to eliminate water-logging, prevent floods by water control and combat alkalinity as well as the data on the facilities of water conservancy and the area of water-logging eliminated and the improved area of saline-alkaline land come mainly from statistical reports of the Ministry of Water Conservancy. The statistical coverage includes all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government. County is the basic statistical unit. The data are collected from the counties in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme and tabulated and reported level by level. Data on some special indicators such as the number of irrigated areas, large reservoirs and the medium-sized and small reservoirs that cut across counties are collected directly by the prefectures and reported to the water conservancy departments of the provinces.

(5) Data on disaster-hit areas and disaster-destroyed areas come from the Ministry of Civil Affairs.

(6) Data on township enterprises are collected through comprehensive reporting system and reported level by level, which based on National Township Enterprises Reporting System formulated by Ministry of Agriculture, approved by National Bureau of Statistics and provided by Township Enterprises Bureau of Ministry of Agriculture.

12-1 农村基层组织和农业基本情况

Basic Conditions of Rural Grassroots Units and Agriculture

指 标	Item	1999	2000	2001	2002
乡镇数 (个)	Number of Township and Town Governments (unit)	44741	43735	40161	39054
#镇数	Number of Town Governments	19184	19692	19555	19811
村民委员会 (个)	Number of Villagers' Committees (unit)	737429	734715	709257	694515
乡村户数 (万户)	Number of Rural Households (10 000 units)	23810.5	24148.7	24432.2	24569.4
乡村从业人员 (万人)	Number of Rural Laborers (10 000 persons)	46896.5	47962.1	48228.9	48526.9
男	Male	24995.7	25517.8	25685.4	25850.1
女	Female	21900.8	22444.3	22543.5	22676.7
按行业分乡村从业人员 (万人)	Number of Rural Laborers by Sector (10 000 persons)	46896.5	47962.1	48228.9	48526.9
农林牧渔业	Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery	32911.8	32797.5	32451.0	31990.6
工业	Industry	3953.0	4108.6	4296.0	4505.6
建筑业	Construction	2531.9	2691.7	2797.4	2959.0
交通运输业、仓储及邮电 通信业	Transport, Storage, Post and Telecommunication Services	1115.8	1170.6	1205.4	1259.1
批发零售贸易业餐饮业	Wholesale, Retail Trade and Catering Services	1584.6	1751.8	1864.5	1996.8
其他非农行业	Other Non-agricultural Trades	4799.3	5441.9	5614.6	5815.8
农业机械总动力 (万千瓦)	Total Agricultural Machinery Power (10 000kw)	48996.1	52573.6	55172.1	57929.9
农用大中型拖拉机 (台)	Number of Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors (unit)	784216	974547	829900	911670
农用大中型拖拉机动力(万千瓦)	Capacity of Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors (10 000 kw)	2772.8	3161.1	2901.7	3073.4
小型拖拉机 (万台)	Number of Mini-tractors (10 000 unit)	1200.3	1264.4	1305.1	1339.4
小型拖拉机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Mini-tractors (10 000 kw)	11008.9	11663.9	12257.9	12695.0
大中型拖拉机机引农具 (万部)	Number of Large and Medium Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 unit)	132.0	140.0	146.9	157.9
小型拖拉机机引农具 (万部)	Mini-Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10000unit)	1621.0	1788.8	1882.2	2003.4
农用排灌柴油机 (万台)	Number of Diesel Engines (10 000 unit)	645.0	688.1	728.6	750.6
农用排灌柴油机动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Diesel Engines (10000 kw)	4934.6	5232.6	5580.0	5667.9
渔用机动船 (艘)	Number of Motorized Fishing Boats (unit)	417379	459888	480125	485693
渔用机动船动力 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Motorized Fishing Boats (10 000 kw)	1253.1	1338.7	1379.7	1381.2
有效灌溉面积 (千公顷)	Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	53158	53820	54249	54355
化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000tons)	4124.3	4146.4	4253.8	4339.4
乡村办水电站个数 (个)	Number of Hydropower Stations in Rural Areas (unit)	31678	29962	29183	27633
乡村办水电站发电能力 (万千瓦)	Generating Capacity of Hydropower Station in Rural Areas (10 000 kw)	664.1	698.5	896.6	812.2
农村用电量 (亿千瓦时)	Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas(100 million kwh)	2173.4	2421.3	2610.1	2993.4
农作物总播种面积 (千公顷)	Total Sown Area (1 000 hectares)	156373	156300	155708	154636
粮食	Grain Crops	113161	108463	106080	103891
谷物	Cereal	91617	85264	82596	81466
#稻谷	Rice	31284	29962	28812	28202
小麦	Wheat	28855	26653	24664	23908
玉米	Corn	25904	23056	24282	24634
豆类	Beans	11190	12660	13268	12543
薯类	Tubers	10355	10538	10217	9881
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	13906	15400	14631	14766
棉花	Cotton	3726	4041	4810	4184
麻类	Fiber Crops	205	262	323	338
糖料	Sugar Crops	1644	1514	1654	1818
烟叶	Tobacco	1374	1437	1340	1328
蔬菜	Vegetables	13347	15237	16403	17353
茶园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Tea Plantations (1 000 hectares)	1130	1089	1141	1134
果园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Orchards (1 000 hectares)	8667	8932	9043	9098

注：2002年大中型拖拉机中不含变形拖拉机，2001年数据相应做了调整。

a) Number of large and medium agricultural tractors excluded the transfiguration tractors in 2002, the data in 2001 were adjusted accordingly.

12-2 主要农牧渔业生产情况

Output of Farming, Animal Husbandry and Fishery

指 标	Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
农产品产量 (万吨)	Yield of Farm Crops (10 000 tons)					
粮食	Grain	51229.5	50838.6	46217.5	45263.7	45705.8
谷物	Cereal	45624.7	45304.1	40522.4	39648.2	39798.7
# 稻谷	Rice	19871.3	19848.7	18790.8	17758.0	17453.9
小麦	Wheat	10972.6	11388.0	9963.6	9387.3	9029.0
玉米	Corn	13295.4	12808.6	10600.0	11408.8	12130.8
豆类	Beans	2000.6	1894.0	2010.0	2052.8	2241.2
薯类	Tubers	3604.2	3640.6	3685.2	3563.1	3665.9
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	2313.9	2601.2	2954.8	2864.9	2897.2
# 花生	Peanuts	1188.6	1263.9	1443.7	1441.6	1481.8
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	830.1	1013.2	1138.1	1133.1	1055.2
芝麻	Sesame	65.6	74.3	81.1	80.4	89.5
棉花	Cotton	450.1	382.9	441.7	532.4	491.6
麻类	Fiber Crops	49.5	47.2	52.9	68.1	96.4
# 黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	24.8	16.4	12.6	10.6	15.9
甘蔗	Sugarcane	8343.8	7470.3	6828.0	7566.3	9010.7
甜菜	Beetroots	1446.6	863.9	807.3	1088.9	1282.0
烟叶	Tobacco	236.4	246.9	255.2	235.0	244.7
# 烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	208.8	218.5	223.8	204.5	213.5
蚕茧	Silkworm Cocoons	53.5	48.5	54.8	65.5	69.8
# 桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	48.2	44.7	50.1	60.2	64.5
茶叶	Tea	66.5	67.6	68.3	70.2	74.5
水果	Fruits	5452.9	6237.6	6225.1	6658.0	6952.0
农产品单位面积产量(公斤/公顷)	Yield of Farm Crops per Hectare (kg/hectare)					
谷物	Cereal	4953	4945	4753	4800	4885
棉花	Cotton	1009	1028	1093	1107	1175
花生	Peanuts	2943	2961	2973	2888	3011
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1272	1469	1519	1597	1477
芝麻	Sesames	1042	1066	1034	1061	1180
黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	2677	2540	2516	2046	2868
甘蔗	Sugarcane	59550	57338	57626	60626	64663
甜菜	Beetroots	24806	25335	24518	26807	30232
烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	1737	1797	1763	1732	1792
大牲畜年底头数(万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end,10 000 heads)	14803.2	15024.8	15151.5	14995.9	15189.3
# 牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	12441.9	12698.3	12866.3	12824.2	13084.8
马	Horses	898.1	891.4	876.6	826.0	808.8
驴	Donkeys	955.8	934.8	922.7	881.5	849.9
骡	Mules	473.9	467.3	453.0	436.2	419.4
骆驼	Camels	33.5	33.0	32.6	27.9	26.4
肉猪出栏头数 (万头)	Number of Slaughtered Fattened Hogs (10000 heads)	50215.1	50749.0	52673.3	54936.7	56684.0
猪年底头数 (万头)	Number of Hogs (year-end,10 000 heads)	42256.3	43144.2	44681.5	45743.0	46291.5
羊年底只数 (万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (year-end,10 000 heads)	26903.5	27925.8	29031.9	29826.4	31655.2
山羊	Goats	14168.3	14816.3	15715.9	16129.2	17275.9
绵羊	Sheep	12735.2	13109.5	13316.0	13697.2	14379.3
肉类产量 (万吨)	Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	5723.8	5820.7	6125.4	6333.9	6586.5
# 猪牛羊肉	Pork Beef and Mutton	4598.2	4647.4	4838.2	5026.0	5227.9
猪肉	Pork	3883.7	3890.7	4031.4	4184.5	4326.6
牛肉	Beef	479.9	505.4	532.8	548.8	584.6
羊肉	Mutton	234.6	251.3	274.0	292.7	316.7
奶类 (万吨)	Milk (10 000 tons)	745.4	806.9	919.1	1122.9	1400.4
# 牛奶	Cow Milk	662.9	717.6	827.4	1025.5	1299.8
绵羊毛 (吨)	Sheep Wool (ton)	277545	283152	292502	298254	307588
山羊毛 (吨)	Goat Wool (ton)	31417	31849	33266	34241	35459
羊绒 (吨)	Cashmere (ton)	9799	10180	11057	10968	11765
禽蛋 (万吨)	Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	2021.3	2134.7	2243.3	2336.7	2462.7
水产品总产量 (万吨)	Total Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	3906.5	4122.4	4278.5	4381.3	4564.5
海水产品	Seawater Aquatic Products	2356.7	2471.9	2538.7	2571.7	2646.3
淡水产品	Freshwater Aquatic Products	1549.8	1650.5	1739.7	1809.6	1918.2

12-3 农村基层组织情况
Basic Conditions of Rural Grassroot Unit

年份 地区	Year Region	乡镇数(个)		村民委员会 (个)	乡村户数 (万户)	乡村人口数 (万人)	乡村从业人员		
		Number of Township and Town Government (unit)	# 镇 数 Town Government				Number of Villager' Committee (unit)	Number of Household (10 000 households)	Rural Population (10 000 persons)	Number of Rural Laborer (10 000 persons)	男 Male	女 Female
1978		52781		690000	17347.0	80320.0	30638.0	16548.4	14089.6
1980		54183		709820	17673.0	81096.0	31835.7	17379.7	14456.2
1985		91138	7956	940617	19077.0	84419.7	37065.1	20153.2	16911.9
1989		55764	11060	746432	21504.0	87831.0	40938.8	22218.0	18721.0
1990		55838	11392	743278	22237.0	89590.3	42009.5	22551.8	19457.7
1991		55542	11882	804153	22566.0	90525.1	43092.5	23121.9	19970.6
1992		48250	14135	806032	22849.0	91154.4	43801.6	23449.9	20351.7
1993		48179	15223	802352	22984.0	91333.5	44255.7	23653.1	20602.6
1994		48075	16433	802052	23165.0	91526.2	44654.1	23854.1	20800.1
1995		47136	17282	740150	23282.0	91674.6	45041.8	24037.4	21004.4
1996		45484	17998	740128	23437.6	91941.0	45288.0	24154.9	21133.1
1997		44689	18402	739447	23406.2	91524.7	45962.1	24500.6	21462.1
1998		45462	19060	739980	23678.0	91960.1	46432.3	24733.1	21699.2
1999		44741	19184	737429	23810.5	92216.3	46896.5	24995.7	21900.8
2000		43735	19692	734715	24148.7	92819.7	47962.1	25517.8	22444.3
2001		40161	19555	709257	24432.2	93382.9	48228.9	25685.4	22543.5
2002		39054	19811	694515	24569.4	93502.5	48526.9	25850.1	22676.7
北京	Beijing	196	142	4032	128.0	357.6	165.6	85.8	79.8
天津	Tianjin	140	120	3829	112.9	386.6	168.7	92.2	76.5
河北	Hebei	1968	933	49838	1434.7	5388.8	2731.8	1462.1	1269.7
山西	Shanxi	1189	476	30896	625.1	2327.4	1000.3	553.5	446.8
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1154	441	13120	352.3	1370.0	650.5	366.1	284.4
辽宁	Liaoning	1418	622	15950	685.9	2314.5	993.5	551.9	441.6
吉林	Jilin	788	458	9850	376.1	1443.5	656.0	378.3	277.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	909	452	9115	474.7	1890.5	929.2	533.1	396.2
上海	Shanghai	133	130	2090	115.2	360.7	253.5	129.8	123.7
江苏	Jiangsu	1281	1142	20245	1552.5	5237.0	2649.3	1366.2	1283.1
浙江	Zhejiang	1375	822	39125	1146.6	3664.1	2185.6	1170.9	1014.7
安徽	Anhui	1760	977	29186	1310.9	5119.9	2841.4	1514.5	1326.9
福建	Fujian	928	576	15001	676.7	2699.2	1274.5	685.5	589.0
江西	Jiangxi	1507	785	20183	758.6	3215.5	1577.4	825.0	752.4
山东	Shandong	1494	1192	86700	2031.7	7038.1	3695.2	1965.6	1729.6
河南	Henan	2019	777	48480	1998.5	7907.9	4690.9	2484.1	2206.9
湖北	Hubei	966	739	28671	994.6	3960.7	1797.6	953.2	844.4
湖南	Hunan	2364	1102	50088	1459.1	5420.8	2898.2	1571.9	1326.4
广东	Guangdong	1527	1502	22842	1443.3	6062.5	2780.3	1449.0	1331.3
广西	Guangxi	1337	752	14660	936.7	4064.2	2189.0	1153.6	1035.4
海南	Hainan	200	180	2666	107.3	507.6	233.5	121.7	111.9
重庆	Chongqing	1223	664	16407	718.3	2443.2	1342.2	714.2	628.0
四川	Sichuan	5052	1933	55017	1967.1	6904.9	3762.3	1990.6	1771.7
贵州	Guizhou	1457	697	23898	756.1	3193.4	1841.8	972.1	869.7
云南	Yunnan	1419	477	13380	844.9	3489.8	1990.4	1033.2	957.2
西藏	Tibet	683	142	6050	38.9	220.1	103.5	52.6	50.9
陕西	Shaanxi	1556	872	29207	696.2	2775.3	1362.6	739.4	623.1
甘肃	Gansu	1528	376	17725	454.5	2046.9	1008.2	530.4	477.8
青海	Qinghai	392	107	4129	72.5	342.9	177.3	91.7	85.7
宁夏	Ningxia	293	59	2664	89.4	401.0	203.2	106.1	97.1
新疆	Xinjiang	798	164	9471	210.4	948.0	373.4	206.0	167.4

注:本表乡村人口数是指户口在乡村的常住人口,具体范围按1964年建镇标准划分,包括后来的新建制镇人口,口径大于人口篇的乡村总人口。

a) Total rural population refers to persons residing and registered in rural areas. This indicator is calculated on the basis of the town classification standards of 1964 which includes rural population in what are now established towns. Therefore, the statistical coverage in the table are larger than the rural population shown in Chapter 4.

12-4 乡村从业人员(年底数)

Rural Laborers by Sector at the Year-end

本表分行业从业人员是按从事的主行业划分的, 如以农业为主、兼营商业的, 仍作为农林牧渔业从业人员。

The number of laborers by sector in this table is classified by main economic activity. For example, those engaged primarily in agriculture and secondarily in commerce are classified as the laborers under farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery.

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 地区	Year Region	农林牧渔业 Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	工业 Industry	建筑业 Construction	交通运输业、仓 储及邮电通信业 Transport Storage, Post and Communication Services	批发零售贸易业 餐饮业 Wholesale, Retail Trade and Catering Services	其他非农 行业 Other Nonagricultural Trades
1978		28455.6					
1980		29808.4	916.3				
1985		30351.5	2741.0	1130.1	434.1	462.6	1945.8
1989		32440.5	3255.6	1501.8	614.2	652.4	2474.3
1990		33336.4	3228.7	1522.8	635.3	693.2	2593.1
1991		34186.3	3267.9	1533.8	655.0	722.8	2726.7
1992		34037.0	3468.2	1658.8	706.3	813.7	3117.6
1993		33258.2	3659.0	1886.8	799.9	948.8	3703.1
1994		32690.3	3849.5	2057.3	908.3	1084.3	4064.5
1995		32334.5	3970.7	2203.6	983.0	1170.4	4379.7
1996		32260.4	4018.5	2304.3	1027.6	1261.5	4415.7
1997		32434.9	4031.3	2372.7	1057.8	1381.5	4683.9
1998		32626.4	3928.6	2453.5	1087.9	1461.9	4874.0
1999		32911.8	3953.0	2531.9	1115.8	1584.6	4799.3
2000		32797.5	4108.6	2691.7	1170.6	1751.8	5441.9
2001		32451.0	4296.0	2797.4	1205.4	1864.5	5614.6
2002		31990.6	4505.6	2959.0	1259.1	1996.8	5815.8
北京	Beijing	64.1	33.0	15.8	15.3	14.5	23.0
天津	Tianjin	80.3	40.7	11.8	10.5	12.5	13.0
河北	Hebei	1652.0	403.5	212.5	94.6	141.2	228.1
山西	Shanxi	658.4	119.9	54.4	55.1	49.6	62.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	535.7	19.2	23.1	10.5	18.6	43.5
辽宁	Liaoning	659.2	80.5	60.2	38.2	51.5	103.9
吉林	Jilin	509.1	22.6	26.9	15.1	21.3	60.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	745.9	38.1	30.6	20.8	31.0	62.9
上海	Shanghai	81.5	108.8	11.1	7.1	13.5	31.6
江苏	Jiangsu	1354.2	460.6	267.5	90.8	115.3	361.0
浙江	Zhejiang	929.6	582.4	122.7	76.2	164.4	310.3
安徽	Anhui	1931.5	194.2	200.2	67.8	121.1	326.5
福建	Fujian	756.6	162.0	82.6	38.1	66.9	168.4
江西	Jiangxi	983.5	108.3	71.0	26.7	44.0	343.8
山东	Shandong	2370.9	394.4	310.6	125.6	178.4	315.2
河南	Henan	3393.0	398.1	317.4	120.7	202.0	259.8
湖北	Hubei	1131.0	110.4	108.9	45.7	73.6	328.1
湖南	Hunan	2019.6	215.5	142.1	59.9	106.5	354.7
广东	Guangdong	1555.0	425.2	194.2	74.3	143.9	387.6
广西	Guangxi	1557.0	69.0	88.9	35.8	56.7	381.6
海南	Hainan	181.7	7.1	7.6	6.4	10.9	19.9
重庆	Chongqing	852.7	68.0	92.7	21.3	41.5	265.9
四川	Sichuan	2503.3	195.9	246.6	60.8	134.0	621.7
贵州	Guizhou	1353.9	71.4	39.9	21.2	39.2	316.1
云南	Yunnan	1696.1	52.9	56.8	36.8	40.4	107.5
西藏	Tibet	88.8	1.7	3.0	2.4	2.1	5.6
陕西	Shaanxi	994.9	62.8	82.8	37.7	49.9	134.5
甘肃	Gansu	738.2	33.0	48.4	21.1	24.9	142.6
青海	Qinghai	136.5	6.9	6.9	5.1	5.0	16.9
宁夏	Ningxia	150.5	10.1	15.5	8.6	9.2	9.3
新疆	Xinjiang	326.0	9.5	6.4	9.0	13.4	9.2

注: 工业从业人员中包括村及村以下办的工业从业人员。

a) Number of employed persons of industry includes those working in enterprises at village and lower levels.

12-5 全国耕地面积

Area of Cultivated Land

地区	Region	耕地面积 (总资源) (千公顷) Cultivated Land (Total Area) (1 000 hectares)	占全国比重 (%) Percentage to Total Area (%)
全国总计	Total	130039.2	100.00
北京	Beijing	343.9	0.26
天津	Tianjin	485.6	0.37
河北	Hebei	6883.3	5.29
山西	Shanxi	4588.6	3.53
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	8201.0	6.31
辽宁	Liaoning	4174.8	3.21
吉林	Jilin	5578.4	4.29
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	11773.0	9.05
上海	Shanghai	315.1	0.24
江苏	Jiangsu	5061.7	3.89
浙江	Zhejiang	2125.3	1.63
安徽	Anhui	5971.7	4.59
福建	Fujian	1434.7	1.10
江西	Jiangxi	2993.4	2.30
山东	Shandong	7689.3	5.91
河南	Henan	8110.3	6.24
湖北	Hubei	4949.5	3.81
湖南	Hunan	3953.0	3.04
广东	Guangdong	3272.2	2.52
广西	Guangxi	4407.9	3.39
海南	Hainan	762.1	0.59
四川	Sichuan	9169.1	7.05
贵州	Guizhou	4903.5	3.77
云南	Yunnan	6421.6	4.94
西藏	Tibet	362.6	0.28
陕西	Shaanxi	5140.5	3.95
甘肃	Gansu	5024.7	3.86
青海	Qinghai	688.0	0.53
宁夏	Ningxia	1268.8	0.98
新疆	Xinjiang	3985.7	3.07

注：本表数据来源于国土资源部、国家统计局、全国农业普查办公室“关于土地利用现状调查数据成果的公报”，耕地面积（总资源）数据为1996年10月31日时点数。据国家统计局初步测算，2001年耕地总资源为127082千公顷，其中：常用耕地面积为105826千公顷，临时性耕地面积为21256千公顷。

a) Data come from the "Communique of Main Data on Land Use Survey" issued by the Ministry of Land and Resources, National Bureau of Statistics, and National Agricultural Census Office of China. The cultivated areas is the data at Oct. 31, 1996. According to the estimation by National Bureau of Statistics, area of cultivated land (total area) in 2001 is 127 082 000 hectares, of which, regularly cultivated land is 105 826 000 hectares, and temporarily cultivated land is 21 256 000 hectares.

12-6 农、林、牧、渔业总产值及指数

Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery and Related Indices

本表绝对数按当年价格计算, 指数按可比价格计算。

Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices, while the indices are calculated at comparable prices.

年份 地区	Year Region	绝对数 (亿元) Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery (100 million yuan)					指数 (上年=100) Indices of Gross Output of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery (preceding year=100)				
		农林牧渔					农林牧渔				
		业总产值 Total	农业 Farming	林业 Forestry	牧业 Animal Husbandry	渔业 Fishery	业总产值 Total	农业 Farming	林业 Forestry	牧业 Animal Husbandry	渔业 Fishery
1978		1397.0	1117.5	48.1	209.3	22.1					
1980		1922.6	1454.1	81.4	354.2	32.9	101.4	99.7	112.2	107.0	107.7
1985		3619.5	2506.4	188.7	798.3	126.1	103.4	99.8	104.5	117.2	118.9
1989		6534.7	4100.6	284.9	1800.4	348.8	103.1	102.4	100.4	105.5	107.2
1990		7662.1	4954.3	330.3	1967.0	410.6	107.6	108.0	103.1	107.0	110.0
1991		8157.0	5146.4	367.9	2159.2	483.5	103.7	100.9	108.0	108.8	107.6
1992		9084.7	5588.0	422.6	2460.5	613.5	106.4	104.2	107.7	108.8	115.3
1993		10995.5	6605.1	494.0	3014.4	882.0	107.8	105.2	108.0	110.8	118.4
1994		15750.5	9169.2	611.1	4672.0	1298.2	108.6	103.2	108.9	116.7	120.0
1995		20340.9	11884.6	709.9	6045.0	1701.3	110.9	107.9	105.0	114.8	119.4
1996		22353.7	13539.8	778.0	6015.5	2020.4	109.4	107.8	105.7	111.4	114.0
1997		23788.4	13852.5	817.8	6835.4	2282.7	106.7	104.5	103.3	110.1	111.5
1998		24541.9	14241.9	851.3	7025.8	2422.9	106.0	104.9	102.9	107.4	108.8
1999		24519.1	14106.2	886.3	6997.6	2529.0	104.7	104.3	103.2	104.6	107.2
2000		24915.8	13873.6	936.5	7393.1	2712.6	103.6	101.4	105.4	106.3	106.5
2001		26179.6	14462.8	938.8	7963.1	2815.0	104.2	103.6	99.3	106.3	103.9
2002		27390.8	14931.5	1033.5	8454.6	2971.1	104.9	103.9	107.1	106.0	106.1
北京	Beijing	230.4	90.1	12.8	117.2	10.3	111.1	105.2	140.6	115.3	102.4
天津	Tianjin	181.1	86.1	1.5	69.2	24.3	106.0	91.1	113.3	114.9	136.2
河北	Hebei	1729.2	918.6	37.5	707.1	65.9	105.0	104.0	110.9	106.5	103.3
山西	Shanxi	351.6	227.1	24.9	97.8	1.9	116.4	120.0	156.0	104.7	106.1
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	587.0	332.1	28.8	220.6	5.4	104.9	106.5	110.8	102.0	102.0
辽宁	Liaoning	1132.5	540.1	27.9	361.3	203.2	108.3	107.3	125.9	108.8	107.3
吉林	Jilin	678.5	419.7	14.3	238.8	5.7	113.7	123.9	111.6	102.6	97.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	776.7	487.5	16.2	252.1	20.9	108.1	107.5	102.2	110.5	104.0
上海	Shanghai	233.6	97.2	7.7	83.5	45.1	103.0	100.3	245.5	96.0	112.9
江苏	Jiangsu	2011.5	1165.5	36.3	456.0	353.7	103.8	102.3	115.7	103.9	108.0
浙江	Zhejiang	1136.3	532.2	74.5	205.1	324.5	100.7	97.7	102.5	104.2	102.4
安徽	Anhui	1305.6	712.4	69.3	391.7	132.2	104.4	104.5	102.6	104.9	103.5
福建	Fujian	1088.7	444.2	84.2	222.7	337.6	103.5	103.1	102.1	104.3	104.0
江西	Jiangxi	824.5	421.5	59.2	233.9	110.0	104.0	102.7	105.9	103.3	108.5
山东	Shandong	2526.0	1420.9	48.3	698.4	358.5	101.1	97.5	95.5	106.8	102.3
河南	Henan	2194.8	1360.3	60.5	750.7	23.4	104.6	103.9	103.2	105.4	119.3
湖北	Hubei	1203.3	671.2	28.3	354.8	148.9	102.0	97.6	103.0	104.6	112.4
湖南	Hunan	1319.9	666.6	54.8	508.7	89.8	102.7	100.2	104.6	105.1	105.9
广东	Guangdong	1764.8	841.8	57.1	449.7	416.3	107.5	109.4	97.2	105.9	106.5
广西	Guangxi	916.5	465.5	39.8	306.5	104.7	107.8	111.2	100.7	105.2	102.7
海南	Hainan	360.2	151.5	49.1	65.0	94.6	105.4	97.4	107.0	109.8	114.0
重庆	Chongqing	461.0	264.1	13.5	166.2	17.2	105.5	105.7	119.8	104.2	105.6
四川	Sichuan	1600.6	807.4	54.6	692.9	45.6	107.4	105.1	105.7	109.9	112.1
贵州	Guizhou	431.4	278.9	18.2	128.8	5.5	102.5	98.5	116.9	108.5	108.3
云南	Yunnan	737.5	445.3	53.5	223.5	15.2	104.6	103.5	109.0	105.1	109.3
西藏	Tibet	55.9	29.1	1.2	25.6		103.8	103.0	119.8	103.6	70.3
陕西	Shaanxi	509.1	353.2	26.6	125.1	4.1	106.2	105.9	110.6	106.1	108.7
甘肃	Gansu	359.4	257.3	13.9	87.3	1.0	105.8	103.7	163.6	106.1	100.4
青海	Qinghai	65.5	28.6	2.7	34.1	0.1	103.5	98.5	145.8	105.2	98.6
宁夏	Ningxia	92.5	52.9	5.1	32.0	2.4	107.8	106.7	152.6	104.1	117.7
新疆	Xinjiang	525.0	362.8	11.1	148.0	3.1	105.2	103.9	111.5	108.9	102.1

12-7 主要农业机械和农产品加工机械年底拥有量

Agricultural Machinery and Machinery
For Processing Farm Products at Year-end

年 份 地 区	Year Region	农业机械 总 动 力 (万千瓦) Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (10 000 kw)	农用大中型拖拉机 Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors		小型 拖 拉 机 Mini-Tractors		大中型拖拉 机机引农具 (部) Number of Large and Medium Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (unit)
			数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)	数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)	
1978		11749.9	557358	1756.2	1373000	1172.0	1192000
1980		14745.7	744865	2369.3	1874000	1615.5	1369000
1985		20912.5	852357	2743.6	3824000	3367.0	1128000
1989		28067.0	848220	2814.0	6543000	5848.0	991000
1990		28707.7	813512	2745.5	6981000	6231.4	974000
1991		29388.6	784466	2682.4	7304000	6528.6	991000
1992		30308.4	758904	2630.2	7507000	6720.0	1044000
1993		31816.6	721216	2532.5	7883000	7042.7	1001000
1994		33802.5	693154	2463.5	8237000	7399.7	980000
1995		36118.1	671846	2404.0	8646266	7848.0	991220
1996		38546.9	670848	2415.1	9189200	8385.2	1049900
1997		42015.6	689051	2486.5	10484813	9337.2	1157316
1998		45207.7	725215	2587.9	11220551	10031.5	1203687
1999		48996.1	784216	2772.8	12002509	11008.9	1320429
2000		52573.6	974547	3161.1	12643696	11663.9	1399886
2001		55172.1	829900	2901.7	13050840	12257.9	1469355
2002		57929.9	911670	3073.4	13393884	12695.0	1578861
北 京	Beijing	381.8	10784	47.1	20040	22.7	20016
天 津	Tianjin	612.7	8900	37.9	36500	36.1	11000
河 北	Hebei	7451.2	68500	260.6	1349350	1342.9	132318
山 西	Shanxi	1869.4	22563	84.4	196479	194.1	44276
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1510.2	37148	150.7	470454	525.6	54738
辽 宁	Liaoning	1484.7	35191	136.1	165244	164.4	46386
吉 林	Jilin	1150.7	35763	112.1	449601	437.0	74193
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1741.8	85266	330.3	680452	669.0	193707
上 海	Shanghai	126.9	6408	23.9	8425	7.6	17757
江 苏	Jiangsu	2983.9	55600	172.5	897498	792.0	81666
浙 江	Zhejiang	2053.2	6117	15.7	228414	194.5	3826
安 徽	Anhui	3372.1	17500	60.8	1871139	1492.6	36366
福 建	Fujian	915.8	1474	5.5	115500	108.6	447
江 西	Jiangxi	1111.8	9400	18.9	89000	81.0	5000
山 东	Shandong	8155.6	172863	546.4	1577311	1347.4	353865
河 南	Henan	6548.2	78440	254.1	2492180	2592.4	145860
湖 北	Hubei	1557.4	66439	141.3	266834	191.9	59749
湖 南	Hunan	2498.1	6100	21.4	192762	178.5	6604
广 东	Guangdong	1779.4	4100	16.3	328006	250.8	7420
广 西	Guangxi	1639.5	16300	50.4	227785	224.4	11323
海 南	Hainan	210.2	3100	12.8	27716	25.9	1828
重 庆	Chongqing	665.6	2500	5.8	10000	11.7	700
四 川	Sichuan	1803.7	10300	24.8	130906	151.0	7182
贵 州	Guizhou	699.4	10400	29.9	52590	54.7	3100
云 南	Yunnan	1460.4	20600	64.0	299060	303.9	10319
西 藏	Tibet	145.8	1900	10.7	30400	51.3	2558
陕 西	Shaanxi	1166.5	28181	89.7	197235	218.8	42312
甘 肃	Gansu	1185.3	11733	45.5	331697	341.4	18437
青 海	Qinghai	281.4	1700	11.1	190581	174.8	3441
宁 夏	Ningxia	447.5	5734	18.7	169856	171.2	8083
新 疆	Xinjiang	919.6	70666	274.3	290869	336.9	174384

注：2002年大中型拖拉机中不包括变形拖拉机。2001年数据相应做了调整。

a) Number of large and medium agricultural tractors excluded the transfiguration tractors in 2002. The data in 2001 were adjusted accordingly.

12-7 续表 continued

年份 Year	地区 Region	小型拖拉机 机引农具(部) Number of Mini-Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (unit)	农用排灌柴油机 Diesel Engines		渔用机动船 Motorized Fishing Boats	
			数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)	数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)
1978		1454000	2657000	2521.6	47176	213.7
1980		2191000	2899000	2717.7	61022	258.5
1985		3202000	2865000	2567.8	172582	367.2
1989		6043000	3867000	3207.0	289205	609.0
1990		6488000	4111000	3348.5	320927	696.0
1991		7327000	4330000	3447.1	329843	733.4
1992		8308000	4377000	3441.6	335875	786.1
1993		8657000	4554275	3613.1	334656	804.4
1994		8662000	4711516	3731.0	351327	831.0
1995		9579774	4912068	3839.0	376813	965.6
1996		10911500	5092934	3984.9	358869	864.1
1997		12530020	5461235	4292.4	398788	1080.4
1998		14378324	5816118	4499.0	411322	1174.4
1999		16210408	6449528	4934.6	417379	1253.1
2000		17887868	6881174	5232.6	459888	1338.1
2001		18821829	7285693	5580.0	480125	1379.7
2002		20033634	7506066	5667.9	485693	1381.2
北京	Beijing	11874	1766	1.4	2	...
天津	Tianjin	34300	35900	26.7	10400	10.2
河北	Hebei	1676141	1318377	1157.5	13254	42.8
山西	Shanxi	237374	16801	19.8	16	...
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	607529	135963	118.3	110	0.3
辽宁	Liaoning	193783	115649	105.3	35918	105.3
吉林	Jilin	938415	269920	181.7	906	0.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	693920	185881	170.5	5060	4.0
上海	Shanghai	8806		...	2662	21.8
江苏	Jiangsu	1450243	177581	160.3	61864	110.9
浙江	Zhejiang	228082	79111	39.8	55211	430.2
安徽	Anhui	4099282	325646	232.4	13395	13.9
福建	Fujian	62334	71400	47.1	76700	163.7
江西	Jiangxi	100400	255000	159.2	24400	10.1
山东	Shandong	2373388	1895906	1539.0	47148	127.0
河南	Henan	4188460	508410	496.3	850	1.1
湖北	Hubei	464409	199892	160.6	13237	6.6
湖南	Hunan	47567	814927	394.6	13949	6.8
广东	Guangdong	282500	198057	117.5	68817	219.4
广西	Guangxi	528142	250073	127.4	13785	48.8
海南	Hainan	4418	69679	31.5	16699	53.1
重庆	Chongqing	6000	72900	45.7	2000	1.3
四川	Sichuan	112543	302275	186.5	7900	3.6
贵州	Guizhou	10200	78090	52.4	700	1.1
云南	Yunnan	164603	60337	32.4	238	0.3
西藏	Tibet	11684	3596	3.6		
陕西	Shaanxi	263960	36848	29.3	104	0.1
甘肃	Gansu	573119	15186	15.5	11	...
青海	Qinghai	130463	828	1.3	68	0.1
宁夏	Ningxia	148494	1913	1.7		...
新疆	Xinjiang	381201	8154	12.5	289	0.3

12-8 有效灌溉面积、农用化肥施用量、农村水电及用电情况
Irrigated Area, Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers, Number
of Hydropower Stations and Electricity Consumption in Rural Areas

年份 地区	Year Region	有效灌溉 面积 (千公顷) Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	化肥施用量				乡村办水电站		农村用电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity Consumed in Rural Area (100 million kwh)	
			(万吨) Consump- tion of Chemical Fertilizer (10 000 tons)	氮肥 Nitro- genous Fertilizer	磷肥 Phosphate Fertilizer	钾肥 Potash Fertilizer	复合肥 Compound Fertilizer	个数 Number		发电能力 (万千瓦) Generating Capacity (10 000 kw)
1978		44965.0	884.0					82387	228.4	253.1
1980		44888.1	1269.4	934.2	273.3	34.6	27.2	80319	304.1	320.8
1985		44035.9	1775.8	1204.9	310.9	80.4	179.6	55754	380.2	508.9
1989		44917.2	2357.1	1536.8	418.9	120.5	280.9	50862	416.8	790.5
1990		47403.1	2590.3	1638.4	462.4	147.9	341.6	52387	428.8	844.5
1991		47822.1	2805.1	1726.1	499.6	173.9	405.5	49644	456.9	963.2
1992		48590.1	2930.2	1756.1	515.7	196.0	462.4	48082	478.6	1106.9
1993		48727.9	3151.9	1835.1	575.1	212.3	529.4	45153	481.7	1244.8
1994		48759.1	3317.9	1882.0	600.7	234.8	600.6	48722	503.7	1473.9
1995		49281.2	3593.7	2021.9	632.4	268.5	670.8	40699	520.2	1655.7
1996		50381.4	3827.9	2145.3	658.4	289.6	734.7	37743	533.7	1812.7
1997		51238.5	3980.7	2171.7	689.1	322.0	798.1	36117	562.4	1980.1
1998		52295.6	4083.7	2233.3	682.5	345.7	822.0	33185	634.8	2042.1
1999		53158.4	4124.3	2180.9	697.8	365.6	880.0	31678	664.1	2173.4
2000		53820.3	4146.4	2161.6	690.5	376.5	917.9	29962	698.5	2421.3
2001		54249.4	4253.8	2164.1	705.7	399.6	983.7	29183	896.6	2610.8
2002		54354.8	4339.4	2157.3	712.2	422.4	1040.4	27633	812.2	2993.4
北京	Beijing	316.7	14.9	8.3	1.2	0.6	4.9	36	1.7	35.8
天津	Tianjin	354.4	17.6	9.4	2.3	0.9	5.0	...	...	40.3
河北	Hebei	4415.2	278.8	147.7	44.7	19.9	66.5	95	2.6	201.7
山西	Shanxi	1103.7	89.0	40.8	19.3	5.8	23.2	99	3.7	57.6
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2537.6	82.8	45.9	14.5	4.5	17.9	4	...	23.6
辽宁	Liaoning	1494.8	111.4	63.5	10.7	8.3	28.9	134	21.9	119.2
吉林	Jilin	1499.2	117.0	62.9	6.2	8.9	39.1	62	3.5	23.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2185.3	129.7	52.7	30.8	13.4	32.9	12	1.1	29.1
上海	Shanghai	270.4	17.7	12.4	1.5	0.5	3.3	...	...	81.8
江苏	Jiangsu	3886.0	337.5	186.0	51.2	18.4	82.0	3	40.0	423.6
浙江	Zhejiang	1406.0	91.9	56.8	12.5	7.4	15.2	2482	135.0	341.1
安徽	Anhui	3263.8	270.3	118.9	42.5	28.6	80.5	531	10.5	51.8
福建	Fujian	938.8	119.9	52.1	16.4	23.6	27.8	3760	121.5	106.5
江西	Jiangxi	1894.2	112.5	46.8	22.0	19.0	24.7	1827	34.0	36.3
山东	Shandong	4797.4	433.9	189.7	54.6	40.3	149.4	13	0.4	238.3
河南	Henan	4802.4	468.8	220.5	106.2	43.4	98.7	445	6.3	141.4
湖北	Hubei	2006.5	257.0	133.1	56.8	19.4	47.7	669	31.8	60.7
湖南	Hunan	2675.6	184.3	97.5	23.6	30.2	33.1	4115	45.8	49.8
广东	Guangdong	1425.0	196.4	96.6	20.2	38.9	40.9	5394	162.3	586.4
广西	Guangxi	1518.5	176.5	59.3	24.0	42.1	51.1	999	16.8	31.2
海南	Hainan	188.0	29.0	9.6	2.0	3.6	13.8	48	3.3	2.3
重庆	Chongqing	641.2	73.4	44.7	16.7	3.2	7.8	660	21.5	33.9
四川	Sichuan	2500.6	209.6	118.5	42.3	11.0	37.8	2793	81.0	93.0
贵州	Guizhou	671.5	73.6	43.6	10.4	5.5	14.1	721	13.8	14.3
云南	Yunnan	1442.1	125.0	72.2	21.7	9.9	21.2	1177	25.0	34.8
西藏	Tibet	159.7	3.0	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	237	2.1	0.4
陕西	Shaanxi	1314.7	131.9	71.4	16.2	8.4	29.8	858	7.8	67.0
甘肃	Gansu	988.3	69.4	34.5	16.3	3.4	15.3	223	4.8	29.0
青海	Qinghai	193.5	7.2	3.3	1.6	0.3	2.0	54	2.7	2.2
宁夏	Ningxia	410.0	25.0	14.5	3.0	0.6	7.0	...	...	8.2
新疆	Xinjiang	3053.9	84.3	43.1	20.4	2.5	18.2	182	11.5	28.3

12-9 灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况
Irrigation, Reservoirs, Flood Prevention, Water
and Soil Conservation and Improvement of Saline-Alkaline Land

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002
年底灌区数	(处) Number of Irrigation Areas at the year-end (set)	5363	5562	5683	5686	5691
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	72	74	101	108	110
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	76	99	141	169	168
灌区有效灌溉面积(万公顷)	Effective Irrigated Areas (10 000 hectares)	2123.1	2249.9	2449.3	2476.6	2503.0
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	604.7	631.4	788.3	861.7	915.8
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	189.6	244.4	344.0	405.4	407.2
水库	(座) Number of Reservoirs	83387	84775	85120	85136	85288
大型水库	Large	366	387	420	433	445
中型水库	Medium-sized	2499	2593	2704	2736	2781
小型水库	Small	80522	81795	81996	81967	82062
水库库容量	(亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	4660	4797	5184	5281	5595
大型水库	Large	3397	3493	3842	3927	4229
中型水库	Medium-sized	690	719	746	758	767
小型水库	Small	573	585	594	595	597
节水灌溉面积	(万公顷) Water-saving Irrigated Area (10 000 hectares)			1638.9	1744.6	1862.7
除涝面积	(万公顷) Flooded or Waterlogged Area (10 000 hectares)	1933.7	2006.5	2098.9	2102.1	2109.7
水土流失治理面积(万公顷)	Area of Soil Erosion under Control (10 000 hectares)	5300	6690	8096	8154	8541
治碱面积	(万公顷) Improved Area of Saline-Alkaline Land (10 000 hectares)	499.5	543.4	584.1	575.1	528.3
堤防长度	(万公里) Total Length of Dikes (10 000 km)	22.0	24.7	27.0	27.3	27.4
堤防保护面积	(万公顷) Area of Land Protected by Dikes (10 000 hectares)	3200.0	3060.9	3960.0	4067.1	4286.2

注：大型水库库容：1亿立方米以上；中型水库库容：1千万至1亿立方米；小型水库库容：10万至1千万立方米。

a) The capacity of the large reservoirs is over 100 million cubic meters, while that of the medium ones is from 10 million to 100 million cubic meters, and that of the small ones is from 100 000 to 10 million cubic meters.

12-10 各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积 (2002年)

Water Conservancy Facilities and Area with Flood Prevention Measures and Improved Area of Saline-Alkaline Land by Region (2002)

地区	Region	水库数 (座) Number of Reservoirs (unit)	水库总库容量 (亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	除涝面积 (千公顷) Area with Flood Prevention Measures (1 000 hectares)	治碱面积 (千公顷) Improved Area of Saline-alkaline Land (1 000 hectares)	水土流失治理面积 (千公顷) Area of Soil Erosion under Control (1 000 hectares)
全国	National Total	85288	5594.6	21097.1	5282.9	85410.0
北京	Beijing	85	93.5	149.8		595.7
天津	Tianjin	137	27.5	403.1	211.1	31.6
河北	Hebei	1104	158.3	1637.6	829.3	5642.9
山西	Shanxi	738	53.5	93.8	215.3	4298.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	463	75.9	275.0	0.2	7678.3
辽宁	Liaoning	917	304.1	992.0	249.8	5152.4
吉林	Jilin	1314	308.2	1002.7	135.8	3164.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	612	84.6	3188.1	196.7	3604.7
上海	Shanghai			65.6	28.6	...
江苏	Jiangsu	916	189.2	2785.0	688.2	802.4
浙江	Zhejiang	3910	378.0	477.0	2.6	2082.8
安徽	Anhui	4856	194.7	2176.4	101.4	1855.9
福建	Fujian	2695	116.5	120.8	30.2	996.4
江西	Jiangxi	9577	280.5	342.1		3156.9
山东	Shandong	5570	191.2	2569.2	930.4	3558.4
河南	Henan	2347	395.2	1847.3	675.8	3945.8
湖北	Hubei	5835	550.1	1213.8	3.4	4179.7
湖南	Hunan	13287	366.5	456.9		2321.6
广东	Guangdong	6624	583.2	501.7		1247.0
广西	Guangxi	4380	283.6	202.1	74.0	1253.6
海南	Hainan	1013	94.0	9.9		26.5
重庆	Chongqing	2748	40.7	14.3		1647.4
四川	Sichuan	6668	99.2	87.3	0.3	4479.5
贵州	Guizhou	1932	74.7	46.5		2297.7
云南	Yunnan	5267	94.1	221.8	5.1	3511.1
西藏	Tibet	112	8.4	36.3	1.0	108.5
陕西	Shaanxi	1053	66.2	132.3	63.7	8546.7
甘肃	Gansu	288	86.9	12.5	0.2	7029.0
青海	Qinghai	152	299.9	...	9.9	687.4
宁夏	Ningxia	199	18.6	...		1395.1
新疆	Xinjiang	489	77.8	36.5	829.7	112.7

12-11 农村居民家庭年末生产性固定资产原值

Original Value of Productive Fixed Assets of Rural Household at the End of Year

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位:元/户

(yuan/household)

年份 Year	地区 Region	固定资产原值 合计 Total	农业 Agriculture	工业 Industry	建筑业 Construction	交通运输 及邮电业 Transport, Post and Telecom- munication Services	批发零售贸 易及餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trade and Catering Services	社会 服务业 Social Services	文教 卫生业 Education, and Health Care	其他 Others
1985		792.53	603.34	42.28		112.84				34.07
1989		1126.07	800.51	72.37		198.22				54.97
1990		1258.06	898.93	82.56		215.82				60.45
1995		2774.27	2088.23	182.73		444.73				58.57
1999		4045.48	2915.49	274.45		638.02				217.53
2000		4676.98	3321.66	334.79	29.02	621.04	149.24	60.16	12.86	144.30
2001		4883.80	3544.09	349.89	27.78	630.31	134.85	49.67	16.41	129.05
2002		5221.33	3741.01	418.20	34.38	662.36	153.65	56.83	19.96	135.01
北京	Beijing	6258.09	1784.89	1161.33	93.33	2485.33	434.53	176.00	0.00	122.67
天津	Tianjin	7227.96	4161.43	288.33	6.67	1936.00	373.22	316.05	46.67	112.27
河北	Hebei	6671.58	4503.24	771.66	48.40	959.11	224.91	81.20	13.40	69.64
山西	Shanxi	4049.37	2245.66	161.17	43.52	1190.56	216.57	68.43	7.24	116.22
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	10936.85	9776.67	228.51		494.97	116.50	10.44	6.41	303.35
辽宁	Liaoning	4989.95	3871.68	296.43	4.97	492.25	190.48	11.96	19.58	102.60
吉林	Jilin	6470.76	5863.70	92.93		378.98	13.13	10.50	2.45	109.09
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	7543.35	6970.03	87.46	2.86	291.44	77.50	34.70	11.88	66.50
上海	Shanghai	2624.32	1967.72	96.60	26.17	158.33	218.00	53.83	0.33	103.33
江苏	Jiangsu	5044.82	2930.35	819.50	57.80	906.80	159.11	115.08	4.85	51.33
浙江	Zhejiang	8418.75	3830.57	2181.92	73.80	1503.71	421.96	283.36	41.44	81.98
安徽	Anhui	4948.81	4144.12	184.65	33.51	339.79	130.56	43.77	8.44	63.97
福建	Fujian	4615.74	2065.86	1050.16	219.78	700.46	245.99	152.53	69.07	111.90
江西	Jiangxi	2873.95	2145.06	146.27	3.33	439.23	71.07	11.96	36.57	20.47
山东	Shandong	6029.81	4337.77	433.64	30.08	794.10	206.07	33.22	62.47	132.48
河南	Henan	5406.91	4482.13	250.70	40.43	314.47	219.36	48.40	33.60	17.81
湖北	Hubei	2953.37	2279.72	195.32	4.82	340.26	83.41	8.53	3.94	37.37
湖南	Hunan	3192.01	2113.89	289.77	37.80	525.02	119.63	40.55	17.84	47.51
广东	Guangdong	4129.87	1937.59	571.15	29.49	870.38	210.54	82.21	7.11	421.40
广西	Guangxi	3057.75	2194.85	323.60	8.18	375.64	107.30	16.10	9.12	22.94
海南	Hainan	4463.49	3223.08	96.43	17.50	375.79	76.07	85.21	2.36	587.06
重庆	Chongqing	2375.64	1881.59	111.28	2.67	256.39	56.92	27.39	4.50	34.91
四川	Sichuan	3592.28	2726.22	121.44	8.03	455.68	112.55	12.98	15.87	139.53
贵州	Guizhou	3288.31	2492.58	257.60	44.51	334.75	54.74	21.63	19.14	63.36
云南	Yunnan	4762.47	3299.59	408.82	3.75	465.26	29.63	12.92	2.83	539.67
西藏	Tibet	17765.63	15887.00	60.08		1643.46	83.44	17.59		74.06
陕西	Shaanxi	3960.25	2343.42	290.14	104.57	931.66	104.50	58.80	21.43	105.73
甘肃	Gansu	4780.36	3810.73	262.39	9.44	400.28	116.22	38.00	49.06	94.24
青海	Qinghai	7487.33	5943.88	235.61	0.00	882.52	67.17	4.17	37.67	316.32
宁夏	Ningxia	12024.13	6983.16	576.17	4.00	2288.58	149.98	123.85	7.83	1890.55
新疆	Xinjiang	8724.90	7649.96	125.26	52.05	671.87	123.81	2.68	1.94	97.34

12-12 农村居民家庭平均每百户年底拥有主要生产性固定资产数量

Number of Major Productive Fixed Assets Per 100 Rural Households at the End of Year

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

年份 地区	Year Region	汽车 (辆) Motor Vehicles (set)	大中型 拖拉机 (台) Large and Medium Tractors (set)	小型和手 扶拖拉机 (台) Mini and Walking Tractors (set)	机动脱 粒机 (台) Motorized Threshing Machines (set)	胶轮大车 (辆) Carts with Rubber Tyres (set)	农用水泵 (台) Pumps (unit)	役畜 (头) Draught Animals (unit)	产品畜 (头) Commodity Animals (unit)
	1985	0.25	0.35	2.71	1.91	5.49	1.69	57.15	32.12
	1989	0.28	0.47	4.84	2.61	7.68	3.81	58.67	34.63
	1990	0.28	0.45	5.30	3.55	7.89	3.86	57.27	30.91
	1991	0.24	0.51	6.61	3.85	8.24	4.73	53.93	28.73
	1992	0.28	0.55	7.25	4.16	8.67	5.48	52.95	30.07
	1993	0.33	0.64	8.40	5.30	9.60	8.54	59.98	53.15
	1994	0.40	0.79	8.77	5.15	9.32	7.90	58.79	56.70
	1995	0.51	0.77	9.93	6.33	9.29	9.07	55.99	50.72
	1996	0.78	0.99	12.46	6.87	8.78	10.97	54.99	56.26
	1997	0.82	1.39	14.26	7.41	8.83	12.12	55.58	52.72
	1998	1.01	1.22	14.34	8.58	8.52	13.73	48.39	52.20
	1999	1.09	1.44	16.26	8.36	7.87	14.02	45.02	54.08
	2000	1.32	1.41	16.72	9.59	13.26	17.73	41.75	41.56
	2001	1.20	1.50	17.41	9.28	14.52	19.92	39.67	54.65
	2002	1.29	1.53	18.48	9.62	14.31	21.53	39.38	56.43
北 京	Beijing	5.07	0.40	16.27	0.40	0.93	2.27	5.60	60.40
天 津	Tianjin	6.50	1.67	25.67	3.18	9.83	20.88	17.67	36.33
河 北	Hebei	2.27	2.07	34.15	6.03	11.24	28.92	23.20	36.57
山 西	Shanxi	2.45	1.95	16.94	1.05	8.17	5.95	31.92	39.73
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1.58	1.98	41.30	3.74	38.80	36.07	88.65	168.40
辽 宁	Liaoning	1.48	1.06	11.27	3.70	31.85	39.79	49.05	46.98
吉 林	Jilin	1.06	2.81	29.53	7.25	36.28	33.84	65.44	54.13
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	0.49	5.51	41.74	7.19	11.52	19.36	35.49	85.63
上 海	Shanghai	0.50	0.33	1.33	7.67		3.17		4.67
江 苏	Jiangsu	1.07	0.60	19.38	26.91	23.76	16.10	4.69	21.59
浙 江	Zhejiang	1.97	1.00	5.89	28.85	11.92	24.95	4.29	20.41
安 徽	Anhui	0.56	2.48	34.58	23.28	14.91	48.31	19.96	41.20
福 建	Fujian	1.32	0.66	3.30	8.65	3.63	7.36	16.26	38.08
江 西	Jiangxi	0.64	0.33	2.67	19.89	13.00	11.20	46.81	22.88
山 东	Shandong	1.71	3.87	28.86	4.35	27.47	45.17	25.79	47.31
河 南	Henan	0.62	2.86	40.51	13.02	19.31	43.06	22.31	49.94
湖 北	Hubei	0.55	1.27	9.90	2.92	15.44	21.08	42.98	25.90
湖 南	Hunan	1.00	0.03	3.08	4.18	4.07	16.85	22.09	26.46
广 东	Guangdong	1.33	0.08	8.29	11.86	4.69	13.36	34.77	23.74
广 西	Guangxi	0.48	0.30	8.04	12.00	3.65	12.25	61.02	40.91
海 南	Hainan	0.56	0.69	7.33	7.43	2.50	15.01	83.92	66.25
重 庆	Chongqing	0.44	0.17	0.39	9.94	0.61	7.22	24.76	43.72
四 川	Sichuan	1.13	0.35	1.19	12.76	0.93	25.20	33.62	49.37
贵 州	Guizhou	0.76	0.49	0.89	2.41	3.17	3.84	75.22	31.74
云 南	Yunnan	1.00	0.50	7.54	5.67	5.33	2.98	74.39	61.83
西 藏	Tibet	1.67	1.25	28.75	5.21	13.75	1.88	270.83	480.63
陕 西	Shaanxi	1.40	1.89	15.83	4.12	17.50	13.11	22.39	37.68
甘 肃	Gansu	0.67	2.00	27.00	2.17	13.72	5.61	77.44	39.78
青 海	Qinghai	3.50	1.58	49.83	4.42	23.00	0.33	100.83	129.67
宁 夏	Ningxia	4.08	0.33	54.92	2.90	9.50	12.33	61.25	34.33
新 疆	Xinjiang	1.61	3.16	24.45	2.52	54.39	3.55	99.74	432.52

12-13 各地区农村居民家庭土地经营情况 (2002年)

Area of Land Managed by Rural Households by Region (2002)

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 亩/人

(mu/person)

地区 Region	经营耕地 面积 Area of Cultivated Land under Management	#自留地 Family Plots	经营山地 面积 Hilly Area under Management	园 地 面积 Area of Garden Plot	牧草地 面积 Area of Grassland	养殖水面 面积 Water Area for Breeding Aquatics
全 国 National Total	2.00	0.08	0.28	0.07	4.51	0.03
北 京 Beijing	0.74	0.02	0.04	0.21		
天 津 Tianjin	1.41			0.04		
河 北 Hebei	1.81	0.03	0.16	0.07	0.01	
山 西 Shanxi	2.33	0.07	0.05	0.18	0.01	
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	7.25	0.04	0.53	0.03	136.47	
辽 宁 Liaoning	3.14	0.13	0.24	0.07		0.05
吉 林 Jilin	5.58	0.05	0.22			
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	9.16	0.17	0.03	0.02		0.01
上 海 Shanghai	0.81	0.08				0.01
江 苏 Jiangsu	1.21	0.07	0.03	0.02		0.12
浙 江 Zhejiang	0.79	0.05	0.53	0.12		0.04
安 徽 Anhui	1.49	0.03	0.21	0.03		0.03
福 建 Fujian	0.78	0.05	0.46	0.25		0.05
江 西 Jiangxi	1.31	0.07	0.68	0.04		0.03
山 东 Shandong	1.46	0.04	0.04	0.07		
河 南 Henan	1.52	0.03	0.01	0.04		0.04
湖 北 Hubei	1.48	0.07	0.31	0.03		0.08
湖 南 Hunan	1.09	0.09	0.36	0.04	0.04	0.04
广 东 Guangdong	0.72	0.07	0.42	0.11		0.10
广 西 Guangxi	1.32	0.08	0.45	0.12		0.04
海 南 Hainan	1.08	0.12	0.59	0.39	0.01	0.04
重 庆 Chongqing	1.00	0.07	0.25	0.04	0.03	0.04
四 川 Sichuan	0.97	0.09	0.24	0.03		0.02
贵 州 Guizhou	1.07	0.10	0.35	0.01	0.01	
云 南 Yunnan	1.50	0.11	0.57	0.05		0.02
西 藏 Tibet	2.33	0.67	0.01		0.03	
陕 西 Shaanxi	1.67	0.05	0.32	0.21	0.05	0.01
甘 肃 Gansu	2.41	0.13	0.74	0.05	0.05	0.05
青 海 Qinghai	2.03	0.11	0.27		45.48	0.01
宁 夏 Ningxia	4.12	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05
新 疆 Xinjiang	3.54	0.16	0.01	0.10	0.20	

12-14 农作物总播种面积
Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	农作物总 播种面积 Total Sown Area	粮食作物 播种面积 of Grain Crops	谷物 Cereal			豆类 Soybeans	
				#稻谷 Rice	#小麦 Wheat	#玉米 Corn		
1978		150105	120587		34421	29183	19961	
1980		146381	117234		33879	28844	20087	
1985		143626	108845		32070	29218	17694	
1989		146554	112205		32700	29841	20353	
1990		148363	113466		33064	30753	21401	
1991		149586	112314	94073	32590	30948	21574	9163
1992		149008	110560	92520	32090	30496	21044	8983
1993		147741	110509	88912	30355	30235	20694	12377
1994		148241	108544	87537	30171	28981	21152	12736
1995		149879	110060	89310	30744	28860	22776	11232
1996		152381	112548	92208	31406	29611	24498	10543
1997		153969	112912	91964	31765	30057	23775	11164
1998		155706	113787	92117	31214	29774	25239	11671
1999		156373	113161	91617	31284	28855	25904	11190
2000		156300	108463	85264	29962	26653	23056	12660
2001		155708	106080	82596	28812	24664	24282	13268
2002		154636	103891	81466	28202	23908	24634	12543
北京	Beijing	342.0	169.0	144.4	4.5	47.4	87.2	18.4
天津	Tianjin	522.8	311.3	272.5	14.9	95.9	146.5	36.9
河北	Hebei	8935.1	6484.4	5625.8	111.0	2449.6	2577.4	452.1
山西	Shanxi	3900.5	3011.0	2220.5	3.5	798.1	891.0	423.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	5887.0	4343.5	2717.5	89.8	464.6	1562.2	1045.7
辽宁	Liaoning	3809.2	2845.4	2372.3	556.4	49.8	1431.6	317.7
吉林	Jilin	4687.7	4037.6	3385.5	666.1	23.0	2579.5	582.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	9858.4	8291.2	4466.0	1564.4	260.8	2285.6	3381.2
上海	Shanghai	476.7	187.7	179.6	133.1	31.4	4.5	7.4
江苏	Jiangsu	7797.9	4882.6	4354.0	1982.1	1715.9	436.5	384.9
浙江	Zhejiang	3064.5	1659.1	1364.1	1172.3	94.2	52.2	192.8
安徽	Anhui	8997.6	6091.9	4891.5	2044.1	2056.9	651.4	806.4
福建	Fujian	2661.3	1630.2	1158.7	1082.9	23.5	36.2	126.4
江西	Jiangxi	5355.1	3187.9	2839.2	2786.6	28.5	16.8	203.3
山东	Shandong	11047.8	6912.6	6155.9	155.3	3397.5	2530.1	344.2
河南	Henan	13359.8	8975.1	7796.2	469.4	4855.7	2319.9	626.6
湖北	Hubei	7355.0	3882.8	3097.4	1932.0	700.1	390.8	353.0
湖南	Hunan	7789.9	4652.6	3965.1	3541.5	99.8	272.9	290.6
广东	Guangdong	4932.4	2876.5	2369.2	2195.5	10.7	141.9	109.9
广西	Guangxi	6299.9	3556.9	2963.6	2412.6	12.8	520.3	304.3
海南	Hainan	863.3	508.1	364.6	344.5		16.1	16.5
重庆	Chongqing	3467.1	2609.4	1668.5	755.2	388.2	476.9	219.0
四川	Sichuan	9564.6	6645.9	4997.7	2076.1	1456.9	1207.9	505.7
贵州	Guizhou	4645.4	3076.1	2008.6	734.6	498.4	703.8	326.7
云南	Yunnan	5813.1	4160.6	3041.9	1083.0	604.2	1128.9	605.6
西藏	Tibet	232.9	195.2	183.4	1.7	44.8	3.6	11.1
陕西	Shaanxi	4198.3	3397.2	2688.2	130.5	1356.7	999.9	357.3
甘肃	Gansu	3649.9	2628.8	1909.9	6.3	1080.0	503.5	234.0
青海	Qinghai	494.3	284.7	175.8		142.5	1.8	48.2
宁夏	Ningxia	1147.9	881.1	701.7	76.4	370.8	155.1	103.5
新疆	Xinjiang	3478.3	1514.6	1386.8	75.0	749.7	501.9	107.2

12-14 续表 1 continued

(1 000 hectares)

单位: 千公顷

年份 Year	地区 Region	薯类 Tubers	油料 Oil-bearing Crops		棉花 Cotton	麻类 Fiber Crops	# 黄红麻 Jute and Ambarry Hemp	糖料 Sugar Crops	
			# 花生 Peanuts	# 油菜籽 Rapeseeds					
1978		11796	6222	1768	2599	4867	751	412	879
1980		10153	7929	2339	2844	4920	667	314	922
1985		8572	11800	3319	4494	5141	1230	991	1524
1989		9097	10504	2946	4993	5203	563	286	1528
1990		9121	10900	2907	5503	5588	495	300	1679
1991		9078	11530	2880	6133	6538	453	270	1947
1992		9057	11489	2976	5976	6835	434	277	1906
1993		9220	11142	3379	5300	4985	420	274	1687
1994		9270	12081	3776	5783	5528	372	176	1755
1995		9519	13101	3809	6907	5422	376	147	1820
1996		9798	12556	3616	6734	4722	350	147	1846
1997		9785	12381	3722	6475	4491	327	162	1923
1998		10000	12919	4039	6527	4459	224	93	1984
1999		10355	13906	4268	6899	3726	205	65	1644
2000		10538	15400	4855	7494	4041	262	50	1514
2001		10217	14631	4991	7095	4810	323	52	1654
2002		9881	14766	4921	7143	4184	338	55	1818
北京	Beijing	6.2	15.7	15.3		3.1			
天津	Tianjin	1.9	18.9	3.5		44.8	...	...
河北	Hebei	406.6	642.0	479.8	26.0	407.4	3.6	3.4	11.6
山西	Shanxi	366.7	355.1	18.8	10.1	72.3	0.6		6.7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	580.3	688.5	11.1	224.8	0.7	3.6		70.5
辽宁	Liaoning	155.4	305.9	243.7	1.4	3.0	0.1	...	14.0
吉林	Jilin	69.2	157.8	43.2		0.2	2.3		27.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	444.0	373.8	17.1	4.1		103.3		198.9
上海	Shanghai	0.8	53.4	1.5	51.8	0.8			1.5
江苏	Jiangsu	143.8	907.3	223.6	668.1	311.8	1.7	0.3	6.5
浙江	Zhejiang	102.2	289.1	17.0	268.0	18.7	0.7	0.5	18.4
安徽	Anhui	393.7	1453.2	284.6	1002.3	321.2	18.8	12.3	8.0
福建	Fujian	345.1	121.9	106.0	14.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	18.5
江西	Jiangxi	145.4	704.2	176.7	482.9	55.0	9.8	1.0	26.0
山东	Shandong	412.6	984.4	952.5	25.6	664.9	2.3	2.0	0.4
河南	Henan	552.3	1537.0	944.8	337.0	793.0	19.1	18.6	5.1
湖北	Hubei	432.4	1507.3	206.0	1155.3	293.0	28.0	5.1	19.2
湖南	Hunan	396.9	894.0	147.5	734.6	129.2	56.7	1.3	32.6
广东	Guangdong	397.5	325.0	315.0	8.0		0.9	0.8	171.6
广西	Guangxi	289.0	312.2	233.5	67.6	1.6	6.1	5.6	670.7
海南	Hainan	127.0	53.5	49.2			0.2	0.2	65.0
重庆	Chongqing	721.8	236.3	48.0	173.9	0.6	6.9	0.3	2.9
四川	Sichuan	1142.5	1048.8	264.2	773.4	33.0	29.9	3.7	32.1
贵州	Guizhou	740.8	504.7	43.9	451.6	1.7	2.1	0.2	18.9
云南	Yunnan	513.1	186.2	40.4	122.6	1.0	8.2	...	297.4
西藏	Tibet	0.6	20.4		18.7				
陕西	Shaanxi	351.7	280.6	29.6	166.1	42.8	0.7		1.3
甘肃	Gansu	484.9	310.8	1.4	136.5	40.4	4.3		7.2
青海	Qinghai	60.7	152.9		148.2		3.5		
宁夏	Ningxia	75.9	110.6	0.1	0.7		...		
新疆	Xinjiang	20.7	215.1	2.7	70.0	943.9	24.1		85.3

12-14 续表 2 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region			烟 叶 Tobacco		蔬 菜 Vegetables	茶园面积 Area of Tea Plantations at Year-end	果园面积 Area of Orchards at Year-end
		# 甘 蔗 Sugarcane	# 甜 菜 Beetroots		# 烤 烟 Flue-cured Tobacco			
1978		549	331	784	613	3331	1048	1657
1980		479	443	512	397	3163	1041	1783
1985		965	502	1313	1077	4753	1077	2736
1989		959	569	1798	1503	6290	1065	5372
1990		1009	670	1593	1342	6338	1061	5179
1991		1164	783	1804	1562	6546	1060	5318
1992		1246	660	2093	1849	7031	1084	5818
1993		1088	599	2089	1835	8084	1171	6432
1994		1057	698	1490	1302	8921	1135	7264
1995		1125	695	1470	1309	9515	1115	8098
1996		1208	638	1853	1683	10491	1103	8553
1997		1312	612	2353	2161	11288	1076	8648
1998		1401	583	1361	1200	12293	1057	8535
1999		1303	341	1374	1216	13347	1130	8667
2000		1185	329	1437	1269	15237	1089	8932
2001		1248	406	1340	1181	16402	1141	9043
2002		1393	424	1328	1192	17353	1134	9098
北 京	Beijing					122.1		89.9
天 津	Tianjin					128.4		43.7
河 北	Hebei		11.6	4.9	3.2	1028.9		1062.1
山 西	Shanxi		6.7	4.3	4.2	271.0		281.6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia		70.5	4.9	4.0	207.7		43.8
辽 宁	Liaoning		14.0	14.1	12.8	481.0		331.2
吉 林	Jilin		27.4	21.3	11.4	291.1		105.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang		198.9	44.7	39.6	432.0		48.7
上 海	Shanghai	1.5				160.7		18.2
江 苏	Jiangsu	6.1	0.4	0.7		1290.8	21.0	182.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	18.4		2.4		697.0	134.8	275.6
安 徽	Anhui	7.9	0.1	14.7	13.8	600.3	110.1	93.8
福 建	Fujian	18.5		65.3	64.1	596.2	133.4	553.8
江 西	Jiangxi	26.0		13.4	11.3	625.0	35.7	248.2
山 东	Shandong		0.4	41.8	41.3	1970.9	11.4	753.0
河 南	Henan	5.1		148.2	147.2	1375.7	22.7	352.8
湖 北	Hubei	19.2		60.9	42.9	1069.1	115.2	229.4
湖 南	Hunan	32.6		93.6	85.1	899.6	72.4	364.0
广 东	Guangdong	171.6		30.8	26.0	1128.0	40.5	875.4
广 西	Guangxi	670.7		16.2	7.8	967.9	30.0	819.7
海 南	Hainan	65.0		0.2	0.2	160.7	3.0	157.4
重 庆	Chongqing	2.9		56.0	43.5	359.7	24.1	147.4
四 川	Sichuan	31.9	0.2	70.1	46.8	987.1	102.7	370.2
贵 州	Guizhou	18.8	0.1	217.3	199.2	390.2	47.3	98.3
云 南	Yunnan	297.2	0.2	358.0	347.1	402.7	184.9	212.1
西 藏	Tibet					9.3	0.2	1.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	0.3	1.0	32.2	31.3	263.7	43.3	703.8
甘 肃	Gansu		7.2	9.4	8.5	200.7	1.8	294.8
青 海	Qinghai			0.1		20.4		5.1
宁 夏	Ningxia			0.1	0.1	51.2		42.1
新 疆	Xinjiang		85.3	2.2	0.5	164.2		292.1

12-15 主要农作物种植结构

Planting Structure of Major Farm Crops

单位: %

(%)

项 目	Item	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002
农作物总播种面积	Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
粮食作物	Grain Crops	73.43	72.37	69.39	68.13	67.18
谷物	Cereal	59.59	58.59	54.55	53.05	52.68
稻谷	Rice	20.51	20.01	19.17	18.50	18.24
小麦	Wheat	19.26	18.45	17.05	15.84	15.46
玉米	Corn	15.20	16.57	14.75	15.59	15.93
谷子	Millet	1.02	0.85	0.80	0.74	0.74
高粱	Jowar	0.81	0.63	0.57	0.50	0.55
其它谷物	Other Cereal	2.80	2.09	2.21	1.87	1.77
豆类	Soybeans	7.49	7.16	8.10	8.52	8.11
#大豆	Soja	5.42	5.09	5.95	6.09	5.64
杂豆	Miscellaneous Beans	2.07	2.06	2.15	2.43	2.47
薯类	Tubers	6.35	6.62	6.74	6.56	6.39
#马铃薯	Potato	2.29	2.83	3.02	3.03	3.02
油料作物	Oil-bearing Crops	8.74	8.89	9.85	9.40	9.55
#花生	Peanuts	2.54	2.73	3.11	3.21	3.18
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	4.61	4.41	4.79	4.56	4.62
芝麻	Sesame	0.43	0.45	0.50	0.49	0.49
胡麻籽	Benne	0.41	0.35	0.32	0.26	0.29
向日葵	Helianthus	0.54	0.72	0.79	0.65	0.73
棉花	Cotton	3.62	2.38	2.59	3.09	2.71
麻类	Fiber Crops	0.25	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.22
#黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	0.10	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04
苧麻	Ramee	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08
大麻	Hemp			0.01	0.01	0.01
亚麻	Flax	0.08		0.06	0.09	0.09
糖料	Sugar Crops	1.21	1.05	0.97	1.06	1.18
甘蔗	Sugarcane	0.75	0.83	0.76	0.80	0.90
甜菜	Betroots	0.46	0.22	0.21	0.26	0.27
烟叶	Tobacco	0.98	0.88	0.92	0.86	0.86
#烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	0.87	0.78	0.81	0.76	0.77
药材	Medicinal Materials	0.19	0.31	0.43	0.53	0.62
蔬菜、瓜类	Vegetables and Melon	7.08	9.66	11.06	11.99	12.74
#蔬菜	Vegetables	6.35	8.54	9.75	10.53	11.22
其他农作物	Other Farm Crops	4.49	4.33	4.70	4.74	4.94
#青饲料	Succulence	1.22	1.18	1.37	1.66	1.95

12-16 主要农产品单位面积产量
Yield of Major Farm Crops Per Hectare

单位: 公斤/公顷

(kg/hectare)

年份 地区	Year Region	谷物 Cereals	棉花 Cotton	花生 Peanuts	油菜籽 Rapeseeds	芝麻 Sesame	黄红麻 Jute and Ambarry Hemp	甘蔗 Sugar- cane	甜菜 Beet- roots	烤烟 Flue-cured Tobacco
1978			450	1354	720	503	2641	38505	8175	1725
1980			555	1545	840	330	3497	47565	14250	1815
1985			810	2010	1245	660	4165	53430	15915	1920
1989			735	1815	1095	465	2310	50850	16245	1605
1990			810	2190	1260	705	2415	57120	21660	1680
1991		4206	870	2189	1215	645	1905	58350	20790	1710
1992		4342	660	2000	1281	692	2233	58605	22832	1687
1993		4557	750	2492	1309	747	2449	59012	20124	1654
1994		4500	785	2564	1296	794	2020	57671	17936	1491
1995		4659	879	2687	1416	908	2534	58136	20132	1584
1996		4894	890	2804	1367	969	2491	56225	25483	1750
1997		4823	1025	2592	1479	919	2649	60158	24475	1809
1998		4953	1009	2943	1272	1042	2677	59549	24806	1740
1999		4945	1028	2961	1469	1066	2540	57338	25335	1797
2000		4753	1093	2973	1519	1034	2516	57626	24518	1763
2001		4800	1107	2888	1597	1061	2046	60625	26807	1732
2002		4885	1175	3011	1477	1180	2868	64663	30232	1792
北京	Beijing	5166	1128	2993		670				
天津	Tianjin	4816	1392	2906		1008				
河北	Hebei	4011	986	2927	1163	770	3003		12654	1636
山西	Shanxi	3496	1033	2015	934	876			27501	1819
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	4040	3684	1180	1255	870			27662	2168
辽宁	Liaoning	5870	994	2084	1599	862			28398	2030
吉林	Jilin	5872		4315		4093			27815	1616
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	4916		2015	1197	1350			21999	1585
上海	Shanghai	7044	1233	3252	1792			57601		
江苏	Jiangsu	6207	1164	3743	1958	1614	3278	55755	20597	
浙江	Zhejiang	6175	1195	2645	1565	1346	3533	61654		
安徽	Anhui	4972	1049	3969	1520	1019	2714	39369	26408	2275
福建	Fujian	5007	717	2270	1152	924	2637	63882		1673
江西	Jiangxi	5152	1217	2309	794	727	3034	50345		1525
山东	Shandong	4864	1086	3505	2228	1315	2900			2013
河南	Henan	4910	964	3558	1662	1106	2800	54830		1851
湖北	Hubei	5886	1101	3507	1311	1495	4743	47921		1684
湖南	Hunan	5721	1184	2114	1182	1162	3233	55416		2050
广东	Guangdong	5353		2387	1199	1065	2753	76641		1901
广西	Guangxi	4671	504	2060	1030	804	1994	68487		1424
海南	Hainan	3987		1977		746	5400	57704		4263
重庆	Chongqing	4738	488	1740	1486	693	1125	41870		1481
四川	Sichuan	5117	716	2098	1872	1217	2104	53737	15095	1892
贵州	Guizhou	3928	374	1701	1418	638	1193	39269		1539
云南	Yunnan	3870	397	1329	1674	444	893	58322	13487	1906
西藏	Tibet	5158		3167	2409					
陕西	Shaanxi	3301	1004	2367	1480	928		15070	26978	1632
甘肃	Gansu	3155	1722	1465	1485				40130	1659
青海	Qinghai	3185			1528					
宁夏	Ningxia	3929		3520	1016					2000
新疆	Xinjiang	5752	1565	3257	1843	969			54713	1877

12-17 主要农产品产量

Yield of Major Farm Crops

单位: 万吨 (10 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	粮食						油料 Oil-bearing Crops	
		粮食 Grain	谷物			豆类 Beans	薯类 Tubers		
			谷物 Cereal	#稻谷 Rice	#小麦 Wheat				#玉米 Corn
1978		30476.5		13693.0	5384.0	5594.5	3174.0	521.8	
1980		32055.5		13990.5	5520.5	6260.0	2872.5	769.1	
1985		37910.8		16856.9	8580.5	6382.6	2603.6	1578.4	
1989		40754.9		18013.0	9080.7	7892.8	2730.4	1295.2	
1990		44624.0		18933.1	9822.9	9681.9	2743.2	1613.2	
1991		43529.0	39566.3	18381.3	9595.3	9877.3	1247.1	2715.9	
1992		44265.8	40169.6	18622.2	10158.7	9538.3	1252.0	2844.2	
1993		45648.8	40517.4	17751.4	10639.0	10270.4	1950.4	3181.1	
1994		44510.1	39389.1	17593.3	9929.7	9927.5	2095.6	3025.4	
1995		46661.8	41611.6	18522.6	10220.7	11198.6	1787.5	3262.6	
1996		50453.5	45127.1	19510.3	11056.9	12747.1	1790.3	3536.0	
1997		49417.1	44349.3	20073.5	12328.9	10430.9	1875.5	3192.3	
1998		51229.5	45624.7	19871.3	10972.6	13295.4	2000.6	3604.2	
1999		50838.6	45304.1	19848.7	11388.0	12808.6	1894.0	3640.6	
2000		46217.5	40522.4	18790.8	9963.6	10600.0	2010.0	3685.2	
2001		45263.7	39648.2	17758.0	9387.3	11408.8	2052.8	3563.1	
2002		45705.8	39798.7	17453.9	9029.0	12130.8	2241.2	3665.9	
北京	Beijing	82.3	74.6	2.9	24.3	46.1	4.0	3.7	4.6
天津	Tianjin	137.8	131.2	11.2	44.1	71.1	5.7	0.9	3.4
河北	Hebei	2435.8	2256.3	55.7	1099.5	1035.0	60.6	119.0	151.3
山西	Shanxi	925.5	776.3	2.0	243.2	435.3	49.4	99.9	38.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1406.1	1097.7	56.0	121.5	821.5	139.9	168.5	108.9
辽宁	Liaoning	1510.4	1392.5	406.2	11.5	858.0	56.9	61.0	56.5
吉林	Jilin	2214.8	1988.1	370.0	7.9	1540.0	185.0	41.7	46.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2941.2	2195.5	921.0	89.4	1070.5	610.7	135.0	52.8
上海	Shanghai	130.5	126.5	109.2	10.4	3.0	3.5	0.5	9.9
江苏	Jiangsu	2907.1	2702.7	1709.9	644.5	261.7	105.9	98.5	217.0
浙江	Zhejiang	942.3	842.3	779.6	25.4	22.3	41.9	58.1	47.0
安徽	Anhui	2765.0	2432.3	1327.5	683.7	356.8	147.4	185.3	282.3
福建	Fujian	763.2	580.2	557.5	6.7	11.2	26.4	156.6	25.9
江西	Jiangxi	1549.5	1462.9	1451.6	4.3	5.5	29.9	56.7	82.4
山东	Shandong	3292.7	2994.4	109.4	1547.1	1316.0	76.4	221.9	340.4
河南	Henan	4210.0	3827.7	336.5	2248.4	1189.8	115.4	266.9	420.7
湖北	Hubei	2047.0	1823.2	1469.8	151.2	187.4	64.7	159.1	245.3
湖南	Hunan	2501.3	2268.5	2119.2	18.3	119.2	61.2	171.7	119.3
广东	Guangdong	1478.9	1268.2	1202.8	3.2	53.5	24.0	186.7	76.4
广西	Guangxi	1486.8	1384.3	1219.3	1.8	161.0	40.3	62.2	56.0
海南	Hainan	188.6	145.4	139.3		5.1	3.2	40.0	10.0
重庆	Chongqing	1082.4	790.5	490.2	93.2	197.4	27.8	264.1	35.0
四川	Sichuan	3132.4	2557.4	1503.7	459.1	525.1	106.7	468.3	201.5
贵州	Guizhou	1034.2	788.9	347.8	87.0	343.2	40.8	204.5	72.5
云南	Yunnan	1424.7	1177.2	543.2	134.1	461.5	93.6	153.9	27.5
西藏	Tibet	98.3	94.6	0.6	27.8	1.7	3.4	0.2	4.5
陕西	Shaanxi	1005.6	887.4	80.3	405.3	374.5	30.7	87.5	41.1
甘肃	Gansu	782.7	602.5	5.6	312.1	219.2	38.6	141.6	41.9
青海	Qinghai	91.3	56.0		45.2	1.2	10.9	24.4	23.4
宁夏	Ningxia	301.9	275.7	66.7	96.1	104.3	10.0	16.2	10.9
新疆	Xinjiang	835.6	797.8	59.3	382.7	332.9	26.4	11.5	44.4

12-17 续表 1 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region				棉花 Cotton	麻类 Fiber Crops	# 黄红麻 Jute and Ambarry Hemp	甘蔗 Sugarcane	甜菜 Beetroots
		# 花生 Peanuts	# 油菜籽 Rapeseeds	# 芝麻 Sesame					
1978		237.7	186.8	32.2	216.7	135.1	108.8	2111.6	270.2
1980		360.0	238.4	25.9	270.7	143.6	109.8	2280.7	630.5
1985		666.4	560.7	69.1	414.7	444.8	411.9	5154.9	891.9
1989		536.3	543.6	33.8	378.8	112.4	66.0	4879.5	924.3
1990		636.8	695.8	46.9	450.8	109.7	72.6	5762.0	1452.5
1991		630.3	743.6	43.5	567.5	88.4	51.3	6789.8	1628.9
1992		595.3	765.3	51.6	450.8	93.8	61.9	7301.1	1506.9
1993		842.1	693.9	56.3	373.9	96.0	67.2	6419.4	1204.8
1994		968.2	749.2	54.8	434.1	74.7	35.5	6092.7	1252.5
1995		1023.5	977.7	58.3	476.8	89.7	37.1	6542.0	1398.4
1996		1013.8	920.1	57.5	420.3	79.5	36.5	6687.6	1541.5
1997		964.8	957.8	56.6	460.3	74.9	43.0	7889.7	1496.8
1998		1188.6	830.1	65.6	450.1	49.5	24.8	8343.8	1446.6
1999		1263.9	1013.2	74.3	382.9	47.2	16.4	7470.3	863.9
2000		1443.7	1138.1	81.1	441.7	52.9	12.6	6828.0	807.3
2001		1441.6	1133.1	80.4	532.4	68.1	10.6	7566.3	1088.9
2002		1481.8	1055.2	89.5	491.6	96.4	15.9	9010.7	1282.0
北京	Beijing	4.6		...	0.3				
天津	Tianjin	1.0		0.1	6.2	...	...
河北	Hebei	140.4	3.0	1.6	40.2	1.0	1.0		14.7
山西	Shanxi	3.8	0.9	1.1	7.5	...			18.5
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1.3	28.2	0.8	0.3	1.0			195.0
辽宁	Liaoning	50.8	0.2	1.4	0.3	...	...		39.8
吉林	Jilin	18.7		6.5	0.0	0.8			76.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3.5	0.5	0.8		36.2			437.6
上海	Shanghai	0.5	9.3	0.1	0.1			8.7	
江苏	Jiangsu	83.7	130.8	2.4	36.3	0.5	0.1	33.9	0.8
浙江	Zhejiang	4.5	41.9	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.2	113.4	
安徽	Anhui	113.0	152.3	16.9	33.7	4.6	3.3	31.0	0.3
福建	Fujian	24.1	1.7	0.1	...	0.1	...	117.9	
江西	Jiangxi	40.8	38.4	3.1	6.7	1.6	0.3	130.8	
山东	Shandong	333.9	5.7	0.4	72.2	0.6	0.6		0.2
河南	Henan	336.2	56.0	27.6	76.5	5.4	5.2	27.9	
湖北	Hubei	72.3	151.4	20.8	32.3	6.5	2.4	91.9	
湖南	Hunan	31.2	86.8	1.1	15.3	13.6	0.4	180.4	
广东	Guangdong	75.2	1.0	0.2		0.2	0.2	1315.5	
广西	Guangxi	48.1	7.0	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.1	4593.4	
海南	Hainan	9.7		0.3		0.1	0.1	374.8	
重庆	Chongqing	8.4	25.8	0.5	...	1.2	...	12.1	
四川	Sichuan	55.4	144.8	0.5	2.4	4.5	0.8	171.2	0.3
贵州	Guizhou	7.5	64.0	...	0.1	0.2	...	74.0	0.0
云南	Yunnan	5.4	20.5	...	...	2.3	...	1733.4	0.3
西藏	Tibet	...	4.5						
陕西	Shaanxi	7.0	24.6	1.9	4.3	0.1	...	0.4	2.7
甘肃	Gansu	0.2	20.3		7.0	1.4			28.9
青海	Qinghai		22.7			0.4			
宁夏	Ningxia	...	0.1			...			
新疆	Xinjiang	0.9	12.9	...	147.7	12.4			466.8

12-17 续表 2 continued

(10 000 tons)

单位: 万吨

年份 Year	地区 Region	烟 叶		蚕 茧		茶 叶 Tea	水 果					
		Tobacco	#烤 烟	Silkworm Cocoons	#桑蚕茧		#苹 果	#柑 桔	#梨	#葡 萄	#香 蕉	
			Flue-cured Tobacco		Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons							Apples	Citrus	Pears	Grapes	Bananas
1978		124.2	105.2	22.8	17.3	26.8	657.0	227.5	38.3	151.7	10.4	8.5
1980		84.5	71.7	32.6	25.0	30.4	679.3	236.3	71.3	146.6	11.0	6.1
1985		242.5	207.5	37.1	33.6	43.2	1163.9	361.4	180.8	213.7	36.1	63.1
1989		283.0	240.5	48.8	43.5	53.5	1831.9	449.9	456.1	256.5	87.4	140.4
1990		262.7	225.9	53.4	48.0	54.0	1874.4	431.9	485.5	235.3	85.9	145.6
1991		303.1	267.0	58.4	55.1	54.2	2176.1	454.0	633.3	249.8	91.6	198.1
1992		349.9	311.9	69.2	66.0	56.0	2440.1	655.6	516.0	284.6	112.5	245.1
1993		345.1	303.6	75.7	71.2	60.0	3011.2	907.0	656.1	321.7	135.5	270.1
1994		223.8	194.0	81.3	77.7	58.8	3499.8	1112.9	680.5	404.3	152.2	289.8
1995		231.4	207.2	80.0	76.0	58.9	4214.6	1400.8	822.5	494.2	174.2	312.5
1996		323.4	294.6	50.8	47.1	59.3	4652.8	1704.7	845.7	580.7	188.3	253.6
1997		425.1	390.8	46.9	42.3	61.3	5089.3	1721.9	1010.2	641.5	203.3	289.2
1998		236.4	208.8	52.6	47.5	66.5	5452.9	1948.1	859.0	727.5	235.8	351.8
1999		246.9	218.5	48.5	44.7	67.6	6237.6	2080.2	1078.7	774.2	270.8	419.4
2000		255.2	223.8	54.8	50.1	68.3	6225.1	2043.1	878.3	841.2	328.2	494.1
2001		235.0	204.5	65.5	60.2	70.2	6658.0	2001.5	1160.7	879.6	368.0	527.2
2002		244.7	213.5	69.8	64.5	74.5	6952.0	1924.1	1199.0	930.9	447.9	555.7
北 京	Beijing	...	...	...	...	...	66.9	14.4	...	12.5	5.1	...
天 津	Tianjin	...	...	...	...	...	29.9	6.7	...	2.3	13.8	...
河 北	Hebei	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	...	748.5	196.6	...	266.3	75.8	...
山 西	Shanxi	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	...	221.3	172.4	...	10.4	9.1	...
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1.0	0.9	0.1	...	...	17.7	4.0	...	9.4	1.4	...
辽 宁	Liaoning	2.9	2.6	4.2	...	...	234.4	100.5	...	41.3	52.2	...
吉 林	Jilin	5.1	1.8	0.1	...	...	80.3	16.8	...	20.1	7.9	...
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	7.4	6.3	0.3	...	...	32.0	18.3	...	4.5	1.5	...
上 海	Shanghai	...	...	...	...	...	27.7	...	15.9	1.3	2.6	...
江 苏	Jiangsu	0.1	...	11.9	11.9	1.2	194.6	61.5	4.9	51.9	13.4	...
浙 江	Zhejiang	0.5	...	9.9	9.9	13.8	251.2	0.1	164.3	14.8	14.5	...
安 徽	Anhui	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	4.8	173.9	29.7	0.8	76.7	10.0	...
福 建	Fujian	10.9	10.7	...	...	14.3	424.9	...	193.2	12.5	4.9	76.5
江 西	Jiangxi	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	65.2	...	49.0	4.9	0.4	...
山 东	Shandong	8.7	8.3	7.0	6.9	0.4	864.2	500.0	...	83.0	64.1	...
河 南	Henan	27.5	27.2	2.1	1.7	1.0	427.0	260.4	2.2	48.0	30.5	...
湖 北	Hubei	10.8	7.2	1.3	1.3	6.7	223.1	1.2	93.9	67.7	6.0	...
湖 南	Hunan	18.6	17.4	0.1	0.1	6.1	183.2	...	148.9	6.3	2.9	...
广 东	Guangdong	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.3	4.2	698.9	...	123.4	4.0	...	271.8
广 西	Guangxi	2.6	1.1	7.4	7.4	2.0	455.8	...	137.3	7.0	7.9	107.3
海 南	Hainan	0.1	0.1	...	...	0.1	139.1	...	1.8	...	...	85.4
重 庆	Chongqing	8.7	6.4	3.4	3.4	1.4	91.0	0.6	65.7	10.1	1.2	0.1
四 川	Sichuan	14.1	8.8	9.3	9.3	6.3	306.7	20.7	166.2	47.0	13.4	1.2
贵 州	Guizhou	33.0	30.6	0.2	0.2	1.7	39.7	0.9	13.5	8.2	1.5	0.8
云 南	Yunnan	71.8	66.2	1.1	1.1	8.4	85.6	10.5	11.8	16.1	3.5	12.6
西 藏	Tibet	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.5	...	...	...	...
陕 西	Shaanxi	5.3	5.1	1.7	1.7	0.7	514.7	392.2	5.9	46.0	6.2	...
甘 肃	Gansu	1.6	1.4	...	...	...	137.0	77.6	0.3	26.6	5.2	...
青 海	Qinghai	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	0.9	...	0.5	...	...
宁 夏	Ningxia	...	...	...	...	...	16.9	12.5	...	0.7	2.3	...
新 疆	Xinjiang	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	198.2	25.0	...	30.9	90.8	...

12-18 主要林产品产量

Output of Major Forest Products

单位: 吨

(ton)

年份	Year	橡胶	松脂	生漆	油桐籽	油茶籽	核桃
地区	Region	Rubber	Pine Resin	Lacquer	Tung-oil Seeds	Tea-oil Seeds	Walnuts
1978		101600	337600	2200	391150	478900	118650
1980		112945	420750	2450	303350	490350	118900
1985		187901	343946	2168	378770	619229	121917
1989		242766	486837	2951	334757	667245	160053
1990		264243	435244	2683	350770	523313	149560
1995		424025	548133	2976	404929	623128	230867
1996		402450	580819	3740	407744	696633	237989
1997		451970	701183	4416	453535	856868	249834
1998		462344	543156	4577	438680	722846	265121
1999		489991	571477	5314	448323	792690	274246
2000		480248	551057	5279	453461	823224	309875
2001		477437	563689	4925	406716	824731	252347
2002		527413	563388	6360	389024	854624	340174
北京	Beijing						10283
天津	Tianjin						336
河北	Hebei						30613
山西	Shanxi						39382
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia						
辽宁	Liaoning						8566
吉林	Jilin						1444
黑龙江	Heilongjiang						
上海	Shanghai						
江苏	Jiangsu				11	7	
浙江	Zhejiang		3695	18	343	32800	
安徽	Anhui		4673	179	3345	21667	184
福建	Fujian	50	61856	99	18396	63512	30
江西	Jiangxi		48801	796	14252	189586	252
山东	Shandong						7900
河南	Henan		321	833	43327	6300	15271
湖北	Hubei		3695	241	13497	16110	2186
湖南	Hunan		20833	159	40475	360345	3038
广东	Guangdong	24322	117224		3752	29814	
广西	Guangxi	1159	225330	41	57349	108479	233
海南	Hainan	303070	5286				
重庆	Chongqing		8	462	17367	790	1958
四川	Sichuan		3668	1091	53152	10228	70534
贵州	Guizhou		4424	1214	96795	9685	7448
云南	Yunnan	198812	63494	333	17048	4800	74664
西藏	Tibet						1710
陕西	Shaanxi		80	821	9278	501	34779
甘肃	Gansu			73	637		16233
青海	Qinghai						72
宁夏	Ningxia						71
新疆	Xinjiang						12987

12-19 牲畜饲养情况

Number of Livestock

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年份 地区	Year Region	大牲畜					骆驼 Camels
		年底头数 Large Animals (year-end)	牛 Cattle and Buffaloes	马 Horses	驴 Donkeys	骡 Mules	
1996		13360.6	11031.8	871.5	944.4	478.0	34.5
1997		14541.8	12182.2	891.2	952.8	480.6	35.0
1998		14803.2	12441.9	898.1	955.8	473.9	33.5
1999		15024.8	12698.3	891.4	934.8	467.3	33.0
2000		15151.5	12866.3	876.6	922.7	453.0	32.6
2001		14995.9	12824.2	826.0	881.5	436.2	27.9
2002		15189.3	13084.8	808.8	849.9	419.4	26.4
北京	Beijing	31.0	27.4	0.5	2.0	1.1	
天津	Tianjin	44.1	37.3	0.7	4.5	1.7	
河北	Hebei	929.4	703.2	40.6	130.0	55.6	
山西	Shanxi	298.0	217.5	5.2	36.6	38.7	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	543.4	327.3	79.7	77.7	51.0	7.7
辽宁	Liaoning	421.5	264.8	34.4	92.9	29.4	
吉林	Jilin	560.4	460.0	65.0	17.3	18.1	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	564.6	491.9	60.0	7.6	5.1	
上海	Shanghai	6.2	6.2	...	...	...
江苏	Jiangsu	78.8	63.6	1.0	11.8	2.4	
浙江	Zhejiang	39.6	39.6	...	...	...
安徽	Anhui	587.6	582.5	1.5	2.8	0.8	
福建	Fujian	109.4	109.3	0.1	...	...
江西	Jiangxi	356.7	356.7	...	...	...
山东	Shandong	1128.8	1018.9	17.9	76.9	15.1	
河南	Henan	1410.4	1330.6	21.6	38.3	19.9	
湖北	Hubei	401.9	399.3	1.7	0.7	0.3	
湖南	Hunan	537.9	534.0	3.2	0.5	0.2	
广东	Guangdong	413.1	413.0	0.1	...	...
广西	Guangxi	808.0	766.5	38.4	0.1	3.1	
海南	Hainan	149.5	149.5				
重庆	Chongqing	168.1	164.5	2.4	0.2	1.1	
四川	Sichuan	1161.5	1067.4	78.1	7.8	8.1	
贵州	Guizhou	771.0	692.6	76.2	0.2	2.1	
云南	Yunnan	930.2	750.4	83.1	32.0	64.8	
西藏	Tibet	633.3	577.1	42.4	12.4	1.4	
陕西	Shaanxi	306.9	267.6	1.4	26.7	11.1	
甘肃	Gansu	590.9	379.0	26.1	120.7	63.3	2.0
青海	Qinghai	462.2	410.7	27.3	9.0	14.3	0.9
宁夏	Ningxia	90.5	62.4	0.7	18.9	8.4	0.1
新疆	Xinjiang	654.4	414.1	99.7	122.2	2.6	15.8

12-19 续表 continued

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	肉猪出栏头数	猪年底头数	羊年底只数	羊 年 底 只 数	
		Slaughtered Fattened Hogs	Hogs (year-end)	Sheep and Goats (year-end)	山 羊 Goats	绵 羊 Sheep
1996		41225.1	36283.6	23728.3	12315.8	11412.5
1997		46483.7	40034.8	25575.7	13480.1	12095.6
1998		50215.1	42256.3	26903.5	14168.3	12735.2
1999		50749.0	43144.2	27925.8	14816.3	13109.5
2000		52673.3	44681.5	29031.9	15715.9	13316.0
2001		54936.7	45743.0	29826.4	16129.2	13697.2
2002		56684.0	46291.5	31655.2	17275.9	14379.3
北 京	Beijing	483.2	277.8	175.2	59.8	115.5
天 津	Tianjin	362.4	269.9	93.7	34.4	59.3
河 北	Hebei	3541.1	2614.3	2101.1	897.4	1203.7
山 西	Shanxi	592.0	472.7	1068.0	455.0	613.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	838.5	681.8	3951.7	1545.8	2405.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	1539.8	1281.8	446.0	204.9	241.1
吉 林	Jilin	1008.6	474.5	372.3	58.0	314.3
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1131.3	1010.8	749.1	228.7	520.4
上 海	Shanghai	450.0	216.1	47.0	40.4	6.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	2955.7	2011.7	1147.0	1109.5	37.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	1719.2	1139.2	258.6	136.8	121.8
安 徽	Anhui	2453.9	1995.4	948.7	945.8	2.8
福 建	Fujian	1488.3	1132.9	106.4	106.4	
江 西	Jiangxi	1957.0	1369.9	73.9	73.9	
山 东	Shandong	3803.2	2883.0	3039.5	2389.0	650.4
河 南	Henan	4498.0	3800.0	3378.0	3036.5	341.5
湖 北	Hubei	2752.0	2107.6	301.9	300.6	1.4
湖 南	Hunan	5653.1	3908.5	483.0	482.9	0.1
广 东	Guangdong	3162.2	2062.3	31.2	31.2	
广 西	Guangxi	2656.5	3029.3	232.4	232.4	
海 南	Hainan	273.2	309.1	94.8	94.8	
重 庆	Chongqing	1749.0	1690.6	213.0	212.8	0.2
四 川	Sichuan	6202.6	5376.2	1329.0	975.6	353.4
贵 州	Guizhou	1285.0	1869.1	360.7	339.6	21.1
云 南	Yunnan	2259.9	2486.9	784.1	689.3	94.9
西 藏	Tibet	14.4	23.7	1782.4	642.6	1139.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	770.1	735.2	760.1	594.4	165.7
甘 肃	Gansu	639.0	625.1	1209.1	307.2	901.8
青 海	Qinghai	104.6	104.8	1732.9	295.6	1437.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	138.2	126.2	476.0	128.1	347.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	202.3	205.1	3908.2	626.4	3281.8

12-20 畜 产 品 产 量

Output of Livestock Products

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	肉类产量 (万吨) Output of Meat (10000 tons)				奶 类 (万吨) Milk (10 000 tons)		
		# 猪牛羊肉 Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton	猪 肉 Pork	牛 肉 Beef	羊 肉 Mutton	# 牛 奶 Cow Milk		
1996		4584.0	3694.7	3158.0	355.7	181.0	735.8	629.4
1997		5268.8	4249.9	3596.3	440.9	212.8	681.1	601.1
1998		5723.8	4598.2	3883.7	479.9	234.6	745.4	662.9
1999		5820.7	4647.4	3890.7	505.4	251.3	806.9	717.6
2000		6125.4	4838.2	4031.4	532.8	274.0	919.1	827.4
2001		6333.9	5026.0	4184.5	548.8	292.7	1122.9	1025.5
2002		6586.5	5227.9	4326.6	584.6	316.7	1400.4	1299.8
北 京	Beijing	70.7	43.0	33.8	4.9	4.2	55.1	55.1
天 津	Tianjin	44.8	33.5	26.1	4.6	2.8	33.6	33.6
河 北	Hebei	458.2	363.1	265.2	71.2	26.7	148.9	136.9
山 西	Shanxi	64.9	59.0	45.3	6.7	6.9	47.2	44.7
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	145.8	128.2	74.9	19.5	33.8	168.9	165.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	253.9	166.5	132.4	29.7	4.4	30.8	28.1
吉 林	Jilin	204.3	116.1	75.6	37.0	3.5	18.9	18.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	144.0	115.4	82.4	28.2	4.7	239.8	235.8
上 海	Shanghai	51.6	26.0	25.1	0.1	0.9	28.0	28.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	349.4	239.9	217.4	5.3	17.2	45.5	45.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	147.8	119.4	115.1	1.2	3.1	22.2	22.2
安 徽	Anhui	317.0	248.5	201.2	35.3	11.9	7.4	7.4
福 建	Fujian	142.5	114.4	110.6	2.3	1.5	14.2	13.8
江 西	Jiangxi	195.5	157.0	149.9	6.0	1.1	7.9	7.9
山 东	Shandong	627.0	421.2	314.8	76.1	30.2	116.8	90.3
河 南	Henan	570.0	493.5	366.5	89.2	37.8	39.0	36.0
湖 北	Hubei	278.2	237.7	218.8	14.6	4.3	10.1	10.1
湖 南	Hunan	472.5	420.8	396.9	15.9	8.1	3.0	3.0
广 东	Guangdong	348.5	231.3	225.8	5.0	0.5	11.1	10.8
广 西	Guangxi	248.5	205.0	190.8	11.6	2.6	3.1	3.1
海 南	Hainan	39.7	27.1	23.3	2.6	1.2	0.04	0.04
重 庆	Chongqing	153.0	134.3	126.9	5.0	2.4	8.1	8.1
四 川	Sichuan	568.0	499.3	458.9	23.6	16.8	39.3	38.9
贵 州	Guizhou	138.6	128.7	115.2	9.0	4.5	2.5	2.5
云 南	Yunnan	235.8	218.7	195.9	15.7	7.2	19.0	17.5
西 藏	Tibet	17.2	17.2	0.9	9.4	6.9	24.3	19.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	87.0	76.5	60.2	9.4	6.9	83.1	54.0
甘 肃	Gansu	70.1	64.8	46.0	9.5	9.3	17.3	16.8
青 海	Qinghai	22.8	22.2	7.2	7.0	8.0	23.5	22.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	18.9	16.2	8.8	2.9	4.5	30.8	30.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	100.2	83.4	14.9	25.9	42.6	101.1	94.9

12-20 续表 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	绵羊毛			山羊毛 (吨) (ton)	羊 绒 (吨) (ton)	禽 蛋 (万吨) (10 000 tons)	蜂 蜜 (万吨) (10 000 tons)
		Sheep Wool (ton)	# 细羊毛	# 半细羊毛				
			Fine Wool	Semi-Fine Wool				
1996		298102	121020	74099	35284	9585	1965.2	18.30
1997		255059	116054	55683	25865	8626	1897.1	21.10
1998		277545	115752	68775	31417	9799	2021.3	20.70
1999		283152	114103	73700	31849	10180	2134.7	22.99
2000		292502	117386	84921	33266	11057	2243.3	24.60
2001		298254	114651	88075	34241	10968	2336.7	25.16
2002		307588	112193	102419	35459	11765	2462.7	26.46
北 京	Beijing	1380	44	1336	397	128	15.2	0.28
天 津	Tianjin	1110	77	1033	97	1	24.5	0.01
河 北	Hebei	28657	4514	11860	4666	901	389.4	0.80
山 西	Shanxi	7685	1519	939	1702	668	45.7	0.25
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	58538	33681	12712	5133	4531	27.7	0.23
辽 宁	Liaoning	9158	4073	4885	1119	372	159.8	0.81
吉 林	Jilin	21675	18900	2775	362	48	84.0	0.55
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	17505	4576	12929	251	194	84.6	0.78
上 海	Shanghai	68		68	171		16.6	0.07
江 苏	Jiangsu	746	512	234	8		187.3	0.65
浙 江	Zhejiang	1637		1637	560		43.5	6.97
安 徽	Anhui	131	14	117	83	12	115.3	1.16
福 建	Fujian				10		40.8	0.65
江 西	Jiangxi						35.4	0.85
山 东	Shandong	19527	4790	14737	8774	842	399.4	1.01
河 南	Henan	8990	1586	5206	2421	422	302.0	2.54
湖 北	Hubei	23	1	9	30		112.1	0.76
湖 南	Hunan	3	3		8		62.7	0.96
广 东	Guangdong				8		32.8	1.27
广 西	Guangxi						15.0	0.64
海 南	Hainan						3.1	0.05
重 庆	Chongqing	8	8		4		31.6	0.49
四 川	Sichuan	4800	378	2129	433	30	121.1	2.94
贵 州	Guizhou	302	48	254	36		7.9	0.17
云 南	Yunnan	1569	325	963	92	34	13.2	0.64
西 藏	Tibet	8472	147	2970	1468	815	0.3	
陕 西	Shaanxi	3220	1601	388	1055	637	46.4	0.29
甘 肃	Gansu	15314	5277	3229	1573	356	12.4	0.14
青 海	Qinghai	15930	1043	4670	764	314	1.4	0.05
宁 夏	Ningxia	6718	244	1476	873	426	9.0	0.10
新 疆	Xinjiang	74422	28832	15863	3361	1034	22.6	0.35

12-21 水产品产量

Output of Aquatic Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	水产品	海水产品							
		总产量 Total Aquatic Products	海水产品 Seawater Aquatic Products	天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shell- fish	藻类 Algae	其他 Others
1978		465.4	359.5	314.5	45.0	256.1	50.6	26.8	26.0	
1980		449.7	325.7	281.3	44.4	234.1	42.1	23.4	26.2	
1985		705.2	419.8	348.5	71.2	274.5	70.6	47.3	27.3	
1989		1151.7	661.2	503.6	157.6	382.9	105.7	137.5	30.0	5.0
1990		1237.0	713.3	550.9	162.4	423.1	107.0	147.3	27.5	8.2
1991		1350.8	800.1	609.6	190.5	466.2	119.4	158.6	40.0	15.9
1992		1557.1	933.7	691.2	242.4	517.6	127.4	204.4	56.8	27.5
1993		1823.0	1076.0	767.3	308.7	557.4	138.7	288.6	69.4	22.0
1994		2143.2	1241.5	895.8	345.7	647.4	170.9	323.6	74.5	25.1
1995		2517.2	1439.1	1026.8	412.3	758.1	184.8	392.3	74.9	29.0
1996		3288.1	2012.9	1249.0	763.9	823.5	204.7	852.7	92.9	39.1
1997		3601.8	2176.4	1385.4	791.0	964.2	225.7	824.2	98.0	64.4
1998		3906.5	2356.7	1496.7	860.0	1056.0	258.6	870.1	104.1	68.0
1999		4122.4	2471.9	1497.6	974.3	1057.9	277.1	959.3	119.4	58.2
2000		4278.5	2538.7	1477.5	1061.3	1033.0	297.1	1038.7	122.2	47.8
2001		4381.3	2571.7	1440.6	1131.1	1014.7	302.5	1078.1	124.9	51.3
2002		4564.5	2646.3	1433.5	1212.8	1022.3	310.6	1119.3	133.3	60.8
北京	Beijing	7.4								
天津	Tianjin	28.6	5.3	4.5	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.4		1.8
河北	Hebei	87.1	51.8	31.7	20.1	18.2	9.2	22.2		2.3
山西	Shanxi	2.9								
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7.8								
辽宁	Liaoning	374.8	327.1	148.8	178.2	87.6	36.6	152.8	34.9	15.1
吉林	Jilin	10.5								
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	41.8								
上海	Shanghai	32.7	11.8	11.6	0.2	3.3	1.9	6.6		...
江苏	Jiangsu	334.4	97.1	60.7	36.4	39.1	13.8	37.4	1.1	5.7
浙江	Zhejiang	480.7	409.3	324.2	85.2	218.9	88.7	98.1	3.2	0.4
安徽	Anhui	163.4								
福建	Fujian	558.7	494.8	211.8	283.0	175.4	35.3	240.8	38.7	4.5
江西	Jiangxi	138.2								
山东	Shandong	695.0	598.3	272.1	326.2	181.0	55.6	304.4	47.6	9.7
河南	Henan	36.2								
湖北	Hubei	272.0								
湖南	Hunan	149.6								
广东	Guangdong	628.1	374.4	184.7	189.6	162.3	37.0	164.3	3.3	7.4
广西	Guangxi	255.1	166.4	86.3	80.1	59.1	19.4	84.1	0.2	3.5
海南	Hainan	109.3	91.9	78.9	12.9	65.9	11.7	8.2	4.4	1.7
重庆	Chongqing	21.2								
四川	Sichuan	64.8								
贵州	Guizhou	7.5								
云南	Yunnan	19.3								
西藏	Tibet	...								
陕西	Shaanxi	6.4								
甘肃	Gansu	1.5								
青海	Qinghai	0.2								
宁夏	Ningxia	4.9								
新疆	Xinjiang	6.4								
中国水产 总公司	China Aquatic Company	18.2	18.2	18.2		9.6	0.1			8.5

12-21 续表 continued

单位:万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	淡水产品 Freshwater Aquatic Products						其他 Others
		天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shell-fish		
1978		105.9	29.6	76.2	99.7	3.8	2.4	
1980		124.0	33.9	90.2	116.3	5.2	2.5	
1985		285.4	47.6	237.8	276.5	5.5	3.4	
1989		490.5	73.5	417.0	472.8	9.5	7.3	
1990		523.7	78.3	445.4	504.9	9.5	7.6	1.8
1991		550.7	91.5	459.2	530.4	10.7	8.5	1.0
1992		623.5	90.1	533.4	598.4	12.4	10.5	2.2
1993		747.0	102.9	644.1	710.6	13.3	16.3	6.7
1994		901.7	116.7	785.0	859.3	20.3	15.3	6.8
1995		1078.1	137.3	940.8	1018.6	27.3	20.5	11.6
1996		1275.2	176.3	1099.0	1177.8	36.3	48.4	12.7
1997		1425.4	188.6	1236.7	1324.9	47.8	36.4	16.3
1998		1549.8	228.4	1321.4	1425.2	60.4	45.8	18.3
1999		1650.5	227.8	1422.7	1517.1	70.7	43.0	19.7
2000		1739.7	226.4	1513.4	1573.1	88.3	46.3	32.1
2001		1809.6	214.6	1595.0	1629.0	100.8	52.6	27.2
2002		1918.2	225.2	1693.0	1710.2	122.4	56.7	28.9
北京	Beijing	7.4		7.4	7.4	...		
天津	Tianjin	23.3	1.3	22.0	22.1	0.9	0.2	...
河北	Hebei	35.2	7.3	27.9	31.6	2.0	0.9	0.8
山西	Shanxi	2.9	0.0	2.9	2.9	...		
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7.8	3.2	4.6	7.5	0.2		0.1
辽宁	Liaoning	47.8	3.2	44.6	43.4	3.7	...	0.7
吉林	Jilin	10.5	2.3	8.2	10.5	...	...
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	41.8	5.2	36.6	41.6	0.1	...	...
上海	Shanghai	20.9	0.7	20.2	15.5	5.0	0.1	0.2
江苏	Jiangsu	237.3	28.0	209.4	182.8	44.2	9.7	0.6
浙江	Zhejiang	71.4	8.1	63.2	54.7	7.7	4.1	4.8
安徽	Anhui	163.4	32.8	130.6	129.4	18.5	10.4	5.1
福建	Fujian	63.9	7.9	56.0	53.8	3.2	5.4	1.6
江西	Jiangxi	138.2	23.0	115.2	128.5	3.6	4.3	1.8
山东	Shandong	96.8	7.9	88.9	91.5	3.8	0.9	0.6
河南	Henan	36.2	2.1	34.1	34.8	1.0	0.1	0.3
湖北	Hubei	272.0	38.9	233.1	255.7	9.6	5.0	1.8
湖南	Hunan	149.6	17.0	132.5	142.9	2.9	2.4	1.4
广东	Guangdong	253.7	13.3	240.4	224.8	13.8	7.3	7.7
广西	Guangxi	88.7	9.9	78.8	85.2	1.0	2.1	0.4
海南	Hainan	17.4	2.3	15.2	14.2	0.2	3.1	
重庆	Chongqing	21.2	1.2	19.9	20.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
四川	Sichuan	64.8	5.0	59.8	63.9	0.3	0.2	0.5
贵州	Guizhou	7.5	0.8	6.6	7.1	0.2	...	0.1
云南	Yunnan	19.3	2.4	16.9	18.4	0.7	0.1	...
西藏	Tibet	...						
陕西	Shaanxi	6.4	0.3	6.1	6.4			...
甘肃	Gansu	1.5	0.1	1.4	1.5	...		
青海	Qinghai	0.2	...	0.2	0.2			
宁夏	Ningxia	4.9	...	4.8	4.8	...		
新疆	Xinjiang	6.4	1.0	5.4	6.3			0.1
中国水产总公司	China Aquatic Company							

12-22 主要农产品人均占有量

Output of Major Farm Corps Per Capita

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	猪牛羊肉	水产品	牛奶
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing Corps	Pork, Beef and Mutton	Total Aquatic Products	Milk
	1980	327	2.8	7.8		4.6	1.2
	1985	361	3.9	15.0		6.7	2.4
	1989	364	3.4	11.6		10.3	3.4
	1990	393	4.0	14.2		10.9	3.7
	1995	387	4.0	18.7		19.3	4.6
	1997	402	3.7	17.5	34.6	29.3	5.4
	2000	366	3.5	23.4	38.3	33.9	6.6
	2001	356	4.2	22.5	39.5	34.4	8.1
	2002	357	3.8	22.6	40.8	35.6	10.2
北京	Beijing	59	0.2	3.3	30.6	5.3	39.3
天津	Tianjin	137	6.2	3.4	33.3	28.4	33.4
河北	Hebei	363	6.0	22.5	54.1	13.0	20.4
山西	Shanxi	282	2.3	11.7	18.0	0.9	13.6
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	591	0.1	45.8	53.9	3.3	69.5
辽宁	Liaoning	360	0.1	13.4	39.6	89.3	6.7
吉林	Jilin	822	...	17.1	43.1	3.9	6.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	772		13.9	30.3	11.0	61.8
上海	Shanghai	81	0.1	6.1	16.1	20.2	17.3
江苏	Jiangsu	395	4.9	29.5	32.6	45.4	6.1
浙江	Zhejiang	204	0.5	10.1	25.8	103.8	4.8
安徽	Anhui	437	5.3	44.6	39.2	25.8	1.2
福建	Fujian	221	...	7.5	33.1	161.8	4.0
江西	Jiangxi	369	1.6	19.6	37.3	32.9	1.9
山东	Shandong	363	8.0	37.6	46.5	76.7	10.0
河南	Henan	439	8.0	43.9	51.5	3.8	3.8
湖北	Hubei	342	5.4	41.0	39.7	45.5	1.7
湖南	Hunan	378	2.3	18.0	63.6	22.6	0.5
广东	Guangdong	189		9.8	29.6	80.3	1.4
广西	Guangxi	309	...	11.7	42.7	53.1	0.6
海南	Hainan	236		12.6	33.9	136.7	...
重庆	Chongqing	349	...	11.3	43.3	6.8	2.6
四川	Sichuan	362	0.3	23.3	57.7	7.5	4.5
贵州	Guizhou	271	...	19.0	33.7	2.0	0.7
云南	Yunnan	331	...	6.4	50.8	4.5	4.1
西藏	Tibet	371		17.1	65.0	0.1	71.7
陕西	Shaanxi	274	1.2	11.2	20.9	1.7	14.7
甘肃	Gansu	303	2.7	16.2	25.1	0.6	6.5
青海	Qinghai	174		44.5	42.2	0.3	41.9
宁夏	Ningxia	532		19.2	28.5	8.6	54.2
新疆	Xinjiang	442	78.1	23.5	44.1	3.4	50.2

12-23 每个农林牧渔业从业人员主要农产品生产量

Output of Major Farm Corps Per Agricultural Laborer

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	猪牛羊肉	水产品	牛奶
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing Corps	Pork, Beef and Mutton	Total Aquatic Products	Milk
	1985	1222	13.4	50.8		22.7	8.1
	1989	1276	12.0	41.0		36.0	11.9
	1990	1357	13.4	47.9		36.7	12.6
	1995	1435	14.7	69.2		77.4	17.7
	1997	1528	14.2	66.7	131.4	111.3	18.6
	2000	1407	13.4	89.9	147.3	130.2	25.2
	2001	1387	16.3	87.8	154.0	134.3	31.4
	2002	1419	15.3	89.9	162.3	141.7	40.3
北京	Beijing	1247	5.3	70.4	651.4	112.4	834.7
天津	Tianjin	1709	77.3	42.2	415.1	354.1	416.5
河北	Hebei	1469	24.2	91.2	218.9	52.5	82.5
山西	Shanxi	1406	11.3	58.3	89.7	4.4	67.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2668	0.5	206.7	243.2	14.7	313.5
辽宁	Liaoning	2309	0.5	86.3	254.5	573.1	43.0
吉林	Jilin	4328	0.1	90.1	226.9	20.5	35.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3952		71.0	155.1	56.1	316.8
上海	Shanghai	1585	1.1	119.7	316.2	397.1	340.0
江苏	Jiangsu	2072	25.9	154.7	170.9	238.3	32.3
浙江	Zhejiang	984	2.3	49.1	124.7	502.1	23.1
安徽	Anhui	1415	17.3	144.5	127.2	83.6	3.8
福建	Fujian	1006	...	34.1	150.8	736.6	18.2
江西	Jiangxi	1580	6.8	84.1	160.2	141.0	8.0
山东	Shandong	1370	30.1	141.7	175.3	289.3	37.6
河南	Henan	1226	22.3	122.6	143.8	10.6	10.5
湖北	Hubei	1800	28.4	215.7	209.0	239.2	8.9
湖南	Hunan	1227	7.5	58.5	206.4	73.3	1.5
广东	Guangdong	948		48.9	148.2	402.4	6.9
广西	Guangxi	956	0.1	36.0	131.7	164.0	2.0
海南	Hainan	1043		55.5	149.7	604.5	0.2
重庆	Chongqing	1246	...	40.3	154.6	24.4	9.3
四川	Sichuan	1232	0.9	79.2	196.3	25.5	15.3
贵州	Guizhou	760	...	53.2	94.5	5.5	1.9
云南	Yunnan	842	...	16.3	129.2	11.4	10.3
西藏	Tibet	1107		50.9	193.8	0.2	214.0
陕西	Shaanxi	1015	4.3	41.5	77.2	6.5	54.6
甘肃	Gansu	1091	9.7	58.4	90.4	2.1	23.5
青海	Qinghai	657		168.3	159.7	1.3	158.5
宁夏	Ningxia	1998		72.0	107.0	32.1	203.5
新疆	Xinjiang	2583	456.6	137.1	257.7	19.8	293.2

12-24 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要农产品

Per Capita Main Farm Produce Sold by Rural Households by Region

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份	Year	粮食	棉花	油料	麻类	烟叶	蔬菜	水果
地区	Region	Grain	Cotton	Oil-bearing Corps	Fiber Corps	Tobacco	Vegetables	Fruits
1985		123.49	4.13	14.37	2.80	2.25	53.76	6.78
1989		154.27	3.48	10.70	1.28	2.78	64.05	11.93
1990		180.24	4.31	12.87	1.56	2.67	65.07	13.17
1991		179.44	5.54	13.22	1.32	3.17	68.70	15.74
1992		165.89	4.16	11.27	1.18	3.58	75.58	16.92
1993		159.35	3.26	10.48	0.86	3.19	77.73	19.60
1994		188.53	4.01	10.68	0.50	2.02	72.68	22.64
1995		179.20	4.31	12.02	0.73	2.21	79.96	24.28
1996		203.47	3.90	11.64	0.83	3.07	97.00	29.78
1997		228.01	5.12	11.13	0.57	4.45	106.22	36.21
1998		227.53	5.10	12.39	0.41	2.33	108.72	38.51
1999		243.34	4.43	15.59	0.28	2.42	111.66	43.17
2000		264.74	5.59	18.43	0.47	2.73	132.07	46.43
2001		268.04	7.05	18.31	0.44	2.42	132.94	48.21
2002		281.15	6.94	18.47	0.64	2.59	143.77	49.06
北京	Beijing	208.07	0.32	1.85		0.05	171.23	243.29
天津	Tianjin	235.65	19.52	3.68			556.01	12.88
河北	Hebei	297.54	14.83	12.01	0.25	0.15	169.75	89.76
山西	Shanxi	116.34	6.36	6.61	0.04	0.20	143.85	132.12
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	544.80		79.38		0.01	133.90	7.24
辽宁	Liaoning	780.08	0.08	22.21		1.08	230.39	75.39
吉林	Jilin	1170.64		11.56	1.54	0.65	157.57	4.17
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1412.60		13.71	4.08	2.49	220.26	3.50
上海	Shanghai	105.98		12.58			109.50	13.42
江苏	Jiangsu	337.86	7.75	20.00	0.02		76.70	5.79
浙江	Zhejiang	86.27	1.18	2.47		0.01	246.83	79.77
安徽	Anhui	362.63	10.13	43.40	0.33	0.02	65.88	2.17
福建	Fujian	70.90		1.65		8.70	157.31	140.64
江西	Jiangxi	307.17	1.92	10.27	0.08	1.37	62.19	9.72
山东	Shandong	406.04	14.39	26.40	0.05	0.99	334.83	73.16
河南	Henan	276.88	11.60	35.09	1.91	1.66	101.08	31.07
湖北	Hubei	328.47	15.91	46.91	1.88	1.91	129.35	40.05
湖南	Hunan	127.40	3.98	8.75	1.62	5.56	85.87	39.42
广东	Guangdong	84.41		3.43		2.49	271.29	39.19
广西	Guangxi	80.03		1.91	0.72	0.43	96.31	58.73
海南	Hainan	74.99	0.02	7.80			178.77	117.84
重庆	Chongqing	60.56	0.03	3.70	0.14	2.70	57.90	20.78
四川	Sichuan	65.00	0.04	15.43	0.15	1.80	108.09	23.47
贵州	Guizhou	62.55		11.82		12.91	50.95	5.16
云南	Yunnan	100.80		5.53	0.64	21.09	118.16	28.27
西藏	Tibet	53.21		5.55			1.80	1.66
陕西	Shaanxi	150.35	3.46	15.10		1.26	100.45	163.86
甘肃	Gansu	126.63	8.81	4.67		0.67	127.38	27.32
青海	Qinghai	50.98		54.48			68.04	5.10
宁夏	Ningxia	407.01		10.62		0.08	183.09	19.22
新疆	Xinjiang	348.48	67.95	30.48	3.28	0.59	145.79	86.45

12-25 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要牧业产品及水产品

Sales of Livestock, Poultry, Small Animals and Fishery Per Capita Rural Household

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份 地区	Year Region	猪肉 (公斤) Pork	牛肉 (公斤) Beef	羊肉 (公斤) Mutton	家禽 (公斤) Poultry	蛋类 (公斤) Poultry Eggs	羊毛 (公斤) Wool	牛羊奶 (公斤) Milk	蚕茧 (公斤) Silkworm Cocoons	蜂蜜 (公斤) Honey	水产品 (公斤) Aquatic Products
	1985	16.27	0.52	0.57	1.00	2.21	0.18	1.02	0.36	0.05	1.74
	1989	16.79	0.51	0.66	1.59	2.01	0.17	1.44	0.51	0.05	2.18
	1990	17.84	0.55	0.71	1.45	1.89	0.20	1.68	0.58	0.04	2.05
	1991	20.07	0.76	0.90	2.18	2.65	0.16	1.91	0.65	0.04	2.92
	1992	21.17	0.72	0.86	2.23	2.90	0.15	1.85	0.70	0.03	3.21
	1993	23.80			2.41	2.89	0.15	1.76	0.74	0.03	3.10
	1994				2.30	3.35	0.15	1.81	0.83	0.02	2.97
	1995				2.42	3.54	0.17	1.90	0.79	0.03	2.94
	1996				2.45	2.58	0.23	2.55	0.50	0.02	3.27
	1997	26.08	2.33	1.76	2.99	3.76	0.23	2.76	0.54	0.02	4.50
	1998	23.04	1.04	1.67	2.42	3.57	0.18	2.60	0.65	0.02	4.31
	1999	28.41	1.86	1.85	3.41	4.07	0.17	3.00	0.62	0.03	6.20
	2000	30.19	2.40	2.06	4.60	6.32	0.25	2.67	0.64	0.04	5.82
	2001	30.86	2.76	2.31	5.03	5.96	0.23	3.65	0.80	0.05	6.53
	2002	32.30	2.73	2.50	6.01	6.54	0.19	4.87	0.77	0.04	8.04
北京	Beijing	27.01	0.74	3.58	2.05	7.59	0.22	8.05			2.75
天津	Tianjin	67.67	6.56	0.73	14.69	53.83	0.00	14.91			5.09
河北	Hebei	20.68	2.36	2.27	9.19	12.90	0.92	7.59		0.01	1.89
山西	Shanxi	15.51	1.52	3.22	0.89	13.82	0.47	6.67	0.20	0.03	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	15.00	8.87	23.34	0.67	1.00	3.48	30.09			
辽宁	Liaoning	50.85	5.20	1.63	16.14	20.23	1.31	0.04	2.33	0.07	28.88
吉林	Jilin	37.44	9.99	1.25	3.35	2.83	1.13	1.30		0.19	0.27
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	37.06	5.47	2.32	11.50	9.03	2.92	21.61		0.08	0.24
上海	Shanghai	13.63		0.92	0.38	2.12					3.79
江苏	Jiangsu	36.64	0.47	0.95	12.03	10.00		3.62	1.47		19.06
浙江	Zhejiang	23.98	0.13	0.55	4.88	5.46	0.06	2.93	5.23		9.70
安徽	Anhui	26.85	3.69	1.17	4.85	3.02			0.99		1.69
福建	Fujian	46.88	0.80	0.13	8.48	2.52		0.64		0.22	12.10
江西	Jiangxi	38.38	0.71	0.06	2.06	5.39		1.43	0.45		4.73
山东	Shandong	37.59	6.83	1.93	22.30	12.92	0.04	5.41	1.20		3.34
河南	Henan	32.81	3.06	2.20	3.69	8.82	0.01		0.03	0.01	2.85
湖北	Hubei	31.79	0.71	0.47	1.87	6.51			0.16	0.08	21.59
湖南	Hunan	59.32	0.53	0.64	3.84	1.15				0.02	6.74
广东	Guangdong	33.98	0.69	0.09	12.67	0.57		0.05	1.28	0.09	42.81
广西	Guangxi	51.78	1.80	0.48	4.07	0.09			2.66	0.10	5.22
海南	Hainan	19.76	3.68	0.61	3.67	4.01				0.05	82.19
重庆	Chongqing	38.92	0.50	0.39	3.92	1.56			2.11	0.03	3.83
四川	Sichuan	52.40	0.44	0.69	5.25	4.35	0.01	0.05	1.23	0.01	2.08
贵州	Guizhou	29.11	1.82	0.54	2.03	0.78	0.06		0.01	0.01	0.05
云南	Yunnan	33.26	2.27	0.62	1.81	0.39		8.17	0.33	0.01	0.27
西藏	Tibet	1.05	6.24	1.02	0.13	0.19	1.38	0.14			
陕西	Shaanxi	18.22	0.51	1.02	1.07	12.11	0.08	9.34	0.53		0.06
甘肃	Gansu	7.31	2.48	2.38	0.70	3.32	1.72	1.13		0.06	
青海	Qinghai	3.55	4.60	15.10	0.18	0.08	38.34	6.07			6.10
宁夏	Ningxia	15.29	5.65	9.28	6.30	21.12	3.81	78.64		0.01	7.70
新疆	Xinjiang	1.50	8.93	17.37	2.17	6.73	3.79	10.78	0.27	0.10	

注: 1992年及以前, 蛋类不包括蛋制品, 水产品出售量仅指鱼虾出售量。

a) Sales of poultry eggs before 1992 exclude egg product, and sales of aquatic products only referred to the sales of fish and shrimp.

12-26 主要农产品产量与解放前最高年产量比较

Output of Major Agricultural Products in
Comparison with Peak Year Prior to 1949

产品名称	Item	解放前最高年		指数(以解放前最高年为100)		
		Peak Year prior to 1949		Indices (peak year prior to 1949=100)		
		年份	产量	1949	1952	2002
Year	Output					
种植业 (万吨)	Planting (10 000 tons)					
粮 食	Grain	1936	15000	75.45	109.28	304.71
# 稻 谷	Rice	1936	5735	84.83	119.32	304.34
小 麦	Wheat	1936	2330	59.27	77.81	387.51
玉 米	Corn	1936	1010		166.83	1201.07
大 豆	Soybeans	1936	1130	45.04	84.25	146.06
薯 类	Tubers	1936	635	155.12	257.17	577.31
棉 花	Cotton	1936	84.9	52.30	153.59	579.03
花 生	Peanuts	1933	317	39.99	73.04	467.30
油 菜 籽	Rapeseeds	1934	191	38.49	48.87	553.33
芝 麻	Sesame	1933	99.1	32.90	48.54	90.31
黄 红 麻	Jute and Ambary Hemp	1945	5.5	34.55	278.18	289.09
桑 蚕 茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	1931	22.1	14.03	28.05	
茶 叶	Tea	1932	22.5	18.22	36.44	311.87
甘 蔗	Sugarcane	1940	565	46.74	125.90	1594.25
甜 菜	Beetroots	1939	32.9	58.05	145.59	3896.66
烤 烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	1948	17.9	24.02	124.02	1192.74
苹 果	Apples	1926	12.1		97.52	15901.64
柑 桔	Citrus	1926	40.1		51.62	2990.04
香 蕉	Bananas	1927	10.3		106.80	5395.43
畜牧业 (万头、万只)	Animal Husbandry (10 000 head)					
大牲畜年底头数	Large Animals (year-end)	1935	7151	83.93	106.92	212.41
牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	1935	4827	91.02	117.26	271.08
马	Horses	1935	649	75.12	94.45	124.62
驴	Donkeys	1935	1215	78.14	97.17	69.95
骡	Mules	1935	460	31.98	35.59	91.17
猪年底头数	Hogs (year-end)	1934	7853	73.54	114.31	589.48
羊年底只数	Sheep and Goats (year-end)	1937	6252	67.74	98.82	506.32
渔 业						
水产品 (万吨)	Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	1936	150	30.00	111.33	304.30

12-27 受灾面积和成灾面积

Areas Covered and Affected by Natural Disaster

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	成灾面积占 受灾面积% Percentage of Disaster Areas Affected to Areas Covered	水灾 Flood		旱灾 Drought	
					受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected
1978		50790	24457	48.2	2850	2012	40170	17970
1980		44526	29777	66.9	9146	6070	26111	14174
1985		44365	22705	51.2	14197	8949	22989	10063
1989		46991	24449	52.0	11328	5917	29358	15262
1990		38474	17819	46.3	11804	5605	18175	7805
1991		55472	27814	50.1	24596	14614	29414	10559
1992		51333	25859	50.4	9423	4464	32980	17049
1993		48829	23133	47.4	16387	8611	21098	8657
1994		55043	31383	57.0	17329	10744	30425	17049
1995		45821	22267	48.6	12731	7630	23455	10401
1996		46989	21233	45.2	18146	10855	20151	6247
1997		53429	30309	56.7	11414	5840	33514	20250
1998		50145	25181	50.2	22292	13785	14236	5060
1999		49981	26731	53.5	9020	5071	30156	16614
2000		54688	34374	62.9	7323	4321	40541	26784
2001		52155	31743	60.9	6042	3614	38472	23698
2002		47119	27319	58.0	12378	7474	22207	13247
北京	Beijing	195	103	52.8	2	2	166	81
天津	Tianjin	235	136	57.9			219	130
河北	Hebei	2995	1847	61.7	36	25	2170	1600
山西	Shanxi	1603	935	58.3	207	145	1200	680
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2388	1468	61.5	115	93	1899	1167
辽宁	Liaoning	1592	1153	72.4	252	195	1120	748
吉林	Jilin	1426	768	53.9	189	136	862	389
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	4149	1967	47.4	405	284	1209	660
上海	Shanghai	63	13	19.8	29	11		
江苏	Jiangsu	771	392	50.8	221	121	405	202
浙江	Zhejiang	763	384	50.4	465	220		
安徽	Anhui	1159	677	58.4	752	465	391	199
福建	Fujian	894	462	51.7	341	174	354	193
江西	Jiangxi	1040	602	57.9	654	459	54	28
山东	Shandong	4942	3179	64.3	4	2	3787	2573
河南	Henan	2807	1400	49.9	234	100	1533	691
湖北	Hubei	2674	1702	63.6	1532	941	297	151
湖南	Hunan	2806	1859	66.3	1976	1372	262	173
广东	Guangdong	1978	987	49.9	468	252	1204	560
广西	Guangxi	1170	723	61.8	963	575	102	79
海南	Hainan	289	163	56.3	116	49	76	61
重庆	Chongqing	1466	847	57.8	824	440	466	294
四川	Sichuan	2564	1125	43.9	915	417	1282	537
贵州	Guizhou	1159	694	59.9	419	246	170	103
云南	Yunnan	1446	823	56.9	448	259	401	194
西藏	Tibet	70	11	15.7	46	11	24	
陕西	Shaanxi	1877	1227	65.4	291	183	1233	800
甘肃	Gansu	1216	848	69.7	129	95	671	491
青海	Qinghai	337	244	72.4	18	15	300	218
宁夏	Ningxia	352	237	67.3	77	42	99	78
新疆	Xinjiang	693	343	49.5	250	145	251	167

12-28 国营农场基本情况

Basic Statistics on State Farms

本表为农垦系统数据。

Data in this table cover those of the land reclamation department.

指 标	Item	1999	2000	2001	2002
农场数 (个)	Number of Farms (unit)	2051	2026	1961	1945
职工人数 (万人)	Number of Staff and Workers (10 000 persons)	417.7	391.9	366.0	355.7
耕地面积 (千公顷)	Cultivated Area (1 000 hectares)	4835.8	4801.0	4814.6	4740.7
农业机械总动力 (亿瓦)	Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (100 million watts)	114.0	115.9	120.1	124.4
农业机械拥有量 (台 辆)	Ownership of Agricultural Machinery (unit)				
大中型农用拖拉机	Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors	65566	66562	67302	72000
小型及手扶拖拉机	Mini and Walking Agricultural Tractors	208000	214000	216000	232000
农用排灌动力机械	Machinery for Agricultural Drainage and Irrigation	132000	139000	157000	168600
联合收割机	Combine Harvesters	14000	15000	15000	16300
农用载重汽车	Trucks for Agricultural Use	14177	12524	13000	
农用化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers(10 000 tons)	125.5	131.7	133.7	134.2
农业总产值 (亿元)	Gross Agricultural Output Value (100 million yuan)	633.2	644.0	652.8	726.4
农作物总播种面积 (千公顷)	Sown Area of Farm Crops (1 000 hectares)	4858.1	4755.8	4750.4	4792.6
粮食作物	Grain	3376.1	3163.9	3096.0	3073.7
棉花	Cotton	490.5	527.3	605.4	571.6
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	415.5	461.2	354.6	405.4
糖料	Sugar Crops	146.1	103.6	138.4	148.9
麻类	Fiber Crops	2.2	9.4	37.6	44.1
年底实有茶园面积	Area of Tea Plantations (year-end)	34.9	34.1	32.7	31.2
年底实有桑园面积	Area of Mulberry Plantations (year-end)	1.2	3.9	3.9	2.3
年底实有果园面积	Area of Orchards (year-end)	182.6	193.6	210.9	230.0
年底实有橡胶园面积	Area of Rubber Plantations (year-end)	384.4	382.3	383.6	385.3
主要农产品产量	Yield of Major Farm Crops				
粮食作物 (万吨)	Grain (10 000 tons)	1697.2	1465.2	1480.2	1498.9
棉花 (万吨)	Cotton (10 000 tons)	73.4	83.2	84.9	99.0
油料 (万吨)	Oil-bearing Crops (10 000 tons)	64.1	71.2	52.8	67.3
糖料 (万吨)	Sugar Crops (10 000 tons)	808.7	589.5	824.9	913.3
麻类 (万吨)	Fiber Crops (10 000 tons)	0.7	3.0	12.0	18.0
茶叶 (万吨)	Tea (10 000 tons)	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.7
桑蚕茧 (吨)	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons (ton)				
水果 (万吨)	Fruits (10 000 tons)	122.3	118.6	127.6	147.8
干胶 (万吨)	Rubber (10 000 tons)	36.3	34.7	34.7	37.8
畜牧业、渔业生产	Production of Animal Husbandry and Fishery				
大牲畜年底头数 (万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end) (10 000 heads)	223.8	214.6	217.4	232.6
猪年底头数 (万头)	Number of Hogs (10 000 heads)	478.9	478.1	500.0	569.8
羊年底只数 (万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (10 000 heads)	1094.5	1104.7	1119.9	1240.0
#绵羊	Sheep	887.9	888.4	890.2	945.5
畜产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Livestock Products (10 000 tons)				
猪牛羊肉	Pork, Beef and Mutton	66.3	68.3	72.4	78.5
#猪肉	Pork	49.1	51.4	54.4	58.6
牛奶	Milk	108.8	116.5	134.4	159.2
禽蛋	Poultry Eggs	21.4	20.4	19.5	19.9
羊毛	Sheep Wool	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
水产品总产量 (万吨)	Total output of Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	49.7	49.1	55.3	63.1

12-29 乡镇企业单位数
Number of Township Enterprises

单位:万个

(10 000 units)

年份	Year	乡镇企业								
		单位数	集体单位	私营企业	个体企业	第一产业	第二产业	#工业	第三产业	#交通运输业
地区	Region	Number of Township Enterprises	Collective-owned Units	Private Enterprises	Self-employed Individuals	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Industry	Tertiary Industry	Transport
1978		152.43	152.43			49.46	84.07	79.40	18.89	6.51
1980		142.47	142.47			37.83	80.86	75.78	23.77	8.94
1985		1222.50	156.90	53.30	1012.30	22.42	457.83	398.54	742.25	274.37
1989		1868.63	153.51	106.94	1608.18	22.68	829.02	736.47	1016.93	379.88
1990		1873.44	145.39	97.88	1630.17	22.36	822.50	732.04	1028.57	389.37
1991		1908.74	144.23	84.90	1679.61	23.10	831.51	742.67	1054.13	400.86
1992		2091.96	152.72	90.18	1849.06	24.92	892.31	793.82	1174.73	436.95
1993		2452.93	168.52	103.85	2180.55	27.91	1040.14	918.44	1384.88	486.40
1994		2494.47	164.10	78.64	2251.73	24.64	781.57	698.58	1688.25	369.11
1995		2202.67	162.02	96.02	1944.63	27.77	824.91	718.16	1349.99	495.17
1996		2336.33	154.89	226.42	1955.02	28.94	861.02	756.43	1446.27	546.49
1997		2014.86	129.19	233.24	1652.43	21.46	748.15	665.57	1245.25	417.08
1998		2003.94	106.58	222.20	1675.15	18.92	744.10	661.96	1240.92	414.82
1999		2070.89	94.08	207.58	1769.23	16.51	756.06	673.51	1298.31	412.66
2000		2084.66	80.21	206.06	1798.39	15.12	753.53	674.01	1316.01	412.52
2001		2115.54	66.88	200.71	1847.95	12.74	748.43	672.17	1354.37	412.86
2002		2132.69	73.15	229.79	1829.74	32.17	697.43	627.68	1403.09	380.13
北京	Beijing	13.40	1.08	0.75	11.57	0.36	2.62	2.20	10.42	4.20
天津	Tianjin	12.34	0.77	1.24	10.33		3.74	3.54	8.60	3.16
河北	Hebei	105.36	2.55	10.03	92.78	0.86	40.54	37.39	63.97	20.43
山西	Shanxi	37.04	1.77	5.11	30.16	0.55	10.10	8.52	26.39	11.11
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	38.43	0.68	1.60	36.15	0.63	5.86	5.16	31.93	4.52
辽宁	Liaoning	107.93	1.35	4.33	102.25	0.96	29.67	26.99	77.30	27.51
吉林	Jilin	56.73	0.42	1.13	55.18	1.95	11.72	9.20	43.06	11.20
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	26.21	0.74	3.93	21.54	0.09	9.52	8.65	16.61	5.56
上海	Shanghai	5.11	1.20	2.72	1.20	0.01	3.00	2.98	2.10	0.14
江苏	Jiangsu	95.10	3.72	11.54	79.84	0.11	47.89	44.64	47.11	10.04
浙江	Zhejiang	107.32	11.42	18.71	77.19	0.11	68.54	68.06	38.68	11.02
安徽	Anhui	77.11	2.05	9.15	65.91	1.58	25.42	21.73	50.12	13.22
福建	Fujian	78.78	4.10	6.38	68.31	2.07	26.28	22.67	50.44	12.37
江西	Jiangxi	70.11	2.76	7.83	59.52	1.57	22.54	19.02	46.01	10.12
山东	Shandong	241.77	5.89	24.12	211.76	5.10	83.43	77.39	153.24	34.19
河南	Henan	125.22	3.12	13.68	108.42	2.48	52.04	47.61	70.69	17.73
湖北	Hubei	99.37	6.44	12.81	80.12	2.76	33.51	28.24	63.10	15.16
湖南	Hunan	154.83	5.98	31.93	116.93	3.34	51.27	43.41	100.22	30.87
广东	Guangdong	136.55	8.54	15.55	112.46	1.47	42.44	36.54	92.64	19.99
广西	Guangxi	89.57	0.99	3.14	85.45	0.41	19.98	18.17	69.18	15.15
海南	Hainan	4.48	0.17	0.71	3.60	0.20	1.06	0.90	3.22	0.76
重庆	Chongqing	10.18	1.00	3.63	5.55	0.21	4.21	3.91	5.77	1.07
四川	Sichuan	151.48	2.15	9.92	139.41	1.98	34.33	31.27	115.18	29.60
贵州	Guizhou	43.18	0.85	20.29	22.04	0.69	10.55	9.75	31.95	9.26
云南	Yunnan	76.41	0.57	1.25	74.58	0.66	13.57	12.71	62.17	18.41
西藏	Tibet	0.13	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.01
陕西	Shaanxi	87.88	1.62	4.54	81.71	0.73	25.38	20.82	61.76	21.97
甘肃	Gansu	24.89	0.66	1.14	23.09	0.17	7.35	6.50	17.38	5.90
青海	Qinghai	5.56	0.08	0.31	5.17	0.04	1.22	1.14	4.30	1.39
宁夏	Ningxia	15.00	0.11	0.69	14.19	0.05	3.53	2.96	11.42	5.40
新疆	Xinjiang	35.20	0.31	1.57	33.32	1.01	6.11	5.57	28.07	8.71

注: 本表资料由农业部乡镇企业局提供(下5表同)。

a) The data in the table are provided by the Bureau of Township Enterprises, Ministry of Agriculture. (similarly in the following 5 tables.)

12-30 乡镇企业年末从业人员

Employed Persons of Township Enterprises at the Year-end

单位:万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 地区	Year Region	乡镇企业年末								
		从业人员 Employed Persons of Township Enterprises at the Year-end	集体单位 Collective- owned Units	私营企业 Private Enterprises	个体企业 Self- employed Individuals	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	#工业 # Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	#交通运输业 # Transport
1978		2826.56	2826.56			608.42	1969.97	1734.36	248.16	103.83
1980		2999.68	2999.68			456.07	2276.97	1942.30	266.63	113.56
1985		6979.00	4152.10	474.57	2352.33	252.38	5150.50	4103.65	1576.11	516.45
1989		9366.78	4720.13	883.75	3762.90	239.30	7027.83	5624.10	2099.65	699.37
1990		9264.75	4592.45	814.34	3857.96	236.06	6918.54	5571.69	2110.15	711.22
1991		9613.63	4769.20	726.74	4117.69	243.17	7200.29	742.67	2170.17	400.86
1992		10624.71	5175.77	771.04	4677.90	261.82	7888.82	6336.40	2474.07	799.74
1993		12345.31	5767.73	913.71	5663.87	285.36	9086.49	7259.56	2973.46	931.45
1994		12017.47	5898.88	730.14	5388.45	260.46	8583.55	6961.51	3173.46	725.59
1995		12862.06	6060.34	874.35	5927.37	313.52	9497.24	7564.72	3051.30	952.03
1996		13508.29	5952.83	2464.24	5091.22	336.00	9808.98	7860.14	3363.31	1062.32
1997		13050.42	5326.52	2625.41	5098.50	276.96	9335.58	7634.87	3437.88	922.67
1998		12536.55	4828.63	2620.40	5087.52	273.91	8967.98	7334.23	3294.65	886.34
1999		12704.09	4368.82	2851.37	5483.90	247.38	9008.78	7395.32	3447.93	885.72
2000		12819.57	3832.79	3252.54	5734.24	222.04	9047.82	7466.73	3549.71	898.49
2001		13085.58	3372.18	3693.85	6019.55	200.03	9179.52	7615.11	3706.03	902.69
2002		13287.71	3801.18	3502.23	5984.30	205.37	9127.98	7667.61	3954.36	861.62
北京	Beijing	113.58	64.62	15.70	33.27	2.59	75.00	57.08	35.99	7.86
天津	Tianjin	130.60	49.75	36.47	44.38		101.61	96.23	28.99	9.91
河北	Hebei	886.15	147.18	201.36	537.61	10.23	614.27	516.90	261.65	64.33
山西	Shanxi	319.10	103.24	105.14	110.72	4.90	216.73	187.30	97.46	34.78
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	188.82	31.09	37.78	119.94	5.28	78.76	58.96	104.78	12.38
辽宁	Liaoning	487.45	86.49	90.77	310.18	10.64	287.41	245.83	189.40	52.04
吉林	Jilin	202.72	23.41	23.92	155.40	9.46	87.76	67.65	105.51	23.65
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	153.00	22.45	45.14	85.41	0.77	91.88	78.42	60.36	15.38
上海	Shanghai	173.19	110.46	57.09	5.63	0.56	163.66	162.79	8.97	0.52
江苏	Jiangsu	972.28	258.51	355.80	357.97	3.03	831.20	755.97	138.05	21.81
浙江	Zhejiang	993.64	703.96	163.13	126.55	1.19	904.15	868.65	88.29	18.89
安徽	Anhui	502.03	109.06	165.42	227.55	15.70	329.67	251.56	156.67	34.52
福建	Fujian	575.23	181.35	130.68	263.21	23.04	392.44	339.20	159.75	31.74
江西	Jiangxi	330.84	61.80	85.39	183.66	7.99	188.65	157.33	134.21	21.68
山东	Shandong	1447.29	326.82	469.38	651.10	33.55	956.65	797.37	457.09	85.19
河南	Henan	938.94	189.73	314.82	434.40	21.20	665.53	545.51	252.21	49.61
湖北	Hubei	647.90	181.91	174.53	291.45	29.20	404.94	316.25	213.76	40.91
湖南	Hunan	779.62	187.31	257.34	334.96	34.20	479.70	350.33	265.72	63.27
广东	Guangdong	1178.60	514.99	258.28	405.33	10.68	892.14	826.18	275.78	38.51
广西	Guangxi	374.00	39.59	53.63	280.79	6.21	183.25	155.83	184.54	32.85
海南	Hainan	29.67	5.27	8.77	15.63	3.04	12.26	9.75	14.37	2.49
重庆	Chongqing	162.27	71.60	59.56	31.12	2.72	131.08	94.12	28.47	5.36
四川	Sichuan	665.81	112.30	178.82	374.70	10.89	395.66	290.15	259.27	48.78
贵州	Guizhou	172.11	30.34	81.23	60.54	4.35	94.75	79.69	73.01	17.29
云南	Yunnan	301.13	53.01	50.47	197.65	10.66	147.15	100.79	143.32	27.35
西藏	Tibet	2.40	1.48	0.64	0.29	0.27	1.86	1.60	0.27	0.03
陕西	Shaanxi	400.83	63.79	67.69	269.34	4.89	229.14	153.38	166.79	52.76
甘肃	Gansu	176.98	48.05	34.42	94.51	2.75	110.80	63.40	63.43	22.80
青海	Qinghai	24.78	4.35	4.53	15.89	0.29	12.62	9.30	11.86	3.98
宁夏	Ningxia	53.70	5.17	13.38	35.15	0.72	29.00	18.60	23.98	9.60
新疆	Xinjiang	86.67	12.13	10.95	63.59	4.36	33.25	26.47	49.06	11.35

12-31 乡镇企业增加值 Value-added of Township Enterprises

单位:亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 地区	Year Region	乡镇企业 增加值								
		Value-added of Township Enterprises	集体单位 Collective- owned Units	私营企业 Private Enterprises	个体企业 Self- employed Individuals	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	#工业 Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	#交通运输业 Transport
1978		208.32	208.32			15.37	172.12	159.55	20.83	9.04
1980		285.31	285.31			17.41	242.68	218.18	25.23	12.74
1985		772.31	562.67	45.33	164.31	18.62	614.00	518.08	139.69	45.20
1989		2083.16	1384.08	189.10	509.98	24.39	1767.84	1562.17	290.93	108.74
1990		2504.32	1672.89	197.84	633.59	36.72	2095.93	1855.40	371.66	166.08
1991		2972.15	2018.33	202.14	751.67	44.58	2500.59	2227.15	426.98	181.30
1992		4485.34	3007.94	304.67	1172.72	56.48	3780.32	3350.14	648.54	272.32
1993		8006.83	5138.11	469.43	2399.29	103.03	6222.64	5935.74	1681.17	480.54
1994		10928.03	7012.69	640.70	3274.65	207.63	9048.41	8086.74	1671.99	601.04
1995		14595.23	9359.31	856.23	4379.68	279.82	12085.40	10804.04	2230.01	804.17
1996		17659.30	10258.48	2968.23	4432.58	344.69	14064.77	12627.66	3249.85	1145.99
1997		20740.32	10049.37	4527.33	6163.63	321.81	16182.93	14517.99	4235.59	1272.67
1998		22186.46	9971.31	4843.00	7372.14	346.16	17311.30	15530.27	4529.00	1361.41
1999		24882.56	9913.26	6006.10	8963.19	338.65	19318.73	17374.11	5225.18	1509.45
2000		27156.23	9424.87	7445.14	10286.22	313.85	20913.20	18812.41	5929.17	1657.65
2001		29356.39	9117.76	8947.35	11291.28	286.62	22508.18	20314.66	6561.58	1821.91
2002		32385.80	12067.35	8817.98	11500.47	341.77	25060.81	22773.03	6983.22	1809.46
北京	Beijing	309.85	178.51	45.59	85.75	5.97	202.15	153.17	101.73	22.61
天津	Tianjin	438.66	178.38	110.12	150.17		323.30	311.73	115.36	37.70
河北	Hebei	2566.10	373.49	682.27	1510.33	20.83	1869.49	1699.95	675.78	181.86
山西	Shanxi	629.43	239.79	218.09	171.55	5.85	462.17	420.75	161.40	68.13
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	471.12	110.75	98.27	262.10	9.44	236.55	188.34	225.13	32.20
辽宁	Liaoning	1940.47	279.58	386.87	1274.02	28.70	1299.62	1190.43	612.16	170.74
吉林	Jilin	523.80	84.19	111.95	327.66	20.48	250.43	197.05	252.89	74.01
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	378.95	62.24	139.67	177.04	1.55	302.48	268.09	74.92	24.62
上海	Shanghai	975.92	735.03	215.24	25.65	3.28	937.37	934.09	35.26	2.85
江苏	Jiangsu	3346.54	1287.66	1176.19	882.68	5.39	2988.53	2880.85	352.62	46.70
浙江	Zhejiang	3811.64	2789.48	613.77	408.39	6.96	3540.70	3462.00	263.98	50.41
安徽	Anhui	793.03	194.88	260.78	337.38	24.21	515.51	422.09	253.31	64.96
福建	Fujian	1540.72	569.99	377.68	593.05	45.44	1130.24	1027.92	365.03	80.79
江西	Jiangxi	512.75	128.61	124.31	259.83	8.89	354.64	314.53	149.22	34.47
山东	Shandong	4191.66	1426.08	1428.81	1336.77	77.21	3298.55	3024.72	815.89	170.15
河南	Henan	1990.13	498.71	734.52	756.89	36.87	1571.01	1411.16	382.25	104.83
湖北	Hubei	1317.21	427.00	376.70	513.51	46.62	913.58	774.32	357.02	80.00
湖南	Hunan	1584.35	344.46	557.98	681.90	48.45	979.74	753.88	556.16	160.09
广东	Guangdong	2783.14	1328.01	704.78	750.35	18.06	2285.86	2174.51	479.22	75.44
广西	Guangxi	404.22	50.54	60.83	292.85	5.84	194.05	167.16	204.33	48.72
海南	Hainan	46.55	10.61	16.75	19.19	3.16	26.04	23.21	17.34	2.84
重庆	Chongqing	325.78	143.98	139.41	42.40	3.24	266.56	200.83	55.98	13.20
四川	Sichuan	1142.20	239.56	326.73	575.91	12.26	750.49	623.79	379.45	105.85
贵州	Guizhou	252.95	64.84	104.39	83.71	5.48	146.52	124.05	100.95	31.35
云南	Yunnan	373.05	79.47	66.96	226.61	4.87	174.55	130.02	193.63	44.92
西藏	Tibet	2.56	1.54	0.77	0.24	0.09	2.14	1.44	0.33	0.04
陕西	Shaanxi	627.76	139.02	128.93	359.82	3.87	413.49	329.78	210.40	73.46
甘肃	Gansu	235.92	64.47	50.13	121.32	2.92	144.15	101.38	88.84	33.15
青海	Qinghai	23.68	5.88	5.55	12.24	0.22	14.20	12.04	9.26	2.64
宁夏	Ningxia	51.43	8.39	18.30	24.74	0.34	31.98	23.83	19.11	8.49
新疆	Xinjiang	90.49	22.19	15.62	52.68	1.97	48.71	39.91	39.81	11.95

12-32 乡镇企业主要财务指标

Main Financial Indicators of Township Enterprises

单位:亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份	Year	利润总额	净利润	实交税金	流动资产 年末余额	固定资产原价 年末余额	银行贷款 年末余额	支农建农及补 助社会支出
地区	Region	Total Profits	Retained Profits	Taxes Paid	Circulating Funds	Original Value of Fixed Assets at the Year-end	Bank Loans at the Year-end	Expenditure for Supporting Agriculture and Societal Subsidies
	1978	95.51	88.09	21.96	94.99	229.58	22.01	30.34
	1980	126.26	118.38	25.66	177.24	326.32	56.10	29.48
	1985	247.05	217.40	137.00	647.08	823.00	288.00	69.00
	1989	675.09	569.78	288.24	2223.60	2499.56	960.13	115.88
	1990	683.46	582.43	312.84	2631.90	2857.07	1128.27	138.21
	1991	814.79	687.62	365.11	3376.12	3385.20	1444.09	154.81
	1992	1119.35	1047.88	494.33	4698.73	4540.23	2070.92	171.63
	1993	2161.58	1959.27	947.82	7657.69	6958.20	3107.21	195.01
	1994	2572.31	2286.17	1035.31	10566.41	8868.34	3058.40	219.73
	1995	3697.25	3250.87	1279.71	14493.04	12841.23	4441.02	248.11
	1996	4350.80	3885.56	1306.62	15799.40	14924.26	5316.51	268.31
	1997	4865.07	4355.47	1526.33	17967.06	19427.06	5510.74	225.75
	1998	5112.36	4635.31	1582.98	20705.89	21566.48	5796.08	185.92
	1999	5984.53	5391.77	1789.47	22484.05	23977.83	6288.50	185.35
	2000	6481.81	5882.55	1996.50	23953.13	26223.57	6282.07	167.19
	2001	6709.46	6001.50	2308.09	26109.82	29051.59	6502.57	147.00
	2002	7556.69	6865.25	2786.17	28099.40	33627.55	6479.99	179.57
北京	Beijing	98.36	87.97	44.40	681.95	515.25	69.50	0.70
天津	Tianjin	174.07	152.54	37.31	547.68	503.54	114.92	2.88
河北	Hebei	797.52	766.92	130.70	1426.73	2437.43	412.37	18.16
山西	Shanxi	158.46	143.74	60.87	452.80	884.32	118.49	7.82
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	169.74	165.53	38.03	200.52	466.54	44.19	1.91
辽宁	Liaoning	499.20	470.14	89.30	1030.69	1379.70	192.45	7.14
吉林	Jilin	117.84	110.72	35.95	281.19	505.24	47.25	0.48
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	69.26	63.65	17.56	219.53	360.66	59.78	0.85
上海	Shanghai	193.35	167.49	114.74	1842.58	658.65	52.22	4.82
江苏	Jiangsu	498.02	421.10	371.39	4303.45	3315.65	946.00	6.76
浙江	Zhejiang	958.47	784.07	538.51	4678.12	4015.31	1318.44	20.80
安徽	Anhui	237.14	211.42	60.02	586.05	860.47	129.06	7.77
福建	Fujian	295.14	274.06	132.61	1053.29	1618.12	256.50	2.00
江西	Jiangxi	108.71	101.30	40.06	233.92	442.73	64.35	1.65
山东	Shandong	829.80	752.20	265.02	2889.55	3667.48	774.79	20.51
河南	Henan	648.92	617.59	91.98	1092.70	1734.58	345.18	19.78
湖北	Hubei	273.81	258.28	64.88	840.05	1126.82	156.14	17.36
湖南	Hunan	120.62	109.37	82.19	764.44	1083.97	137.57	6.92
广东	Guangdong	567.44	525.78	259.54	2332.61	3900.49	515.26	20.95
广西	Guangxi	108.82	104.61	45.33	297.91	532.66	72.34	0.99
海南	Hainan	15.52	14.63	5.74	34.03	94.06	6.63	0.61
重庆	Chongqing	45.59	39.63	37.48	347.90	379.56	56.35	0.88
四川	Sichuan	125.89	114.48	83.34	782.33	1184.35	241.12	2.21
贵州	Guizhou	78.35	74.29	22.12	234.94	315.28	35.43	0.25
云南	Yunnan	119.60	103.02	46.82	325.53	637.81	102.80	1.02
西藏	Tibet							
陕西	Shaanxi	142.82	134.48	30.58	308.26	467.17	108.15	2.94
甘肃	Gansu	59.28	54.52	16.74	157.51	244.70	49.74	1.00
青海	Qinghai	4.99	4.67	2.73	25.16	48.78	13.44	0.08
宁夏	Ningxia	14.93	14.47	7.54	47.85	94.89	15.82	0.08
新疆	Xinjiang	25.05	22.60	12.67	80.12	151.33	23.71	0.25

12-33 乡镇企业营业收入

Operating Revenue of Township Enterprises

单位:亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 地区	Year Region	乡镇企业 营业收入 Operating Revenue of Township Enterprises			第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	#工业 Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry		#交通运输业 Transport
		集体单位 Collective- owned Units	私营企业 Private Enterprises	个体企业 Self- employed Individuals						
1978		431.5	431.5		36.2	352.1	326.1	43.1	18.7	
1980		596.1	596.1		39.4	500.5	455.6	56.3	24.5	
1985		2565.6	1827.4	150.6	57.3	1544.5	1311.6	963.8	151.4	
1989		7762.7	4821.6	617.2	126.7	5789.1	5086.6	1846.9	583.6	
1990		8613.6	5340.4	654.6	140.8	6426.4	5680.0	2046.4	664.8	
1991		10582.8	6556.0	689.9	165.8	8144.1	7232.0	2272.9	908.4	
1992		16389.6	10320.0	1187.5	244.8	13406.8	11994.2	2738.0	1094.3	
1993		28953.5	17422.1	1928.1	353.1	23970.3	21333.4	4630.1	1742.8	
1994		39274.3	22150.7	2827.8	479.0	32514.7	28937.9	6280.5	2364.0	
1995		57299.3	32142.3	4244.4	838.5	47437.5	42218.9	9023.3	3390.7	
1996		68343.1	36617.1	11487.3	1025.9	55374.5	50061.4	11942.7	3716.5	
1997		81826.6	37952.9	17347.2	1228.3	66299.3	59938.0	14298.9	4449.7	
1998		89351.0	38284.1	18870.3	1341.3	71307.5	63878.0	16702.2	5197.1	
1999		100932.2	39831.6	24298.1	1295.8	79566.8	71432.2	20069.6	5781.2	
2000		107834.3	36883.1	28330.9	1175.4	84908.8	76551.6	21750.2	6243.6	
2001		116585.5	35168.3	34764.9	1162.1	89694.0	80384.0	25729.4	7003.6	
2002		129759.6	48143.8	36496.1	1653.4	96148.4	87686.0	31957.7	6806.0	
北京	Beijing	1407.9	804.4	228.2	25.6	854.4	646.6	527.9	89.3	
天津	Tianjin	1874.6	858.8	477.4		1506.2	1473.1	368.5	94.7	
河北	Hebei	9741.1	1417.0	2529.6	71.2	7005.5	6405.9	2664.5	672.2	
山西	Shanxi	2101.1	798.4	731.0	18.4	1500.1	1358.9	582.6	238.6	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1527.9	353.3	299.1	27.5	710.1	556.8	790.3	106.1	
辽宁	Liaoning	7231.6	1052.8	1435.5	81.4	4907.5	4551.4	2242.6	546.5	
吉林	Jilin	1554.6	255.5	357.6	55.6	771.9	611.1	727.1	193.3	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1538.4	273.4	584.8	6.6	1166.7	1054.2	365.1	84.5	
上海	Shanghai	3834.4	2627.2	989.5	6.9	3485.3	3466.9	342.1	4.1	
江苏	Jiangsu	13390.8	4946.5	4841.2	15.3	12123.7	11729.6	1251.8	128.6	
浙江	Zhejiang	17922.4	13037.9	2860.4	23.9	16196.4	15788.7	1702.1	163.7	
安徽	Anhui	2777.0	662.3	954.7	68.8	1802.1	1496.4	906.1	219.0	
福建	Fujian	6355.2	2283.6	1526.0	196.3	4524.6	4108.6	1634.3	330.9	
江西	Jiangxi	1825.1	461.4	402.3	28.6	1223.4	1092.1	573.1	124.4	
山东	Shandong	15811.5	5091.0	5335.4	305.8	11945.2	10910.6	3560.4	644.8	
河南	Henan	7137.3	1810.5	2617.9	140.4	5417.7	4844.4	1579.3	365.6	
湖北	Hubei	5479.6	1757.2	1540.7	181.5	3639.9	3093.9	1658.3	329.2	
湖南	Hunan	5042.3	1127.8	1737.5	143.1	3087.0	2400.0	1812.3	480.5	
广东	Guangdong	11619.5	5102.8	3191.8	68.3	9427.4	8937.7	2123.7	321.4	
广西	Guangxi	2370.7	245.9	307.1	38.3	1009.9	866.7	1322.5	290.3	
海南	Hainan	169.6	36.2	64.0	10.6	89.2	78.9	69.8	8.9	
重庆	Chongqing	1313.4	567.7	553.5	14.1	999.4	774.5	299.9	54.9	
四川	Sichuan	4666.7	907.9	1240.1	47.0	2912.5	2446.7	1707.2	438.2	
贵州	Guizhou	1087.3	280.7	451.7	21.2	560.1	475.5	505.9	113.4	
云南	Yunnan	2255.6	473.6	363.2	23.0	890.9	677.4	1341.6	224.3	
西藏	Tibet	9.0	5.0	2.9	0.4	6.3	3.2	2.3	0.1	
陕西	Shaanxi	2527.2	534.2	517.0	15.4	1521.0	1190.6	990.8	303.7	
甘肃	Gansu	911.6	225.6	198.8	9.0	495.6	351.0	406.9	142.1	
青海	Qinghai	107.2	23.7	24.4	0.8	58.7	49.8	47.7	12.1	
宁夏	Ningxia	209.2	34.2	74.0	1.5	125.8	95.6	81.9	32.9	
新疆	Xinjiang	374.0	87.1	58.9	6.9	184.1	149.1	182.9	48.0	

12-34 乡镇企业出口产品交货值

Delivery Value of Export Goods of Township Enterprises

单位:亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份	Year	出口产品							
		交货值 Delivery Value of Export Goods	#直接出口 Exports	#化工类 Chemical Products	#机械类 Machineries	#轻工类 Light Industrial Products	#食品类 Foods	#纺织服装类 Textile and Cloth	#工艺品类 Craftworks
地 区	Region								
1989		371.44	271.62	20.76	17.82	38.46	34.92	129.63	48.26
1990		485.63	364.41	24.70	26.39	63.52	41.86	173.83	61.38
1991		789.12	591.75	34.21	40.56	142.73	53.94	282.78	92.59
1992		1192.79	904.71	66.93	72.82	186.01	79.45	431.13	132.30
1993		2193.00	1416.80	109.59	145.57	446.20	128.72	735.02	215.28
1994		3398.31	2283.92	186.52	242.17	682.35	231.99	1005.66	311.09
1995		5394.55	3471.85	296.25	384.43	1083.20	368.26	1596.37	493.83
1996		6007.88	4238.55	329.93	428.14	1206.36	410.13	1777.86	549.98
1997		6826.48	5430.80	366.15	506.45	1462.25	439.92	2001.77	601.83
1998		6853.65	5300.42	346.26	518.08	1476.67	425.32	1890.76	668.55
1999		7743.58	6121.51	385.49	635.38	1878.78	469.38	1954.73	671.56
2000		8869.45	6948.82	440.30	743.62	2043.58	528.55	2176.55	732.60
2001		9598.81	7854.72	474.18	789.98	2415.06	545.21	2388.18	728.55
2002		11563.42	9225.26	558.05	1222.14	2686.99	653.46	2887.72	900.85
北 京	Beijing	76.28	51.08	1.29	4.27	13.58	4.65	37.12	3.60
天 津	Tianjin	198.00	129.57	19.01	28.14	31.83	7.27	56.66	15.67
河 北	Hebei	298.65	187.52	25.12	17.21	39.72	28.16	68.23	23.63
山 西	Shanxi	72.47	51.56	6.10	19.70	8.74	3.09	0.02	0.28
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	15.28	12.91	1.35		3.36	2.45	3.27	0.14
辽 宁	Liaoning	413.09	296.00	12.21	36.73	69.55	80.44	78.01	14.11
吉 林	Jilin	11.82	7.04	0.53	0.13	0.88	2.37	1.01	0.47
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	13.23	12.23	0.09	0.10	2.12	1.21	0.76	0.52
上 海	Shanghai	772.40	668.46	21.59	73.69	272.70	5.85	190.36	14.61
江 苏	Jiangsu	1707.61	1345.22	154.76	303.42	398.24	44.31	546.49	84.55
浙 江	Zhejiang	2600.43	2118.30	120.44	403.22	300.44	31.58	906.92	156.11
安 徽	Anhui	93.88	51.95	6.17	6.49	19.43	11.84	13.76	15.96
福 建	Fujian	973.34	828.43	15.30	29.36	223.28	105.99	196.40	167.10
江 西	Jiangxi	29.53	19.69	1.47	0.94	5.02	2.81	5.17	7.36
山 东	Shandong	1018.15	737.76	59.10	110.46	126.76	236.07	192.82	125.92
河 南	Henan	106.31	63.36	7.26	8.34	12.30	5.84	6.25	19.89
湖 北	Hubei	79.44	54.03	4.25	3.43	17.78	7.11	34.95	2.90
湖 南	Hunan	85.45	85.45	12.06	2.47	13.55	8.41	11.71	20.80
广 东	Guangdong	2816.16	2382.12	62.90	146.75	1110.67	45.90	524.42	210.45
广 西	Guangxi	43.94	25.10	3.75	0.38	5.68	2.39	0.45	14.48
海 南	Hainan	1.41	1.41			0.14	0.59	0.61	
重 庆	Chongqing	35.68	33.00	3.87	17.52	4.29	1.88	2.76	0.03
四 川	Sichuan	43.25	27.61	10.74	5.95	3.44	4.39	3.84	0.08
贵 州	Guizhou	11.61	6.19	2.76	2.42		0.29	0.15	
云 南	Yunnan	15.19	9.62	2.82	0.22	1.91	3.26	0.31	0.22
西 藏	Tibet								
陕 西	Shaanxi	11.82	6.83	2.39	0.68	1.16	2.39	0.78	1.40
甘 肃	Gansu	7.39	4.35	0.54	0.06	0.41	2.00	0.31	0.24
青 海	Qinghai	1.71	1.71					0.26	0.31
宁 夏	Ningxia	8.99	5.89	0.19	0.05		0.76	3.43	
新 疆	Xinjiang	0.89	0.87				0.17	0.49	

主要统计指标解释

农林牧渔业总产值 指以货币形式表现的农、林、牧、渔业全部产品的总量,它反映一定时期内农业生产总规模和总成果。农林牧渔业总产值的计算方法通常是按农、林、牧、渔业产品及其副产品的产量分别乘以各自单位产品价格求得;少数生产周期较长,当年没有产品或产品产量不易统计的,则采用间接方法匡算其产值;然后将四业产品产值相加即为农林牧渔业总产值。1957年以前的农林牧渔业总产值中包括了厩肥和农民自给性手工业(如农民自制衣服、鞋、袜,自己从事粮食初步加工等)。1958年及以后,林业中增加了村及村以下竹木采伐产值;牧业中取消了厩肥产值;副业中取消了农民自给性手工业产值,增加了村及村以下办的工业产值;渔业中增加了海洋捕捞水产品产值。1980年及以后,在副业中增加了农民家庭兼营工业商品部分的产值。从1984年起村及村以下工业产值划归工业。从1993年起取消副业,将野生动物的捕猎划入牧业、野生植物采集和农民家庭兼营商品性工业划归农业。1996年第一次农业普查以后,由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差距,国家统计局对畜牧业年报数据与普查数据进行衔接,相应的畜牧业产值进行调整。

粮食产量 指稻谷、小麦、玉米、高粱等谷物及薯类和豆类的全社会产量。包括国有经济经营的、集体统一经营的和农民家庭经营的粮食产量,还包括工矿企业办的农场和其他生产单位的产量。其产量计算方法,豆类按去豆荚后的干豆计算;薯类(包括甘薯和马铃薯,不包括芋头和木薯)1963年以前按每4公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算,从1964年开始改为按5公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算。城市郊区作为蔬菜的薯类(如马铃薯等)按鲜品计算,并且不作粮食统计。其他粮食一律按脱粒后的原粮计算。1989年以前全国粮食产量数据的取得主要是靠全面报表取得,1989年以后开始使用抽样调查数据。

棉花产量 指春播棉和夏播棉的全社会产量。产量按皮棉计算。3公斤籽棉折1公斤皮棉,不包括木棉。

油料产量 指全部油料作物的生产量。包括花生、油菜籽、芝麻、向日葵籽、胡麻籽(亚麻籽)和其他油料。不包括大豆、木本油料和野生油料。花生以带壳干花生计算。

水产品产量 指人工养殖的水产品和天然生长的水产品的捕捞量。包括海水的鱼类、虾蟹类、贝类和藻类以及内陆水域的鱼类、虾蟹类和贝类,不包括淡水生植物。水产品产量是通过各级水产和统计部门逐级上报取得数据。1995年及以前,贝类中牡蛎按鲜肉计算;蚶、蛤、蛙按5斤鲜品折1斤计算。1996年以后则统一按鲜品计算。

猪、牛、羊肉产量 指当年出栏并已屠宰、除去头蹄下水后带骨肉(即胴体重)的重量。其统计范围为全社会。1996年前为各级逐级上报数据。1996年第一次农业普查以后,由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差

距,国家统计局对畜牧业年报数据与普查数据进行了衔接。1999年以后,国家统计局开展了猪、牛、羊、禽等主要畜禽品种的抽样调查,并用抽样数据作为国家定案数据使用。未开展抽样调查的品种,仍使用各级统计部门逐级上报数据。

期初(末)畜禽存栏头(只)数 指报告期初(末)农村各种合作经济组织和国营农场、农民个人、机关、团体、学校、工矿企业、部队等单位以及城镇居民饲养的大牲畜、猪、羊、家禽等畜禽的存栏数。数据上报方式及数据调整情况同猪、牛、羊肉产量。

常用耕地 指耕地总资源中专门种植农作物并经常进行耕种、能够正常收获的土地。包括当年实际耕种的熟地;弃耕、休闲不满三年,随时可以复耕的地;开荒利用三年以上的土地。在统计口径上包括南方小于1米、北方小于2米宽的沟、渠、路和田埂。不包括临时种植农作物的坡度在25度以上的陡坡地;在河套、湖畔、库区临时开发的成片或零星土地;也不包括已列为国家和省(区、市)退耕计划但临时耕种的土地。常用耕地是国家需要重点保护的耕地,可以反映我国农业的综合生产能力。

农作物播种面积 指实际播种或移植有农作物的面积。凡是实际种植农作物的面积,不论种植在耕地上还是种植在非耕地上,均包括在农作物播种面积中。在播种季节基本结束后,因遭灾而重新改种和补种的农作物面积,也包括在内。该指标可以反映我国耕地面积的利用情况。目前,农作物播种面积主要包括粮食、棉花、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜 and 瓜类、药材和其它农作物九大类。

有效灌溉面积 指具有一定的水源,地块比较平整,灌溉工程或设备已经配套,在一般年景下当年能够进行正常灌溉的耕地面积。在一般情况下,有效灌溉面积应等于灌溉工程或设备已经配套,能够进行正常灌溉的水田和水浇地面积之和。该指标可以反映我国耕地的抗旱能力。

农用化肥施用量 指本年内实际用于农业生产的化肥数量,包括氮肥、磷肥、钾肥和复合肥。化肥施用量要求按折纯量计算数量。折纯量是指把氮肥、磷肥、钾肥分别按含氮、含五氧化二磷、含氧化钾的百分之百成份进行折算后的数量。复合肥按其所含主要成分折算。公式:

折纯量=实物量×某种化肥有效成份含量的百分比

农业机械总动力 指主要用于农、林、牧、渔业的各种动力机械的动力总和。包括耕作机械、排灌机械、收获机械、农用运输机械、植物保护机械、牧业机械、林业机械、渔业机械和其他农业机械〔内燃机按引擎马力折成瓦(特)计算、电动机按功率折成瓦(特)计算〕。不包括专门用于乡、镇、村、组办工业、基本建设、非农业运输、科学试验和教学等非农业生产方面用的动力机械与作业机械。这个指标的统计数据主要来源于农机部门。

乡村从业人员 指乡村人口中劳动年龄在16周岁以上

实际参加生产经营活动并取得实物或货币收入的人员,包括劳动年龄内经常参加劳动的人员,也包括超过劳动年龄但经常参加劳动的人员,但不包括户口在家的在外学生、现役军人和丧失劳动能力的人,也不包括待业人员和家务劳动者。从业人员按从事主业时间最长(时间相同按收入)分为农业从业人员、工业从业人员、建筑从业人员、交运仓储及邮电业从业人员、批零贸易及餐饮业从业人员、其它从业人员。

乡镇企业 指农村集体经济组织或者农民投资为主,在

乡镇(包括所辖村)举办的承担支援农业义务的各类企业。投资为主是指农村集体经济组织或农民投资超过百分之五十,或者虽不足百分之五十,但能起到控股或者实际支配作用。其范围包括乡(镇)办企业、村办企业、联户办企业、户(私营、个体)办企业,以及这些企业之间或者这些企业与国有企业、城镇集体企业、私营企业以及外资(包括我国港澳台地区)等多种经济成分联合投资建立的企业。

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery refers to the total value of products of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, which reflects the total scale and result of agricultural production during a given period. Gross output value of agriculture is obtained by first multiplying the output of each product or by product by its price, resulting in the output value of each single item. For a small number of products, annual output of which is not available or difficult to get due to the long production growing process involved, the output value is estimated through an indirect approach. The sum of output value of all products of farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery is then equal to the gross output value of agriculture. Prior to 1957, China's gross agricultural output value included barnyard manure and handicraft products for self-consumption (clothes, shoes, stockings, and initial grain processing undertaken by peasants). Since 1958, cutting and felling of bamboo and trees by villages and other cooperative organizations under villages have been included in forestry; value of barnyard manure has been excluded from animal husbandry; self-consumed handicrafts has been excluded from sideline occupations, while the output value of industries run by villages and cooperative organizations under village had been included in sideline occupations and the output value of fish catches by motor fishing boats has been added to fishery. Since 1980, the value of handicraft products made for sale by individuals in households had been added to sideline occupations. Since 1984, industries run by villages and under villages have been included in the sector of industry. Since 1993, the subdivision of sideline occupations has been canceled, and the hunting of wild animals has been classified into animal husbandry, and the gathering of wild plants and commodity industry run by rural household have been included in farming. The first agriculture census of China in 1996 revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made by NBS to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data.

Grain Output refers to the total output of rice, wheat, corn, sorghum, millet and other miscellaneous grains as well as tubers and bean in the whole country including grains produced by state farms, collective units, industrial enterprises and mines. Output of beans refers to dry beans without pods. The output of tubers (sweet potatoes and potatoes, not including taros and cassava) was converted into that of grain at the ratio 4:1, i.e. 4 kilograms of fresh tubers was equivalent to 1 kilogram of grain

up to 1963. Since 1964 the ratio for conversion has been 5:1. Tubers supplied as vegetables (such as potatoes) in cities and suburbs are calculated as fresh vegetables and their output is not included in the output of grain. Output of all other grains refers to husked grain. Data on grain production before 1989 were obtained through Comprehensive Statistical Reporting System, since then, sample survey data are used.

Cotton Output refers to the cotton production in the whole country including cotton sown in spring and in autumn. Output is measured as the weight of ginned cotton. Three kilograms of seed-cotton are equivalent to 1 kilogram of ginned cotton, excluding ceiba.

Output of Oil-bearing Crops refers to the total production of oil-bearing crops of various kinds, including peanuts, (dry, in shell) rapeseeds, sesame, sunflower seeds, flax seeds, and other oil-bearing crops. Soybeans, oil-bearing woody plants, and wild oil-bearing crops are not included.

Output of Aquatic Products refers to catches of both artificially cultured and naturally grown aquatic products, including fish, shrimps, crabs and shellfish in sea and inland water as well as seaweed. Freshwater plants are not included. Data on output of aquatic products are reported by aquatic product and statistical agencies level by level. Before 1995, among the shellfish, the oyster was counted as fresh meat; 5 kilograms of ark shell, clams and frogs are equivalent to 1 kilogram of fresh aquatic products; they are all counted as fresh aquatic products since 1996.

Output of Pork, Beef, and Mutton refers to the meat of slaughtered hogs, cattle, sheep and goats with head, feet, and offal taken away. The statistical scope is of the whole society. The first agriculture census of China in 1996 revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made by NBS to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data. Since 1999, NBS conducted sample survey for the major animal husbandry products, such as hogs, cattle, sheep and goats and fowls, and the data from sample surveys are used as national finalized data. Those products, which are not covered by the sample survey, are still reported by statistical agencies level by level.

Number of Livestock or Poultry in Stock at Beginning (or End) refers to the total number of large animals, pigs, sheep, fowls, etc. raised by rural cooperative organizations, state farms, rural individuals, government agencies, schools, industrial and

mining enterprises, army, and urban residents at the beginning (or end) of the reference period. Data reporting system and data adjustment are the same as that in the output of pork, beef and mutton.

Regularly Cultivated Land refers to farmland among the total land resources, which is exclusively used for farming and is under regular cultivation with harvest in normal years. Included are currently cultivated land, land that has been abandoned or put in idle for less than 3 years and could be re-used for cultivation at any time, and new-claimed land that has been put into cultivation for more than 3 years. According to statistical coverage, it includes the gorges, dykes, roads and ridges of field with 1 meter wide in Southern areas and 2 meters wide in Northern areas. Excluded under this category are steep slope land over 25 degrees under temporary cultivation, land (large or small plots) that is claimed along river bends, lake sides or banks of reservoirs, as well as land that has been designated under the "Green for Grain" programmes of the state and provincial governments but is still temporarily under cultivation. The regularly cultivated land is the key protection land of the nation, which reflects the comprehensive productivity of agriculture of China.

Sown Area of Crops refers to area of land sown or transplanted with crops regardless of being in cultivated area or non-cultivated area. Area of land re-sown due to natural disasters is also included. The indicator can reflect the utilization condition of the cultivated land in China. At present, the sown area of crops mainly include the following 9 categories of crops: grain, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, fiber crops, Tobacco, Vegetables and melons, medicinal materials and other farm crops.

Irrigated Area refers to areas that are effectively irrigated, i.e. level land, which has water source and complete sets of irrigation facilities to lift and move adequate water for irrigation purpose under normal conditions. Under normal conditions, irrigated area is the sum of watered fields and irrigated fields where irrigation systems or equipment have been installed for regular irrigation purpose. This indicator can reflect drought resistance capacity of the cultivated land in China.

Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers in Agriculture refers to the quantity of chemical fertilizers applied in agriculture in the year, including nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphate fertilizer, potash fertilizer, and compound fertilizer. The consumption of chemical fertilizers is required in calculation to convert the gross weight into weight containing 100% effective component (e.g. 100% nitrogen content in nitrogenous fertilizer, 100% phosphorous pent oxide contents in phosphate fertilizer, 100%

potassium oxide contents in potash fertilizer). Compound fertilizer is converted with its major component. The formula is :

Volume of effective component= physical quantity X effective component of certain chemical fertilizer(%)

Total Power of Farm Machinery refers to total mechanical power of machinery used in farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery, including ploughing, irrigation and drainage, harvesting, transport, plant protection, stock breeding, forestry and fishery. The power of internal combustion engines is required to convert horsepower into watts and the power of electric motors is required to be converted into watts. Machinery employed for non-agricultural purposes, such as the machines used in township run and village-run industry, construction, non-agricultural transport, scientific experiments and teaching, is excluded. Data are mainly from agricultural machinery agencies.

Rural Employed Persons refer to rural labor forces aged over 16 years old who are engaged in real production and management activities and receive payment in kind or wages, including those covered within the age frame and regularly participating in production activities, and those who are out of the range of age frame and also participating in production activities regularly. Excluding students studying in other places with their permanent residence registered in local areas, servicemen and persons incapable of working; also excluding those who are waiting for jobs and those engaged in household work. Persons employed are classified as rural employed persons; industrial employed persons; construction industry employed persons; transport, storage and telecommunications industries employed persons; whole sales and retail sales trade and catering industry employed persons and others according to the longest period of persons engaged in major activities (or using income indicator when periods are the same).

Township Enterprises refer to collective economic organization in rural areas or various enterprises bearing the responsibilities of supporting the agricultural sector in town (including related village), which mainly invested by farmers. The share of rural economic organizations or farmers should account for over 50%, if it were below 50%, it should play the leading role or hold the share. Those enterprises include: township enterprises, village enterprises, joint-household enterprises, household (private, individual) enterprises; and also the joint venture enterprises with various ownerships among above-mentioned enterprises, or with state-owned enterprises, urban collective enterprises, private enterprises and foreign funded (including Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan) enterprises.