

# 十二、农业

Agriculture



## 简要说明

一、本篇资料反映我国农业生产和农村经济的基本情况，内容主要包括农村劳动力、耕地、农业机械拥有量、农林牧渔业产值、主要农产品产量、水利设施与除涝治碱、农村居民家庭拥有生产性固定资产、国营农场基本情况等方面的统计资料。

农业统计范围包括全社会除军马生产及农业科研机构进行的农业生产以外的所有农业生产活动内容。如各种专业性农、林、牧、渔场的农业生产活动；国家各级机关、团体、学校、部队进行的农业生产活动；集体所有制的乡、镇、村办农场的农业生产活动；工矿企业经营的农、林、牧、渔业生产活动；以及农村各种经济组织和农户经营的农林牧渔业生产活动和农民家庭兼营的商品性工业生产活动等。

1. 农业：包括种植业和其他农业。种植业是指谷物、豆类、薯类、棉、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜、药材、瓜类和其他农作物的种植，以及茶园、桑园、果园的生产经营。其他农业是指采集野生植物的果实、纤维、树胶、树脂、油料以及柴草、野生药材、菌类等及农民家庭兼营的商品性工业。

2. 林业：包括林木的栽培（不包括茶园、桑园和果园的栽培、管理和收获等活动）、林产品的采集和村及村以下合作经济组织、农户的竹木采伐。

3. 牧业：包括牲畜饲养和放牧、家禽饲养以及野生动物的捕猎和饲养。

4. 渔业：包括水生动物和海藻类植物的养殖和捕捞。

农村社会经济统计范围包括除县城关镇以外所有乡镇的社会经济活动。

### 二、本篇资料来源及调查方法

1. 农村基层组织、乡村劳动力和农业生产基本情况等（12-1至12-8表、12-14至12-21表、12-27表），由国家统计局农村社会经济调查总队根据《农林牧渔业综合统计报表制度》、《乡村社会经济调查方案》和《农产量抽样调查制度》的有关资料整理提供。

《农林牧渔业综合统计报表制度》是各省、自治区、直辖市统计局上报国家统计局的全面报表，由各级统计部门根据当地实际情况，采取抽样调查、重点调查或全面调查的办法搜集资料，或利用同级业务部门统计资料、国家农产量抽样调查和

农村住户抽样调查资料进行加工推算。如农业生产条件中的部分指标及林业生产情况、渔业生产情况等指标取自同级业务部门的统计资料，粮食产量等部分指标来源于《农产量抽样调查制度》。

《农产量抽样调查制度》是国家统计局为取得高质量的粮食产量等相关指标数据，在全国范围内统一抽选样本调查、推算，并由直属调查队伍实施的抽样调查制度。主要以农业普查资料作为有关标识编制抽样框，采取综合运用多阶段、多重、分层、系统随机抽样等多种方法确定调查网点选取样本，利用了多目标与规模成比例的的概率抽样确定样本容量，开展多主题调查，全国共抽选了1.48万个村，12.82万个样本地块进行实割实测调查，并运用这些样本科学地推算全国粮食产量数据。在95%的概率把握程度下，误差系数不超过±2%，农产量抽样调查实行样本轮换制度，五年为一个周期。

《乡村社会经济调查方案》是国家统计局为了解乡镇社会经济基本情况、农村劳动力总量规模和转移情况、以及农村固定资产投资情况等内容而专门设置的统计调查制度。制度规定对乡镇和村基本情况每三年进行一次全面调查，其他内容采用抽样调查方法，调查网点包括乡镇级调查网点、村级调查网点和住户调查网点，前两套网点分别是以全省乡镇一级单位编制抽样框和以全省村一级单位编制抽样框，抽选样本进行直接调查，住户调查网点与农村住户调查网点相同。

2. 农村家庭固定资产、经营耕地及农产品出售情况（12-11至12-13表、12-22至12-24表），由国家统计局农村社会经济调查总队根据《农村住户调查方案》的有关资料整理提供。《农村住户调查方案》的说明见本年鉴“十、人民生活”部分。

3. 国营农场基本情况资料主要取材于农业部农垦局汇总的统计报表。其调查范围涉及全国除西藏外的30个省、自治区、直辖市。统计方法为逐级上报、全面汇总。指标设置及统计口径均与国家统计局一致。

4. 灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况及各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积资料，主要来源于水利部汇总的统计报表。其统计范围包括各省、自治区、直辖市。资料收集以县为基本统计单位，采取逐级汇总上报的方式。有些特殊指标如灌区数、大型水库、跨县的中小型水库，由地区直接统计，上报省水利厅。

5. 受灾面积和成灾面积资料来源于民政部门的灾情统计。

## Brief Introduction

I. The data in this chapter show the basic conditions of agricultural production and rural economy, including mainly rural labour force, cultivated land, quantity of agricultural machinery, output of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, output of major products, facilities of water conservancy and efforts to eliminate water-logging and combat alkalinity, productive fixed assets owned by the rural households, and basic conditions of the state-owned farms.

Statistics on agriculture cover all agricultural production activities except horse raising for military purpose and activities undertaken by agriculture research institutions. Included in agriculture statistics are production activities of farms specializing in crop cultivation, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery; production activities undertaken by government agencies, institutions, schools and military units; production of collective farms run by townships and villages; production activities in crop cultivation, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by rural economic units of various types and by rural households, and commercial industrial activities undertaken by rural households as sideline production.

(1) Agriculture: includes crop cultivation and other agricultural activities. Crop cultivation refers to the cultivation of cereals, beans, tuber crops, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, hemp, tobacco leaves, vegetables, medicinal herbs, gourds and other farm crops, as well as the operation on tea plantations, mulberry fields and orchards. Other agriculture refers to collection of the seeds, fiber, resin, oil of wild plants; gathering of firewood, wild herbs, mushrooms and fungus; and commercial industrial activities undertaken by rural households as sideline production.

(2) Forestry: includes the planting of trees (excluding the operation on tea plantations, mulberry fields and orchards), collection of forest products and the felling of bamboo and trees by village cooperative units and rural households.

(3) Animal husbandry: includes the raising and grazing of domestic animals and poultry, and the hunting and raising of wild animals.

(4) Fishery: includes cultivation and catching of aquatic animals and seaweed.

The rural social and economic statistics cover all social and economic activities in all townships except that taking place in county towns.

### II. Source of data and survey methodology

(1) Data on rural grassroots units, labour force and agricultural production (tables 12-1 to 12-8, tables 12-14 to 12-21, and tables 12-27) are provided by the Rural Socio-economic Survey Organization, NBS using data from the Comprehensive Statistical Reporting

on Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery, the Rural Social and Economic Survey, and the Sample Survey of Farm Crops.

Comprehensive Statistical Reporting on Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery is a comprehensive reporting program reported by provincial statistical bureaus to the National Bureau of Statistics. Data required in this reporting program are collected by statistical offices at all levels by means of sample surveys, surveys of key units or full enumeration depending on the local circumstances, or estimated by using information from other government agencies at the same level or from the sample survey of farm crops and rural household survey conducted by NBS. For instance, some data on condition of agriculture production and on forestry and fishery are obtained from statistics collected by other government agencies at the same level, while data on crop production are collected from the sample survey of farm crops.

Sample Survey of Farm Crops is a nation-wide survey designed by NBS and implemented by sample survey teams throughout China with unified sample selection and estimation procedure, in order to obtain high quality data on grain production and related statistics. Using data from the agriculture census as sampling frame, a total of 128,000 sample plots are selected from 714,800 villages in the country through multi-stage, stratified, systematic sampling approaches is used to estimate the crop output for China. The survey is characterized by a multi-purpose probability proportional to size sample design that keeps sampling error to  $\pm 2\%$  with the confidence probability as 95%. Like the sample survey on rural households, a rotation scheme is used in the sample survey on farm crops with the cycle of a complete rotation being 5 years.

Rural Social and Economic Survey is a special survey designed by the NBS to understand the basic condition of social and economic activities at township level, the size and transfer of total rural labour force and investment in fixed assets in rural areas. Under this survey program, a complete enumeration is conducted every 3 years to collect information on basic condition of social and economic activities at township and village levels, while sample survey is used to collect information on other items with the same sampling units as in the Rural Household Survey.

(2) Data on the fixed assets, cultivated land and sales of farm products of rural households (tables 12-11 to 12-13, tables 12-22 to 12-24) are collected and provided by the Rural Socio-economic Survey Organization, NBS through the Rural Household Survey. A summary of this survey is given in Chapter 10 of this yearbook.

(3) Data on the basic conditions of the state-owned farms come from the statistical reports tabulated by the Bureau of Reclamation, Ministry of Agriculture. The statistical coverage includes 30 prov-

inces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government; only Tibet is not included.

The data are collected from the grassroots units in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme and tabulated and reported level by level. The content of indicators and calculation methods are the same as those stipulated by the National Bureau of Statistics.

(4) Data on irrigation and reservoirs, the data on the efforts to eliminate water-logging, prevent floods by water control and combat alkalinity as well as the data on the facilities of water conservancy and the area of water-logging eliminated and the improved area of saline-alkaline land come mainly from statistical reports of

the Ministry of Water Conservancy. The statistical coverage includes provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the central government. County is the basic statistical unit. The data are collected from the counties in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme and tabulated and reported level by level. Data on some special indicators such as the number of irrigated areas, large reservoirs and the medium-sized and small reservoirs that cut across counties are collected directly by the prefectures and reported to the water conservancy departments of the provinces.

(5) Data covered and affected by natural disaster are collected from the statistics of natural disaster.

## 12-1 农村基层组织和农业基本情况

## Basic Conditions of Rural Grassroots Units and Agriculture

指 标	Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
乡镇数 (个)	Number of Township and Town Governments	45484	44689	45462	44741	43735
#镇数	Number of Town Governments	17998	18402	19060	19184	19692
村民委员会 (个)	Number of Villagers' Committees	740128	739447	739980	737429	734715
乡村户数 (万户)	Number of Rural Households (10 000 units)	23437.6	23406.2	23678.0	23810.5	24148.7
乡村劳动力 (万人)	Number of Rural Laborers (10 000 persons)	45288.0	45961.7	46432.3	46896.5	47962.1
男	Male	24154.9	24500.6	24733.1	24995.7	25517.8
女	Female	21133.1	21462.1	21699.2	21900.8	22444.3
按行业分乡村劳动力(万人)	Number of Rural Laborers by Sector (10 000 persons)	45288.0	45961.7	46432.3	46896.5	47962.1
农林牧渔业	Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery	32260.4	32434.9	32626.4	32911.8	32797.5
工业	Industry	4018.5	4031.3	3928.6	3953.0	4108.6
建筑业	Construction	2304.3	2372.7	2453.5	2531.9	2691.7
交通运输业、仓储及邮电 通信业	Transport, Storage, Post and Telecommunication Services	1027.6	1057.8	1087.9	1115.8	1170.6
批发零售贸易业餐饮业	Wholesale, Retail Trade and Catering Services	1261.5	1381.5	1461.9	1584.6	1751.8
其他非农行业	Other Non-agricultural Trades	4415.7	4683.9	4874.0	4799.3	5441.9
年末实有耕地面积(千公顷)	Cultivated Areas(Year-end) (1 000 hectares)	130039.2				
农业机械总动力 (万千瓦)	Total Agricultural Machinery Power (10 000kw)	38546.9	42015.6	45207.7	48996.1	52573.6
农用大中型拖拉机 (台)	Number of Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors (unit)	670848	689051	725215	784216	827003
农用大中型拖拉机(万千瓦)	Capacity of Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors (10 000 kw)	2415.1	2486.5	2587.9	2772.8	2873.4
小型拖拉机 (万台)	Number of Mini-tractors (10 000 unit)	918.9	1048.5	1122.1	1200.3	1264.4
小型拖拉机 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Mini-tractors (10 000 kw)	8385.2	9337.2	10031.5	11008.9	11663.9
大中型拖拉机机引农具 (万部)	Number of Large and Medium Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 unit)	105.0	115.7	120.4	132.0	140.0
小型拖拉机机引农具(万部)	Mini-Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10000unit)	1091.2	1253.0	1437.8	1621.0	1788.8
农用排灌柴油机 (万台)	Number of Diesel Engines (10 000 unit)	509.3	546.1	581.6	645.0	688.1
农用排灌柴油机 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Diesel Engines (10000 kw)	3984.9	4292.4	4499.0	4934.6	5232.6
农用载重汽车 (辆)	Number of Trucks for Agricultural Use (unit)	836899	875571	901105	933809	927072
农用载重汽车 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Trucks for Agricultural Use(10000 kw)	6422.7	6575.0	6781.3	6881.8	6763.4
渔用机动船 (艘)	Number of Motorized Fishing Boats (unit)	358869	400010	411322	417379	455544
渔用机动船 (万吨)	Loading Capacity of Motorized Fishing Boats (10 000 tons)	469.5	586.5	653.0		
渔用机动船 (万千瓦)	Capacity of Motorized Fishing Boats (10 000 kw)	864.0	1084.0	1174.4	1253.1	1338.1
有效灌溉面积 (千公顷)	Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	50381	51239	52296	53158	53820
化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000tons)	3827.9	3980.7	4083.7	4124.3	4146.4
乡村办水电站个数 (个)	Number of Hydropower Stations in Rural Areas	37743	36117	33185	31678	29962
乡村办水电站发电能力 (万千瓦)	Generating Capacity of Hydropower Station in Rural Areas (10 000 kw)	533.7	562.4	634.8	664.1	698.5
农村用电量 (亿千瓦小时)	Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas(100 million kwh)	1812.7	1980.1	2042.1	2173.4	2421.3
农作物总播种面积(千公顷)	Total Sown Area (1 000 hectares)	152381	153969	155706	156373	156300
粮食	Grain Crops	112548	112912	113787	113161	108463
谷物	Cereal	92208	91964	92117	91617	85264
#稻谷	Rice	31407	31765	31214	31284	29962
小麦	Wheat	29611	30057	29774	28855	26653
玉米	Corn	24498	23775	25239	25904	23056
豆类	Beans	10543	11164	11671	11190	12660
薯类	Tubers	9798	9785	10000	10355	10538
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	12555	12381	12919	13906	15400
棉花	Cotton	4722	4491	4459	3726	4041
麻类	Fiber Crops	350	327	224	205	262
糖料	Sugar Crops	1846	1923	1984	1644	1514
烟叶	Tobacco	1853	2353	1361	1374	1437
蔬菜	Vegetables	10491	11288	12293	13347	15237
茶园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Tea Plantations (1 000 hectares)	1103	1076	1057	1130	1089
果园面积 (千公顷)	Area of Orchards (1 000 hectares)	8553	8648	8535	8667	8932

## 12-2 主要农牧渔业生产情况

## Output of Farming, Animal Husbandry and Fishery

指标	Item	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
农产品产量 (万吨)	Yield of Farm Crops (10 000 tons)					
粮食	Grain	50453.5	49417.1	51229.5	50838.6	46217.5
谷物	Cereal	45127.1	44349.3	45624.7	45304.1	40522.4
# 稻谷	Rice	19510.3	20073.5	19871.3	19848.7	18790.8
小麦	Wheat	11056.9	12328.9	10972.6	11388.0	9963.6
玉米	Corn	12747.1	10430.9	13295.4	12808.6	10600.0
豆类	Beans	1790.3	1875.5	2000.6	1894.0	2010.0
薯类	Tubers	3536.0	3192.3	3604.2	3640.6	3685.2
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	2210.6	2157.4	2313.9	2601.2	2954.8
# 花生	Peanuts	1013.8	964.8	1188.6	1263.9	1443.7
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	920.1	957.8	830.1	1013.2	1138.1
芝麻	Sesame	57.5	56.6	65.6	74.3	81.1
棉花	Cotton	420.3	460.3	450.1	382.9	441.7
麻类	Fiber Crops	79.5	74.9	49.5	47.2	52.9
# 黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	36.5	43.0	24.8	16.4	12.6
甘蔗	Sugarcane	6687.6	7889.7	8343.8	7470.3	6828.0
甜菜	Beetroots	1672.6	1496.8	1446.6	863.9	807.3
烟叶	Tobacco	323.4	425.1	236.4	246.9	255.2
# 烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	294.6	390.8	208.8	218.5	223.8
蚕茧	Silkworm Cocoons	50.8	46.9	53.5	48.5	54.8
# 桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	47.1	42.3	48.2	44.7	50.1
茶叶	Tea	59.3	61.3	66.5	67.6	68.3
水果	Fruits	4652.8	5089.3	5452.9	6237.6	6225.1
农产品单位面积产量(公斤/公顷)	Yield of Farm Crops per Hectare (kg/hectare)					
谷物	Cereal	4894	4823	4953	4945	4753
棉花	Cotton	890	1025	1009	1028	1093
花生	Peanuts	2804	2592	2943	2961	2973
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1367	1479	1272	1469	1519
芝麻	Sesames	969	919	1042	1066	1034
黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	2491	2649	2677	2540	2516
甘蔗	Sugarcane	56225	60158	59550	57338	57626
甜菜	Beetroots	25483	24475	24806	25335	24518
烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	1750	1809	1737	1797	1763
大牲畜年底头数(万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end, 10 000 heads)	13360.6	14541.8	14803.2	15024.8	15151.5
# 牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	11031.8	12182.2	12441.9	12698.3	12866.3
马	Horses	871.5	891.2	898.1	891.4	876.6
驴	Donkeys	944.4	952.8	955.8	934.8	922.7
骡	Mules	478.0	480.6	473.9	467.3	453.0
骆驼	Camels	34.5	35.0	33.5	33.0	32.6
肉猪出栏头数(万头)	Number of Slaughtered Fattened Hogs (10000 heads)	41225.1	46483.7	50215.1	50749.0	52673.3
猪年底头数(万头)	Number of Hogs (year-end, 10 000 heads)	36283.6	40034.8	42256.3	43144.2	44681.5
羊年底只数(万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (year-end, 10 000 heads)	23728.3	25575.7	26903.5	27925.8	29031.9
山羊	Goats	12315.8	13480.1	14168.3	14816.3	15715.9
绵羊	Sheep	11412.5	12095.6	12735.2	13109.5	13316.0
肉类产量(万吨)	Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	4584.0	5268.8	5723.8	5820.7	6125.4
# 猪牛羊	Pork Beef and Mutton	3694.7	4249.9	4598.2	4647.4	4838.2
猪肉	Pork	3158.0	3596.3	3883.7	3890.7	4031.4
牛肉	Beef	355.7	440.9	479.9	505.4	532.8
羊肉	Mutton	181.0	212.8	234.6	251.3	274.0
奶类(万吨)	Milk (10 000 tons)	735.8	681.1	745.4	806.9	919.1
# 牛奶	Cow Milk	629.4	601.1	662.9	717.6	827.4
绵羊毛(吨)	Sheep Wool (ton)	298102	255059	277545	283152	292502
山羊毛(吨)	Goat Wool (ton)	35255	25865	31417	31849	33266
羊绒(吨)	Cashmere (ton)	9585	8626	9799	10180	11057
禽蛋(万吨)	Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	1965.2	1897.1	2021.3	2134.7	2243.3
水产品总产量(万吨)	Total Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	3288.1	3601.8	3906.5	4122.4	4278.5
海水产品	Seawater Aquatic Products	2012.9	2176.4	2356.7	2471.9	2538.7
淡水产品	Freshwater Aquatic Products	1275.2	1425.4	1549.8	1650.5	1739.7

## 12-3 农村基层组织情况

## Basic Conditions of Rural Grassroots Units

年份 地区	Year Region	乡镇数 (个)		村民委员会 (个)	乡村户数 (万户)	乡村人口数 (万人)	乡村劳动力 (万人)	男 女	
		Number of Township and Town Governments	镇数 Town Govern- ments					Number of Villagers' Committees	Number of Households (10 000 households)
1978		52781		690000	17347.0	80320.0	30638.0	16548.4	14089.6
1979		53348		698613	17491.0	80738.7	31024.5		
1980		54183		709820	17673.0	81096.0	31835.7	17379.7	14456.2
1981		54371		718022	18016.0	81880.7	32672.3	17839.5	14832.8
1982		54352		719438	18279.0	82798.8	33866.5	18517.4	15349.1
1983		56331		750141	18523.0	83536.0	34689.8	18946.5	15743.3
1984		91420		933485	18793.0	84300.5	35967.6	19663.3	16304.3
1985		91138	7956	940617	19077.0	84419.7	37065.1	20153.2	16911.9
1986		71521	9755	847894	19575.0	85007.2	37989.8	20692.4	17297.4
1987		68296	10280	830302	20168.0	85713.1	39000.4	21212.5	17787.9
1988		56002	10609	740375	20859.0	83725.4	40066.7	21727.7	18339.0
1989		55764	11060	746432	21504.0	87831.0	40938.8	22218.3	18720.5
1990		55838	11392	743278	22237.0	89590.3	42009.5	22551.8	19457.7
1991		55542	11882	804153	22566.0	90525.1	43092.5	23121.9	19970.6
1992		48250	14135	806032	22849.0	91154.4	43801.6	23449.9	20351.7
1993		48179	15223	802352	22984.0	91333.5	44255.7	23653.1	20602.6
1994		48075	16433	802052	23165.0	91526.2	44654.1	23854.1	20800.1
1995		47136	17282	740150	23282.0	91674.6	45041.8	24037.4	21004.4
1996		45484	17998	740128	23437.6	91941.0	45288.0	24154.9	21133.1
1997		44689	18402	739447	23406.2	91524.7	45961.7	24500.6	21462.1
1998		45462	19060	739980	23678.0	91960.1	46432.3	24733.1	21699.2
1999		44741	19184	737429	23810.5	92216.3	46896.5	24995.7	21900.8
2000		43735	19692	734715	24148.7	92819.7	47962.1	25517.8	22444.3
北京	Beijing	215	144	4043	126.8	363.7	165.8	85.3	80.5
天津	Tianjin	220	104	3870	112.1	386.1	168.1	92.2	75.8
河北	Hebei	1973	900	49951	1422.6	5382.4	2707.1	1447.7	1259.4
山西	Shanxi	1834	446	32338	620.8	2322.6	988.6	547.6	441.0
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1448	341	13648	349.0	1376.8	631.5	355.6	275.9
辽宁	Liaoning	1587	653	16192	680.1	2311.5	966.0	538.9	427.0
吉林	Jilin	856	455	10107	370.0	1440.5	641.0	368.8	272.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1161	437	14206	458.3	1864.2	913.2	524.4	388.9
上海	Shanghai	153	150	2784	115.6	366.3	255.6	127.7	127.9
江苏	Jiangsu	1482	1202	33259	1496.3	5150.6	2688.0	1382.5	1305.5
浙江	Zhejiang	1723	971	42226	1076.0	3545.5	2108.4	1135.8	972.6
安徽	Anhui	1841	941	30658	1294.6	5089.1	2797.8	1487.9	1309.9
福建	Fujian	943	578	14988	660.0	2689.4	1244.1	669.3	574.8
江西	Jiangxi	1817	746	20738	741.5	3203.2	1547.2	809.6	737.6
山东	Shandong	2207	1426	87817	2026.5	7035.9	3639.6	1934.0	1705.7
河南	Henan	2031	742	48437	1972.3	7826.7	4712.4	2492.8	2219.6
湖北	Hubei	1329	853	32400	983.9	3947.3	1781.7	937.7	844.0
湖南	Hunan	2353	1039	50068	1444.0	5386.2	2856.1	1549.8	1306.3
广东	Guangdong	1612	1577	22962	1412.0	6017.3	2785.1	1448.1	1337.0
广西	Guangxi	1360	745	14849	914.0	4026.4	2145.4	1129.9	1015.5
海南	Hainan	309	205	2647	105.0	499.1	224.0	116.1	107.9
重庆	Chongqing	1472	650	20589	710.3	2420.3	1352.6	723.2	629.4
四川	Sichuan	5062	1788	55020	1959.9	6941.2	3789.0	1997.8	1791.2
贵州	Guizhou	1463	692	25692	734.7	3123.5	1802.6	948.0	854.7
云南	Yunnan	1564	462	13433	829.8	3449.6	1948.9	1008.5	940.4
西藏	Tibet	720	154	6449	37.8	216.8	100.8	50.8	50.0
陕西	Shaanxi	1933	844	31329	689.8	2768.4	1343.2	730.7	612.6
甘肃	Gansu	1534	219	17825	449.0	2031.3	934.5	490.5	444.0
青海	Qinghai	430	40	4120	69.9	336.6	172.0	88.7	83.3
宁夏	Ningxia	309	64	2692	85.6	388.4	197.9	103.1	94.9
新疆	Xinjiang	794	124	9378	200.9	913.2	354.1	195.1	159.0

注：本表乡村人口数是指户口在乡村的常住人口，具体范围按1964年建镇标准划分，包括后来的新建制镇人口，口径大于人口篇的乡村总人口。

a) Total rural population refers to persons residing and registered in rural areas. This indicator is calculated on the basis of the town classification standards of 1964 which includes rural population in what are now established towns. Therefore, the statistical coverage in the table are larger than the rural population shown in Chapter 4.

## 12-4 乡村劳动力(年底数)

### Rural Labor Force by Sector (Year-end)

本表分行业劳动力是按从事的主行业划分的, 如以农业为主, 兼营商业的, 仍作为农林牧渔业劳动力。

The number of laborers by sector in this table is classified by main activity. For example, those engaged primarily in agriculture and secondarily in commerce are classified under farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery.

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	农林牧渔业 Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	工业 Industry	建筑业 Construction	交通运输业、仓 储及邮电通信业 Transport Storage, Post and Communication Services	批发零售贸易业 餐饮业 Wholesale, Retail Trade and Catering Services	其他非农 行业 Other Nonagricultural Trades
1978		28455.6					
1979		29071.6	897.6				
1980		29808.4	916.3				
1981		30677.6	882.7				
1982		31152.7	878.7	378.9	114.7		
1983		31645.1	873.0	482.5	160.9		
1984		31685.0	3228.2	811.4	316.4		
1985		30351.5	2741.0	1130.1	434.1	462.6	1945.8
1986		30467.9	3139.3	1308.6	506.1	531.8	2036.1
1987		30870.0	3297.2	1431.3	562.5	606.9	2232.5
1988		31455.7	3412.8	1525.5	607.3	657.1	2408.3
1989		32440.5	3255.6	1501.8	614.2	652.4	2474.3
1990		33336.4	3228.7	1522.8	635.3	693.2	2593.1
1991		34186.3	3267.9	1533.8	655.0	722.8	2726.7
1992		34037.0	3468.2	1658.8	706.3	813.7	3117.6
1993		33258.2	3659.0	1886.8	799.9	948.8	3703.1
1994		32690.3	3849.5	2057.3	908.3	1084.3	4064.5
1995		32334.5	3970.7	2203.6	983.0	1170.4	4379.7
1996		32260.4	4018.5	2304.3	1027.6	1261.5	4415.7
1997		32434.9	4031.3	2372.7	1057.8	1381.5	4683.9
1998		32626.4	3928.6	2453.5	1087.9	1461.9	4874.0
1999		32911.8	3953.0	2531.9	1115.8	1584.6	4799.3
2000		32797.5	4108.6	2691.7	1170.6	1751.8	5441.9
北京	Beijing	69.7	33.5	13.9	13.3	12.1	23.3
天津	Tianjin	79.7	42.9	11.0	10.5	10.7	13.4
河北	Hebei	1665.5	388.4	202.5	92.1	135.3	223.4
山西	Shanxi	658.3	114.7	51.0	53.8	46.0	64.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	524.3	17.9	22.9	11.3	14.9	40.3
辽宁	Liaoning	651.2	77.6	56.3	37.5	49.8	93.7
吉林	Jilin	516.8	21.2	21.6	13.7	19.4	48.3
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	744.1	36.2	26.4	18.1	26.8	61.6
上海	Shanghai	84.6	104.1	13.1	6.8	13.0	34.0
江苏	Jiangsu	1480.2	436.8	252.0	89.1	104.8	325.1
浙江	Zhejiang	1014.9	474.3	110.7	69.0	141.3	298.3
安徽	Anhui	2001.8	161.5	172.2	61.3	103.9	297.1
福建	Fujian	768.7	141.1	79.4	36.4	60.8	157.6
江西	Jiangxi	983.4	84.9	60.7	22.5	33.5	362.2
山东	Shandong	2462.6	352.9	285.6	112.7	153.2	272.6
河南	Henan	3558.6	354.4	279.9	107.5	170.6	241.5
湖北	Hubei	1159.1	116.1	104.1	44.6	72.1	285.7
湖南	Hunan	2071.4	191.6	126.3	51.7	85.1	330.0
广东	Guangdong	1570.1	419.8	195.1	76.3	129.6	394.2
广西	Guangxi	1556.8	65.0	83.6	33.2	51.2	355.6
海南	Hainan	177.2	6.4	7.6	6.0	9.1	17.7
重庆	Chongqing	921.5	59.3	75.6	18.5	33.5	244.3
四川	Sichuan	2631.1	175.5	212.5	54.1	113.6	602.3
贵州	Guizhou	1372.1	64.7	34.4	18.5	32.8	280.1
云南	Yunnan	1674.3	52.1	53.2	35.8	36.9	96.7
西藏	Tibet	90.1	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.9
陕西	Shaanxi	1002.2	61.9	74.3	36.1	47.6	121.2
甘肃	Gansu	697.5	29.8	41.7	19.4	20.5	125.5
青海	Qinghai	142.3	6.1	5.0	3.9	3.6	11.0
宁夏	Ningxia	153.1	8.1	12.1	7.6	7.3	9.8
新疆	Xinjiang	314.5	8.5	4.9	7.7	10.9	7.7

注: 工业劳动力中包括村及村以下办的工业的劳动力。

a) The number of industrial laborers includes those working in enterprises at village and lower levels.

## 12-5 1996年农业普查分地区耕地面积及占全国比重

## Cultivated Area and Percentage to Total Area by Regions (1996)

地区	Region	耕地面积(千公顷) Cultivated Area (10 000 hectares)	比重(%) Percentage (%)
全国总计	Total	130039.2	100.00
北京	Beijing	343.9	0.26
天津	Tianjin	485.6	0.37
河北	Hebei	6883.3	5.29
山西	Shanxi	4588.6	3.53
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	8201.0	6.31
辽宁	Liaoning	4174.8	3.21
吉林	Jilin	5578.4	4.29
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	11773.0	9.05
上海	Shanghai	315.1	0.24
江苏	Jiangsu	5061.7	3.89
浙江	Zhejiang	2125.3	1.63
安徽	Anhui	5971.7	4.59
福建	Fujian	1434.7	1.10
江西	Jiangxi	2993.4	2.30
山东	Shandong	7689.3	5.91
河南	Henan	8110.3	6.24
湖北	Hubei	4949.5	3.81
湖南	Hunan	3953.0	3.04
广东	Guangdong	3272.2	2.52
广西	Guangxi	4407.9	3.39
海南	Hainan	762.1	0.59
四川	Sichuan	9169.1	7.05
贵州	Guizhou	4903.5	3.77
云南	Yunnan	6421.6	4.94
西藏	Tibet	362.6	0.28
陕西	Shaanxi	5140.5	3.95
甘肃	Gansu	5024.7	3.86
青海	Qinghai	688.0	0.53
宁夏	Ningxia	1268.8	0.98
新疆	Xinjiang	3985.7	3.07

注：数据来源于国土资源部、国家统计局、全国农业普查办公室“关于土地利用现状调查数据成果的公报”，耕地数据为1996年10月31日时点数。

a) Data come from the "Communique of Main Data on Land Use Survey" issued by the Ministry of Land and Resources, National Bureau of Statistics, and National Agricultural Census Office of China. The cultivated areas is the data at Oct. 31, 1996.

## 12-6 农、林、牧、渔业总产值及指数

### Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery and Related Indices

本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按可比价格计算。

Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices, while the indices are calculated at comparable prices.

年份 地区	Year Region	绝对数 (亿元)					指数 (上年=100)				
		Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery (100 million yuan)					Indices of Gross Output of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery (preceding year=100)				
		农林牧渔 业总产值	农业	林业	牧业	渔业	农林牧渔 业总产值	农业	林业	牧业	渔业
Total	Farming	Forestry	Animal Husbandry	Fishery	Total	Farming	Forestry	Animal Husbandry	Fishery		
1978		1397.0	1117.5	48.1	209.3	22.1					
1979		1697.6	1325.3	60.7	285.6	26.0	107.6	106.7	101.3	114.6	96.6
1980		1922.6	1454.1	81.4	354.2	32.9	101.4	99.7	112.2	107.0	107.7
1981		2180.6	1635.9	98.9	402.2	43.7	106.5	106.8	104.1	105.9	104.4
1982		2483.3	1865.3	110.0	456.7	51.2	111.3	110.9	108.5	113.4	112.3
1983		2750.0	2074.5	127.2	485.1	63.2	107.8	108.5	110.2	103.9	108.6
1984		3214.1	2380.2	161.6	587.3	85.1	112.3	111.5	119.0	113.4	117.6
1985		3619.5	2506.4	188.7	798.3	126.1	103.4	99.8	104.5	117.2	118.9
1986		4013.0	2771.8	201.2	875.7	164.4	103.4	102.7	96.4	105.6	120.6
1987		4675.7	3160.5	222.0	1068.4	224.9	105.8	106.4	99.7	103.2	118.1
1988		5865.3	3666.9	275.3	1600.6	322.5	103.9	101.3	102.3	112.6	111.6
1989		6534.7	4100.6	284.9	1800.4	348.9	103.1	102.5	100.4	105.5	107.2
1990		7662.1	4954.3	330.3	1967.0	410.6	107.6	108.0	103.1	107.0	110.0
1991		8157.0	5146.4	367.9	2159.2	483.5	103.7	100.9	108.0	108.8	107.6
1992		9084.7	5588.0	422.6	2460.5	613.5	106.4	104.2	107.7	108.8	115.3
1993		10995.5	6605.1	494.0	3014.4	882.0	107.8	105.2	108.0	110.8	118.4
1994		15750.5	9169.2	611.1	4672.0	1298.2	108.6	103.2	108.9	116.7	120.0
1995		20340.9	11884.6	709.9	6045.0	1701.3	110.9	107.9	105.0	114.8	119.4
1996		22353.7	13539.8	778.0	6015.5	2020.4	109.4	107.8	105.7	111.4	114.0
1997		23788.4	13852.5	817.8	6835.4	2282.7	106.7	104.5	103.3	110.1	111.5
1998		24541.9	14241.9	851.3	7025.8	2422.9	106.0	104.9	102.9	107.4	108.8
1999		24519.1	14106.2	886.3	6997.6	2529.0	104.7	104.3	103.2	104.6	107.2
2000		24915.8	13873.6	936.5	7393.1	2712.6	103.6	101.4	105.4	106.3	106.5
北京	Beijing	195.2	91.1	5.4	90.6	8.1	113.1	110.3	122.7	116.0	111.6
天津	Tianjin	156.3	83.4	1.4	51.8	19.8	104.2	95.6	93.8	119.6	106.1
河北	Hebei	1544.7	846.7	25.4	613.7	58.9	105.7	105.4	98.4	106.2	108.7
山西	Shanxi	322.4	218.3	12.7	89.7	1.6	109.3	111.6	105.4	105.4	102.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	543.2	308.4	23.6	205.5	5.7	102.5	100.3	115.0	104.1	104.9
辽宁	Liaoning	967.4	463.5	19.7	304.2	180.0	99.2	91.7	102.3	105.9	104.0
吉林	Jilin	609.4	320.3	11.4	268.7	9.0	94.4	86.2	102.1	105.8	97.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	625.1	414.4	18.3	175.7	16.8	99.3	95.3	100.1	108.1	103.0
上海	Shanghai	216.5	89.8	1.4	87.4	37.9	103.9	106.0	160.7	99.2	111.3
江苏	Jiangsu	1869.7	1096.0	30.2	430.5	313.0	105.0	103.1	119.9	107.5	107.4
浙江	Zhejiang	1062.9	520.4	67.8	177.3	297.4	104.6	98.6	111.1	108.6	110.9
安徽	Anhui	1220.0	675.3	64.0	349.4	131.3	101.7	98.6	107.6	105.5	105.0
福建	Fujian	1037.3	421.0	82.3	208.2	325.8	103.1	98.3	105.9	105.5	107.3
江西	Jiangxi	760.3	387.3	51.1	221.8	100.1	102.8	101.7	108.0	99.8	109.0
山东	Shandong	2294.3	1300.4	47.6	599.2	347.1	103.9	104.0	106.2	105.4	100.5
河南	Henan	1981.5	1264.3	56.2	641.6	19.5	105.4	104.2	105.6	107.2	112.1
湖北	Hubei	1125.6	615.7	40.2	338.8	130.9	102.8	102.8	98.5	103.6	102.4
湖南	Hunan	1221.7	633.8	51.0	455.9	80.9	104.2	103.3	104.3	103.6	111.4
广东	Guangdong	1640.7	807.9	59.6	389.7	383.4	104.0	100.6	103.5	109.8	107.5
广西	Guangxi	829.0	418.8	38.8	275.3	96.1	100.2	94.7	101.9	109.4	105.3
海南	Hainan	311.9	145.0	48.1	50.3	68.6	111.5	110.4	101.6	117.0	120.9
重庆	Chongqing	412.6	244.7	10.8	142.0	15.1	100.9	100.3	86.6	102.7	103.8
四川	Sichuan	1413.3	785.4	49.1	541.5	37.3	104.9	102.9	103.1	107.4	112.6
贵州	Guizhou	413.0	279.6	18.0	110.7	4.6	103.8	103.1	110.9	103.7	113.4
云南	Yunnan	680.9	416.4	49.7	201.5	13.3	106.5	106.1	104.1	108.5	102.7
西藏	Tibet	51.2	26.4	1.3	23.5		101.9	102.2	103.5	101.6	
陕西	Shaanxi	464.9	327.8	27.2	106.4	3.5	104.6	103.8	105.4	106.8	99.8
甘肃	Gansu	323.0	239.0	11.2	71.7	1.2	104.9	103.4	122.4	107.1	109.6
青海	Qinghai	57.0	24.9	1.5	30.5	0.1	97.5	90.7	103.7	104.3	128.0
宁夏	Ningxia	77.8	47.0	3.1	25.7	1.9	103.8	97.7	128.5	112.5	114.8
新疆	Xinjiang	487.2	360.5	8.3	114.5	3.8	105.2	104.2	110.3	108.0	116.2

## 12-7 主要农业机械和农产品加工机械年底拥有量

Agricultural Machinery and Machinery  
For Processing Farm Products at Year-end

年份 Year	地区 Region	农业机械 总动力 (万千瓦) Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (10 000 kw)	农用大中型拖拉机 Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors		小型拖拉机 Mini-Tractors		大中型拖拉 机引农具 (部) Number of Large and Medium Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (unit)	小型拖拉 机引农具 (部) Number of Mini-Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (unit)
			数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)	数量 (台) Number (unit)	动力 (万千瓦) Capacity (10 000 kw)		
1978		11749.9	557358	1756.2	1373000	1172.0	1192000	1454000
1979		13379.2	666823	2104.0	1671000	1433.5	1313000	1934000
1980		14745.7	744865	2369.3	1874000	1615.5	1369000	2191000
1981		15679.8	792032	2522.7	2037000	1759.8	1390000	2215000
1982		16614.2	812447	2613.2	2287000	1988.9	1374000	2305000
1983		18022.1	840776	2708.1	2623000	2391.7	1308000	2623000
1984		19497.2	853914	2719.7	3298000	2887.3	1170000	2918200
1985		20912.5	852357	2743.6	3824000	3367.0	1128000	3202000
1986		22950.0	866463	2807.0	4526000	4003.0	1006000	3830000
1987		24836.0	880952	2876.0	5300000	4713.0	1035000	4134000
1988		26575.0	870187	2896.0	5958000	5319.0	971000	5201000
1989		28067.0	848220	2814.0	6543000	5848.0	991000	6043000
1990		28707.7	813512	2745.5	6981000	6231.4	974000	6488000
1991		29388.6	784466	2682.4	7304000	6528.6	991000	7327000
1992		30308.4	758904	2630.2	7507000	6720.0	1044000	8308000
1993		31816.6	721216	2532.5	7883000	7042.7	1001000	8657000
1994		33802.5	693154	2463.5	8237000	7399.7	980000	8662000
1995		36118.1	671846	2404.0	8646266	7848.0	991220	9579774
1996		38546.9	670848	2415.1	9189200	8385.2	1049900	10911500
1997		42015.6	689051	2486.5	10488413	9337.2	1157316	12530020
1998		45207.7	725215	2587.9	11220551	10031.5	1203687	14378324
1999		48996.1	784216	2772.8	12002509	11008.9	1320429	16210408
2000		52573.6	827003	2873.4	12643696	11663.9	1399886	17887868
北京	Beijing	399.2	11781	54.4	25004	26.6	21822	12416
天津	Tianjin	593.4	9500	40.8	37800	36.2	12600	42800
河北	Hebei	7000.4	63624	233.3	1298453	1266.0	108349	1566911
山西	Shanxi	1701.3	23160	87.1	198058	193.7	43449	209028
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1350.3	32900	141.0	435933	468.5	48786	505568
辽宁	Liaoning	1339.8	35101	138.3	158238	154.2	47676	180065
吉林	Jilin	1015.4	32548	110.6	389256	372.1	74659	827250
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1613.8	75553	322.8	651685	624.6	192166	628076
上海	Shanghai	142.5	7844	29.3	9253	8.3	20253	8895
江苏	Jiangsu	2925.3	53000	178.7	888900	667.3	86200	1524500
浙江	Zhejiang	1990.1	6758	18.1	251967	215.8	4175	242950
安徽	Anhui	2975.9	14500	51.0	1657766	1297.7	27993	3519187
福建	Fujian	873.3	1897	6.5	153250	158.7	435	58986
江西	Jiangxi	902.3	8144	17.1	78634	65.3	3037	105813
山东	Shandong	7025.2	140529	451.2	1442665	1164.1	276967	2148446
河南	Henan	5780.6	66200	216.8	2246700	2317.7	118700	3573200
湖北	Hubei	1414.0	68163	143.8	236342	174.2	48135	374763
湖南	Hunan	2209.7	4954	19.4	209271	191.6	6428	63865
广东	Guangdong	1763.9	6746	24.4	335452	261.7	3541	266809
广西	Guangxi	1467.9	11320	40.8	261001	266.0	9091	391992
海南	Hainan	200.9	2573	9.7	29931	25.1	1744	3991
重庆	Chongqing	586.5	493	1.1	14900	16.6	500	6000
四川	Sichuan	1679.7	9545	23.5	132898	149.2	7866	94905
贵州	Guizhou	618.6	16800	45.7	55000	55.3	1600	7500
云南	Yunnan	1301.3	13000	45.1	300694	299.4	8138	150317
西藏	Tibet	114.5	2025	12.7	30999	33.2	1033	11450
陕西	Shaanxi	1042.9	26700	79.3	199300	220.5	36200	266000
甘肃	Gansu	1056.9	12260	48.0	328559	331.8	18118	528065
青海	Qinghai	256.2	2409	10.5	167830	150.7	8249	113482
宁夏	Ningxia	380.6	4774	16.9	157061	155.4	5608	131549
新疆	Xinjiang	851.2	62202	255.7	260896	296.5	156368	323089

12-7 续表 1 continued

年份 地区	Year Region	柴油机 Diesel Engines		农用载重汽车 Trucks for Agricultural Use		渔用机动船 Motorized Fishing Boats	
		数量 Number (台) (unit)	动力 Capacity (万千瓦) (10 000kw)	数量 Number (台) (unit)	动力 Capacity (万千瓦) (10 000kw)	数量 Number (台) (unit)	动力 Capacity (万千瓦) (10 000kw)
		1978		2657000	2521.6	74070	467.9
1979		2813000	2665.7	97105	613.9	52225	230.1
1980		2899000	2717.7	134745	879.5	61022	258.5
1981		2855000	2673.3	175126	1158.3	73586	293.2
1982		2842000	2653.3	206383	1389.0	95692	322.3
1983		2947000	2701.3	274751	1884.8	120167	326.8
1984		2890000	2616.0	349261	2462.7	143430	335.2
1985		2865000	2567.8	429554	3075.6	172582	367.2
1986		3043000	2690.0	499164	3581.0	205923	424.0
1987		3202000	2818.0	550192	3966.0	238628	486.0
1988		3490000	2998.0	591406	4325.0	265126	545.0
1989		3867000	3207.0	625116	4634.0	289205	609.0
1990		4111000	3348.5	624384	4621.0	320927	696.0
1991		4330000	3447.1	616637	4690.5	329843	733.4
1992		4377000	3441.6	642356	4851.9	335875	786.1
1993		4554275	3613.1	690469	5245.8	334656	804.4
1994		4711516	3731.0	747981	5719.4	351327	831.0
1995		4912068	3839.0	793520	6090.9	376813	965.6
1996		5092934	3984.9	836899	6422.7	358869	864.1
1997		5461235	4292.4	875571	6575.0	398788	1080.4
1998		5816118	4499.0	901105	6781.3	411322	1174.4
1999		6449528	4934.6	933809	6881.8	417379	1253.1
2000		6881174	5232.6	927072	6763.4	455544	1338.1
北京	Beijing	1257	1.1	16282	116.4	2	2.0
天津	Tianjin	35800	25.7	9135	71.2	10400	6.6
河北	Hebei	1382338	1194.6	88727	678.6	13502	38.9
山西	Shanxi	16397	19.2	57448	479.4		
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	123280	104.0	14113	108.2	41	0.1
辽宁	Liaoning	86854	78.3	32705	232.5	37572	103.5
吉林	Jilin	241020	155.2	11360	81.3	155	0.3
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	166961	149.1	10668	78.3	4771	3.6
上海	Shanghai	20		953	5.9	2905	20.5
江苏	Jiangsu	155000	152.9	34455	196.6	59444	108.6
浙江	Zhejiang	78393	39.7	32710	209.4	58168	416.7
安徽	Anhui	314121	227.4	38716	274.8	14605	13.7
福建	Fujian	59150	41.4	18161	165.3	67632	151.5
江西	Jiangxi	144926	111.7	26306	194.2	14023	9.0
山东	Shandong	1726906	1408.2	102144	543.8	42736	117.9
河南	Henan	475200	458.7	60757	423.1	966	1.2
湖北	Hubei	185708	148.6	19719	131.9	12557	6.2
湖南	Hunan	742261	350.9	69479	550.4	12216	5.8
广东	Guangdong	162550	101.4	66754	442.8	68272	237.3
广西	Guangxi	211931	108.9	27501	257.8	13294	44.6
海南	Hainan	61504	26.4	5792	45.2	17421	46.3
重庆	Chongqing	58782	38.8	22798	198.1	1739	1.0
四川	Sichuan	272194	158.2	49950	387.0	1556	1.0
贵州	Guizhou	67400	43.2	13568	102.3	700	1.1
云南	Yunnan	51300	28.1	38819	337.1	327	0.4
西藏	Tibet	2608	2.5	5256	45.4		
陕西	Shaanxi	31300	26.3	17117	130.2	256	0.2
甘肃	Gansu	15264	15.7	14296	117.6	20	
青海	Qinghai	732	1.0	4914	42.6	37	0.1
宁夏	Ningxia	1653	1.6	5457	47.9	4	
新疆	Xinjiang	8364	14.2	11012	68.0	223	0.3

12-8 有效灌溉面积、农用化肥施用量、农村水电及用电情况  
Irrigated Area, Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers, Number of Hydropower Stations and Electricity Consumption in Rural Areas

年份 Year	地区 Region	有效灌溉 面积 (千公顷) Irrigated Area (1 000 hectares)	化肥施用量 (万吨) Consump- tion of Chemical Fertilizer (10 000 tons)				乡村水电站 Hydropower Station in Rural Areas		农村用电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity Consumed in Rural Area (100 million kwh)	
			氮肥 Nitro- genous Fertilizer	磷肥 Phosphate Fertilizer	钾肥 Potash Fertilizer	复合肥 Compound Fertilizer	个数 Number	发电能力 (万千瓦) Generating Capacity (10 000 kw)		
1978		44965.0	884.0				82387	228.4	253.1	
1979		45003.1	1086.3	825.9	223.5	31.6	83224	276.3	282.7	
1980		44888.1	1269.4	934.2	273.3	34.6	80319	304.1	320.8	
1981		44573.8	1406.9	942.0	295.6	40.7	74017	336.0	369.8	
1982		44176.9	1513.4	1043.3	344.8	56.8	66256	353.0	396.9	
1983		44644.1	1659.8	1163.8	351.4	58.4	62328	346.3	435.2	
1984		44453.0	1739.8	1215.3	328.6	69.4	60062	361.5	464.0	
1985		44035.9	1775.8	1204.9	310.9	80.4	55754	380.2	508.9	
1986		44225.8	1930.6	1312.6	359.8	77.4	54136	387.9	586.7	
1987		44403.0	1999.3	1326.8	371.9	91.9	51978	394.1	658.8	
1988		44375.9	2141.5	1417.1	382.1	101.2	51558	428.9	712.0	
1989		44917.2	2357.1	1536.8	418.9	120.5	50862	416.8	790.5	
1990		47403.1	2590.3	1638.4	462.4	147.9	52387	428.8	844.5	
1991		47822.1	2805.1	1726.1	499.6	173.9	49644	456.9	963.2	
1992		48590.1	2930.2	1756.1	515.7	196.0	48082	478.6	1106.9	
1993		48727.9	3151.9	1835.1	575.1	212.3	45153	481.7	1244.8	
1994		48759.1	3317.9	1882.0	600.7	234.8	48722	503.7	1473.9	
1995		49281.2	3593.7	2021.9	632.4	268.5	40699	520.2	1655.7	
1996		50381.4	3827.9	2145.3	658.4	289.6	37743	533.7	1812.7	
1997		51238.5	3980.7	2171.7	689.1	322.0	36117	562.4	1980.1	
1998		52295.6	4083.7	2233.3	682.5	345.7	33185	634.8	2042.1	
1999		53158.4	4124.3	2180.9	697.8	365.6	31678	664.1	2173.4	
2000		53820.3	4146.4	2161.6	690.5	376.5	29962	698.5	2421.3	
北京	Beijing	328.2	17.9	10.4	1.0	0.4	6.1	40	2.0	31.0
天津	Tianjin	353.2	16.6	9.2	2.0	0.7	4.7			35.5
河北	Hebei	4482.3	270.6	148.0	43.9	16.8	62.0	105	1.9	180.4
山西	Shanxi	1105.0	87.0	42.2	19.8	5.2	19.9	106	2.5	53.1
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2371.7	74.8	42.8	14.4	3.1	14.4	4		21.3
辽宁	Liaoning	1440.7	109.8	66.7	11.1	8.3	23.7	119	12.8	103.5
吉林	Jilin	1315.1	112.1	64.7	5.5	8.5	33.4	63	3.7	23.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2032.0	121.6	52.4	28.7	10.5	29.9	15	1.0	27.5
上海	Shanghai	285.9	19.3	14.9	1.6	0.5	2.3			73.2
江苏	Jiangsu	3900.9	335.5	189.3	51.2	16.2	78.7	4	40.0	314.6
浙江	Zhejiang	1403.2	89.7	59.7	12.2	5.8	12.1	2319	104.0	255.3
安徽	Anhui	3197.2	253.2	118.4	42.6	24.9	67.3	550	9.5	45.8
福建	Fujian	940.2	123.3	55.7	16.8	23.8	27.1	3507	92.8	72.4
江西	Jiangxi	1903.4	106.9	47.5	19.6	17.2	22.7	1298	19.6	35.3
山东	Shandong	4824.9	423.2	198.6	57.8	36.8	130.1	17	0.4	200.3
河南	Henan	4725.3	419.5	205.7	97.2	36.7	79.9	475	6.8	125.8
湖北	Hubei	2072.5	247.1	132.7	52.5	16.2	45.7	893	34.8	60.9
湖南	Hunan	2677.5	182.2	98.1	24.3	29.9	29.9	4509	42.0	44.5
广东	Guangdong	1478.5	176.2	95.9	18.4	35.8	26.1	5478	142.6	405.4
广西	Guangxi	1501.6	157.8	56.9	22.5	36.1	42.3	1120	14.9	29.6
海南	Hainan	179.8	26.3	10.7	1.8	2.8	11.0	83	2.8	1.5
重庆	Chongqing	624.6	72.0	46.0	16.3	2.5	7.2	814	22.7	27.9
四川	Sichuan	2469.0	212.6	123.0	42.1	10.0	37.5	3070	78.4	82.8
贵州	Guizhou	653.4	71.3	42.2	10.9	5.0	13.1	798	15.0	14.2
云南	Yunnan	1403.4	112.1	66.1	18.3	9.1	18.5	1776	26.6	31.7
西藏	Tibet	157.0	2.5	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	231	1.6	0.3
陕西	Shaanxi	1308.0	131.2	73.0	16.9	8.2	33.3	2087	9.2	59.5
甘肃	Gansu	981.5	64.5	30.0	18.6	2.4	13.5	229	2.9	29.4
青海	Qinghai	211.4	7.2	3.3	1.4	0.3	2.2	57	1.6	2.3
宁夏	Ningxia	398.8	23.6	13.6	3.1	0.3	6.6			7.9
新疆	Xinjiang	3094.3	79.2	42.8	17.7	2.4	16.3	195	6.5	24.5

12-9 灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况  
Irrigation, Reservoirs, Flood Prevention, Water  
and Soil Conservation and Improvement of Saline-Alkaline Land

项 目	Item	1985	1990	1995	1998	2000
年底灌区数	(处) Number of Irrigation Areas (year-end)	5281	5363	5562	5611	5683
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	71	72	74	79	101
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	66	76	99	114	141
灌区有效灌溉面积(万公顷)	Effective Irrigated Areas (10 000 hectares)	2077.7	2123.1	2249.9	2274.6	2449.3
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	599.6	604.7	631.4	669.1	788.3
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	167	189.6	244.4	276.9	344
水库	(座) Number of Reservoirs	83219	83387	84775	84994	85120
大型水库	Large	340	366	387	403	420
中型水库	Medium-sized	2401	2499	2593	2653	2704
小型水库	Small	80478	80522	81795	81938	81996
水库库容量	(亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	4301	4660	4797	4924	5184
大型水库	Large	3076	3397	3493	3597	3842
中型水库	Medium-sized	661	690	719	736	746
小型水库	Small	564	573	585	591	594
节水灌溉面积	(万公顷) Water-saving Irrigated Areas (10 000 hectares)				1523.5	1638.9
除涝面积	(万公顷) Flooded or Waterlogged Area	1858.4	1933.7	2006.5	2068.1	2098.9
水土流失治理面积(万公顷)	Area of Soil Erosion under Control (10 000 hectares)	4640	5300	6690	7502	8096
治碱面积	(万公顷) Improved Area of Saline-Alkaline Land (10 000 hectares)	456.9	499.5	543.4	565.3	584.1
堤防长度	(万公里) Total Length of Dikes (10 000 km)	17.7	22.0	24.7	25.8	27.0
堤防保护面积	(万公顷) Area of Land Protected by Dikes (10 000 hectares)	3106	3200	3060.9	3629.0	3960

注：大型水库库容：1亿立方米以上；中型水库库容：1千万至1亿立方米；小型水库库容：10万至1千万立方米。

a)The capacity of the large reservoirs is over 100 million cubic meters, while that of the medium ones is from 10 million to 100 million cubic meters, and that of the small ones is from 100 000 to 10 million cubic meters.

## 12-10 各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积 (2000年)

## Water Conservancy Facilities and Area with Flood Prevention Measures and Improved Area of Saline-Alkaline Land by Region (2000)

地 区	Region	水 库 数 ( 座 ) Number of Reservoirs	水 库 总 库 容 量 ( 亿 立 方 米 ) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	除 涝 面 积 ( 万 公 顷 ) Area with Flood Prevention Measures (10 000 hectares)	治 碱 面 积 ( 万 公 顷 ) Improved Area of Saline-alkaline Land (10 000 hectares)	水 土 流 失 治 理 面 积 ( 万 公 顷 ) Area of Soil Erosion under Control (10 000 hectares)
全 国	National Total	85120	5183.5	2098.9	584.1	8096.1
北 京	Beijing	86	93.5	16.1	4.3	55.5
天 津	Tianjin	109	27.2	40.3	21.2	2.4
河 北	Hebei	1110	158.4	163.8	81.9	540.7
山 西	Shanxi	746	53.2	8.9	21.1	596.9
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	457	74.8	27.2	29.7	673.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	921	303.4	99.9	32.4	471.4
吉 林	Jilin	1313	306.8	100.9	12.3	300.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	609	84.2	313.8	19.7	322.5
上 海	Shanghai			6.5	2.8	
江 苏	Jiangsu	912	189.0	279.3	68.4	74.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	3828	352.7	47.7	0.5	211.8
安 徽	Anhui	4815	185.1	214.8	10.3	176.3
福 建	Fujian	2889	83.2	11.6	3.8	92.1
江 西	Jiangxi	9602	275.5	33.8		275.9
山 东	Shandong	5578	190.4	256.4	91.3	339.2
河 南	Henan	2392	396.0	184.8	68.2	381.0
湖 北	Hubei	5835	501.9	119.9	4.3	386.9
湖 南	Hunan	13299	365.3	45.5		212.1
广 东	Guangdong	6547	405.2	50.0		121.5
广 西	Guangxi	4375	225.5	20.1	11.7	115.3
海 南	Hainan	1003	93.7	1.0		2.3
重 庆	Chongqing	2730	36.9	1.4		146.4
四 川	Sichuan	6657	87.6	8.6		391.8
贵 州	Guizhou	1927	74.4	4.5		193.6
云 南	Yunnan	5178	83.1	21.7	0.5	309.1
西 藏	Tibet	47	10.2	1.9		10.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	1043	36.4	13.2	6.3	850.3
甘 肃	Gansu	289	86.6	1.2	6.8	656.4
青 海	Qinghai	147	297.9		1.0	63.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	196	18.3		6.9	114.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	478	68.1	3.9	78.7	6.8

## 12-11 农村居民家庭年末生产性固定资产原值

Original Value of Productive Fixed Assets  
of Rural Household at the End of Year

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位:元/人

(yuan/person)

年份 Year	地区 Region	固定资产 原值 合计 Total	农 业 Agriculture	工 业 Industry	建 筑 业 Construction	交通运输 及邮电业 Transport, Post and Telecom- munication Services	批发零售贸 易及餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trade and Catering Services	社 会 服 务 业 Social Services	文 教 卫生事业 Education, Culture, and Health Care	其 他 Others
1985		792.53	603.34	42.28		112.84				34.07
1990		1258.06	898.93	82.56		215.82				60.45
1995		2774.27	2088.23	182.73		444.73				58.57
1999		4045.48	2915.49	274.45		638.02				217.53
2000		4676.98	3321.66	334.79	29.02	621.04	149.24	60.16	12.86	144.30
北 京	Beijing	6973.86	1611.20	600.00	173.87	2514.80	1060.87	1097.47	6.67	15.67
天 津	Tianjin	5860.90	3587.40	70.00	161.50	1575.50	310.00	126.00	15.00	15.50
河 北	Hebei	6328.32	4132.77	586.06	31.57	1101.14	309.91	104.06	10.00	52.80
山 西	Shanxi	4289.95	2517.52	247.48	47.81	1113.21	135.38	89.90	8.43	130.22
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	7912.81	6982.26	161.91	5.89	350.69	158.15	4.67	11.98	237.25
辽 宁	Liaoning	4434.57	3227.56	268.76	7.94	609.38	181.06	14.60	21.80	103.47
吉 林	Jilin	5576.72	5245.98	80.68		126.88	16.44	9.06	4.38	93.32
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	5969.04	5408.97	71.31	4.24	266.79	97.10	36.65	6.70	75.57
上 海	Shanghai	3506.97	1986.05	159.25	27.67	911.67	193.83	19.67		208.83
江 苏	Jiangsu	4710.13	2890.40	625.19	88.89	800.38	117.65	106.58	0.74	69.00
浙 江	Zhejiang	7070.87	3711.85	1503.00	68.36	1133.76	387.64	135.49	23.96	99.57
安 徽	Anhui	4160.98	3382.72	214.79	30.43	292.19	136.91	31.39	7.42	65.13
福 建	Fujian	4427.79	2095.53	900.31	51.87	616.90	150.58	138.41	56.81	417.38
江 西	Jiangxi	2695.23	1902.78	118.90	6.93	459.85	114.78	48.37	9.71	33.92
山 东	Shandong	5252.78	3792.59	330.58	20.34	651.87	230.15	19.52	14.50	132.81
河 南	Henan	4311.30	3677.39	174.65	30.05	286.00	81.68	23.95	20.12	17.46
湖 北	Hubei	2482.02	1858.18	137.57	17.10	313.52	92.08	9.17	2.91	51.49
湖 南	Hunan	3006.28	1969.43	250.46	16.85	601.13	98.89	20.09	1.49	47.95
广 东	Guangdong	4504.29	2172.85	434.11	51.69	826.67	198.91	130.70	28.95	660.43
广 西	Guangxi	3006.05	2077.97	314.21	13.16	463.53	103.98	14.50	7.79	10.91
海 南	Hainan	4596.92	3410.81	156.94	1.39	646.10	53.47	11.11	11.11	305.99
重 庆	Chongqing	2012.80	1572.18	115.75	1.25	224.72	40.67	15.17	1.94	41.12
四 川	Sichuan	3551.77	2744.14	115.24	8.15	409.66	107.65	10.10	9.96	146.87
贵 州	Guizhou	2971.43	2247.91	202.98	41.16	319.71	63.27	5.43	25.34	65.62
云 南	Yunnan	4641.36	3233.78	373.21	4.79	457.74	48.46	3.80	2.50	517.08
西 藏	Tibet	16070.54	14036.14	133.43		1525.15	19.79			356.45
陕 西	Shaanxi	3695.07	2174.05	379.26	42.18	799.84	165.19	65.57	20.59	48.38
甘 肃	Gansu	4359.79	3491.28	197.36	18.61	428.10	74.52	42.03	34.39	73.51
青 海	Qinghai	6559.23	5475.13	173.80	13.33	725.02	27.17	5.00	36.67	50.40
宁 夏	Ningxia	10168.09	6051.06	480.93	4.50	1658.58	118.96	42.60	1.17	1810.29
新 疆	Xinjiang	7994.76	6964.28	135.65		627.57	13.33	153.33		100.59

注: 2000年交通、运输、邮电业数据与2000年前数据口径不一致。

a) Data coverage on transport, post and telecommunication service in 2000 is different from that before 2000.

## 12-12 农村居民家庭平均每百户年底拥有主要生产性固定资产数量

### Number of Major Productive Fixed Assets Per 100 Rural Households at the End of Year

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

年份 Year	地区 Region	汽车 (辆) Motor Vehicles	大中型 拖拉机 (台) Large and Medium Tractors	小型和手 扶拖拉机 (台) Mini and Walking Tractors	机动脱 粒机 (台) Motorized Threshing Machines	胶轮大车 (辆) Carts with Rubber Tyres	农用水泵 (台) Pumps	役畜 (头) Draught Animals	产品畜 (头) Commodity Animals
1985		0.25	0.35	2.71	1.91	5.49	1.69	57.15	32.12
1990		0.28	0.45	5.30	3.55	7.89	3.86	57.27	30.91
1991		0.24	0.51	6.61	3.85	8.24	4.73	53.93	28.73
1992		0.28	0.55	7.25	4.16	8.67	5.48	52.95	30.07
1993		0.33	0.64	8.40	5.30	9.60	8.54	59.98	53.15
1994		0.40	0.79	8.77	5.15	9.32	7.90	58.79	56.70
1995		0.51	0.77	9.93	6.33	9.29	9.07	55.99	50.72
1996		0.78	0.99	12.46	6.87	8.78	10.97	54.99	56.26
1997		0.82	1.39	14.26	7.41	8.83	12.12	55.58	52.72
1998		1.01	1.22	14.34	8.58	8.52	13.73	48.39	52.20
1999		1.09	1.44	16.26	8.36	7.87	14.02	45.02	54.08
2000		1.32	1.41	16.72	9.59	13.26	17.73	41.75	41.56
北京	Beijing	4.80	0.93	16.00	0.80	1.20	1.07	2.40	39.20
天津	Tianjin	4.83	2.13	19.00	2.50	13.17	21.17	23.33	14.67
河北	Hebei	2.33	2.03	34.49	6.30	12.34	25.91	25.04	19.88
山西	Shanxi	2.52	1.95	16.79	1.20	8.21	5.33	33.47	33.90
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	0.85	1.91	36.84	3.39	37.89	25.98	101.47	63.16
辽宁	Liaoning	1.43	1.75	10.11	2.96	30.33	27.67	49.66	31.16
吉林	Jilin	0.19	1.81	25.00	6.56	37.22	28.34	68.88	27.00
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	0.63	3.79	38.54	6.63	10.65	18.38	35.94	37.99
上海	Shanghai	2.67		1.33	4.80	0.67	3.67	2.17	9.27
江苏	Jiangsu	1.03	0.49	18.11	24.20	19.66	13.23	6.60	26.85
浙江	Zhejiang	1.52	0.44	6.15	33.05	15.34	22.49	5.27	29.77
安徽	Anhui	0.47	1.40	29.02	19.18	12.19	39.55	23.22	28.06
福建	Fujian	0.91	0.93	3.54	7.23	5.82	7.42	17.80	32.35
江西	Jiangxi	0.82	0.49	2.12	18.07	14.39	8.15	49.67	23.68
山东	Shandong	4.02	3.49	24.53	5.07	25.17	37.90	26.94	28.45
河南	Henan	0.55	3.29	35.66	12.40	18.95	35.48	25.36	25.83
湖北	Hubei	0.56	0.85	7.69	1.93	10.18	12.64	42.38	27.55
湖南	Hunan	1.03	0.26	3.31	16.24	3.86	15.58	23.34	23.47
广东	Guangdong	1.35	0.20	9.06	12.41	5.86	13.36	39.73	27.93
广西	Guangxi	0.30	0.26	7.98	10.01	3.49	10.35	63.74	40.33
海南	Hainan	0.56	0.83	6.81	9.31	2.36	22.92	81.96	58.47
重庆	Chongqing	0.72		0.28	8.81	0.61	6.17	22.36	31.49
四川	Sichuan	1.01	0.58	1.23	10.82	1.00	17.27	33.56	50.01
贵州	Guizhou	0.58	0.54	0.94	0.80	2.99	3.62	78.10	28.84
云南	Yunnan	0.83	0.46	7.31	5.15	5.96	2.24	73.33	56.54
西藏	Tibet	2.29	2.29	20.00	3.33	15.00		326.25	605.42
陕西	Shaanxi	1.24	1.89	13.54	3.90	16.53	10.71	23.49	32.07
甘肃	Gansu	0.56	1.72	25.39	1.33	17.09	5.61	80.81	58.39
青海	Qinghai	2.75	1.08	41.67	3.25	24.00	1.00	123.67	135.67
宁夏	Ningxia	3.50	1.00	45.08	2.18	7.17	9.00	67.25	33.50
新疆	Xinjiang	1.00	3.07	23.10	1.53	25.00	2.07	99.73	202.27

## 12-13 各地区农村居民家庭土地经营情况 (2000年)

## Area of Land Managed by Rural Households by Region (2000)

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 亩/人

(mu/person)

地 区 Region	经营耕地 面 积 Area of Cultivated Land under Management	#自留地 Family Plots	经营山地 面 积 Hilly Area under Management	园 地 面 积 Area of Garden Plot	牧草地 面 积 Area of Grassland	养殖水面 面 积 Water Area for Breeding Aquatics	(mu/person)
全 国 National Total	1.98	0.09	0.28	0.06	3.28	0.03	
北 京 Beijing	0.66	0.03	0.03	0.31	0.01	0.02	
天 津 Tianjin	1.43	0.01	0.01	0.04			
河 北 Hebei	1.75	0.04	0.19	0.06			
山 西 Shanxi	2.37	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.01		
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	7.37	0.13	0.48	0.01	100.42	0.01	
辽 宁 Liaoning	3.04	0.14	0.16	0.08		0.08	
吉 林 Jilin	5.52	0.22	0.32	0.01	0.06	0.01	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	8.56	0.20	0.05	0.02			
上 海 Shanghai	0.92	0.08				0.02	
江 苏 Jiangsu	1.21	0.08	0.03	0.02		0.10	
浙 江 Zhejiang	0.84	0.05	0.40	0.11		0.05	
安 徽 Anhui	1.43	0.03	0.19	0.03		0.02	
福 建 Fujian	0.80	0.05	0.45	0.18		0.07	
江 西 Jiangxi	1.17	0.07	0.72	0.03		0.04	
山 东 Shandong	1.45	0.03	0.04	0.05			
河 南 Henan	1.50	0.04	0.01	0.03		0.03	
湖 北 Hubei	1.44	0.08	0.37	0.03	0.01	0.06	
湖 南 Hunan	1.09	0.09	0.39	0.04	0.04	0.05	
广 东 Guangdong	0.75	0.07	0.36	0.10		0.10	
广 西 Guangxi	1.25	0.09	0.51	0.07		0.03	
海 南 Hainan	1.01	0.16	0.32	0.13		0.06	
重 庆 Chongqing	1.02	0.07	0.22	0.03	0.02	0.02	
四 川 Sichuan	1.03	0.09	0.24	0.03		0.02	
贵 州 Guizhou	1.06	0.11	0.36	0.01	0.01		
云 南 Yunnan	1.39	0.13	0.66	0.04	0.01		
西 藏 Tibet	2.18	0.05			0.18		
陕 西 Shaanxi	1.66	0.09	0.36	0.24	0.01		
甘 肃 Gansu	2.43	0.19	0.69	0.06	0.05	0.02	
青 海 Qinghai	2.21	0.40	0.17	0.01	30.26		
宁 夏 Ningxia	3.88	0.20	0.59	0.07	0.07	0.06	
新 疆 Xinjiang	4.20	0.14	0.01	0.08	0.04		

## 12-14 农作物总播种面积

## Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	农作物总 播种面积 Total Sown Area	粮食作物 播种面积 of Grain Crops	谷物 Cereal			豆类 Soybeans	
				#稻 谷 Rice	#小 麦 Wheat	#玉 米 Corn		
1978		150105	120587		34421	29183	19961	
1979		148476	119263		33873	29357	20133	
1980		146381	117234		33879	28844	20087	
1981		145159	114958		33295	28307	19425	
1982		144757	113462		33071	27955	18543	
1983		143993	114047		33136	29050	18824	
1984		144221	112884		33179	29576	18537	
1985		143626	108845		32070	29218	17694	
1986		144204	110933		32266	29616	19124	
1987		144957	111268		32193	28798	20212	
1988		144866	110123		31987	28785	19692	
1989		146552	112205		32700	29841	20353	
1990		148363	113466		33064	30753	21401	
1991		149586	112314	94073	32590	30948	21574	9163
1992		149008	110560	92520	32090	30496	21044	8983
1993		147741	110509	88912	30355	30235	20694	12377
1994		148241	108544	87537	30171	28981	21152	12736
1995		149879	110060	89310	30744	28860	22776	11232
1996		152381	112548	92208	31406	29611	24498	10543
1997		153969	112912	91964	31765	30057	23775	11164
1998		155706	113787	92117	31214	29774	25239	11671
1999		156373	113161	91617	31284	28855	25904	11190
2000		156300	108463	85264	29962	26653	23056	12660
北京	Beijing	457.3	308.3	277.6	14.1	121.7	135.8	24.6
天津	Tianjin	533.1	345.9	303.0	35.4	121.7	131.2	40.8
河北	Hebei	9024.4	6918.7	5879.2	143.9	2678.8	2478.6	592.2
山西	Shanxi	4042.4	3186.5	2326.7	4.5	893.2	793.7	484.1
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	5914.4	4435.9	2648.2	118.4	617.1	1298.2	1137.4
辽宁	Liaoning	3622.0	2858.6	2365.3	489.7	117.6	1422.5	326.2
吉林	Jilin	4542.2	3833.7	3043.8	584.8	77.3	2197.3	666.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	9329.5	7852.5	4279.5	1605.9	590.2	1801.3	3178.3
上海	Shanghai	520.7	258.8	249.5	176.1	57.1	5.2	8.3
江苏	Jiangsu	7944.9	5304.3	4754.6	2203.5	1954.6	423.2	391.4
浙江	Zhejiang	3554.3	2300.3	1907.6	1598.0	177.6	52.2	215.7
安徽	Anhui	9005.8	6183.8	4942.0	2236.7	2126.4	485.9	773.7
福建	Fujian	2793.3	1828.5	1320.5	1222.3	38.7	36.8	138.7
江西	Jiangxi	5650.8	3322.0	2920.8	2832.0	51.4	25.3	239.1
山东	Shandong	11147.3	7363.2	6436.5	176.8	3748.2	2413.9	480.5
河南	Henan	13136.9	9029.6	7743.7	459.6	4922.3	2201.3	683.4
湖北	Hubei	7584.1	4156.2	3329.8	1995.3	845.1	424.1	358.8
湖南	Hunan	8002.1	5029.9	4340.4	3896.1	118.6	278.5	294.6
广东	Guangdong	5156.9	3311.1	2696.5	2467.4	13.7	189.3	128.4
广西	Guangxi	6260.7	3655.9	2955.6	2301.6	19.5	610.7	359.2
海南	Hainan	906.0	542.0	391.1	367.5		18.0	17.2
重庆	Chongqing	3590.8	2773.4	1793.5	776.6	466.2	500.6	219.1
四川	Sichuan	9609.1	6854.5	5202.2	2123.8	1605.0	1235.5	445.0
贵州	Guizhou	4696.7	3151.3	2126.6	750.5	567.4	727.3	322.2
云南	Yunnan	5786.0	4238.7	3473.6	1073.6	645.6	1129.7	245.0
西藏	Tibet	231.1	201.4	190.7	1.0	51.9	3.2	10.5
陕西	Shaanxi	4555.4	3821.5	3015.7	144.8	1537.2	1057.0	395.3
甘肃	Gansu	3740.2	2798.2	2119.4	7.2	1192.2	464.4	261.7
青海	Qinghai	553.7	322.7	226.0		165.6	2.1	50.5
宁夏	Ningxia	1016.5	807.1	650.7	76.7	292.6	131.1	80.0
新疆	Xinjiang	3391.6	1468.2	1353.9	78.1	838.8	382.4	91.8

12-14 续表 1 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	油料				棉花 Cotton	麻类		糖料 Sugar Crops
		薯类 Tubers	Oil- bearing Crops	* 花生 Peanuts	* 油菜籽 Rapeseeds		Fiber Crops	# 黄红麻 Jute and Ambar Hemp	
1978		11796	6222	1768	2599	4867	751	412	879
1979		10952	7051	2074	2761	4512	698	362	837
1980		10153	7929	2339	2844	4920	667	314	922
1981		9620	9134	2472	3801	5185	591	306	987
1982		9370	9343	2416	4122	5828	459	246	115
1983		9402	8390	2201	3669	6077	389	227	1198
1984		8988	8678	2422	3413	6923	486	320	1230
1985		8572	11800	3319	4494	5141	1230	991	1524
1986		8685	11414	3253	4916	4306	762	345	1470
1987		8867	11180	3022	5267	4844	967	272	1357
1988		9054	10619	2977	4937	5535	735	277	1669
1989		9097	10504	2946	4993	5203	563	286	1529
1990		9121	10900	2907	5503	5588	495	300	1679
1991		9078	11530	2880	6133	6538	453	270	1947
1992		9057	11489	2976	5976	6835	434	277	1906
1993		9220	11142	3379	5300	4985	420	274	1687
1994		9270	12081	3776	5783	5528	372	176	1755
1995		9519	13101	3809	6907	5422	376	147	1820
1996		9798	12556	3616	6734	4722	350	147	1846
1997		9785	12381	3722	6475	4491	327	162	1923
1998		10000	12919	4039	6527	4459	224	93	1984
1999		10355	13906	4268	6899	3726	205	65	1644
2000		10538	15400	4855	7494	4041	262	50	1514
北京	Beijing	6.0	15.4	12.8		1.6			
天津	Tianjin	2.1	26.3	3.9		15.1	0.1	0.1	
河北	Hebei	447.4	686.4	463.3	28.4	307.4	3.0	2.5	9.9
山西	Shanxi	375.6	417.1	21.1	8.6	43.0	0.6		7.6
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	650.3	879.3	5.2	295.0	0.6	1.5		58.9
辽宁	Liaoning	167.1	199.5	142.8	1.3	7.3	0.7	0.5	16.5
吉林	Jilin	123.4	271.9	54.2			0.7		22.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	394.7	362.7	18.6	79.9		95.2		145.7
上海	Shanghai	1.0	71.5	1.4	70.1	1.0			1.1
江苏	Jiangsu	158.3	897.2	227.9	650.5	295.3	0.9	0.2	5.2
浙江	Zhejiang	177.0	315.6	14.3	297.2	26.6	0.8	0.6	16.3
安徽	Anhui	468.1	1457.4	334.0	964.7	308.4	15.0	8.5	8.4
福建	Fujian	369.3	125.0	106.1	17.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	14.4
江西	Jiangxi	162.1	858.1	179.9	629.2	69.0	10.7	1.7	28.4
山东	Shandong	446.3	956.9	923.5	24.5	568.7	2.3	2.0	0.2
河南	Henan	602.5	1492.5	984.8	248.3	779.3	16.5	15.3	5.2
湖北	Hubei	467.6	1503.4	193.4	1158.9	318.1	22.8	3.1	22.2
湖南	Hunan	394.9	935.0	141.7	784.4	146.0	35.1	1.0	25.2
广东	Guangdong	486.2	343.8	331.1	10.0		1.1	1.0	178.1
广西	Guangxi	341.1	341.4	240.6	89.2	1.8	6.7	5.8	508.7
海南	Hainan	133.7	54.1	48.9			0.7	0.7	61.8
重庆	Chongqing	760.8	226.4	42.2	173.2	1.2	6.1	0.7	2.3
四川	Sichuan	1207.3	1026.1	239.6	776.7	70.1	25.6	5.8	30.7
贵州	Guizhou	702.5	512.7	44.3	461.3	2.3	3.0	0.3	17.1
云南	Yunnan	520.1	212.6	41.2	126.0	1.2	2.1		260.3
西藏	Tibet	0.2	16.1	0.0	16.1				
陕西	Shaanxi	410.5	303.6	33.4	163.7	30.1	0.9		1.4
甘肃	Gansu	417.1	312.1	0.8	137.6	34.7	2.1		10.1
青海	Qinghai	46.2	191.6		185.5				
宁夏	Ningxia	76.4	78.5		0.5		0.1		0.1
新疆	Xinjiang	22.5	310.0	4.7	96.2	1012.3	7.1		55.7

12-14 续表 2 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	# 甘蔗 # 甜菜		烟 叶		蔬 菜 Vegetables	茶园面积 Area of Tea Plantations at Year-end	果园面积 Area of Orchards at Year-end
		Sugarcane	Beetroots	Tobacco	# 烤烟 Flue-cured Tobacco			
1978		549	331	784	613	3331	1048	1657
1979		512	325	633	509	3230	1051	1756
1980		479	443	512	397	3163	1041	1783
1981		551	443	757	586	3448	1041	1797
1982		653	436	1124	888	3887	1061	1952
1983		654	462	768	572	4102	1097	2015
1984		728	534	897	715	4320	1105	2219
1985		965	502	1313	1077	4753	1077	2736
1986		950	521	1125	895	5304	1024	3672
1987		859	498	1128	913	5572	1044	4508
1988		924	745	1555	1304	6032	1056	5066
1989		959	569	1798	1503	6290	1065	5372
1990		1009	670	1593	1342	6338	1061	5179
1991		1164	783	1804	1562	6546	1060	5318
1992		1246	660	2093	1849	7031	1084	5818
1993		1088	599	2089	1835	8084	1171	6432
1994		1057	698	1490	1302	8921	1135	7264
1995		1125	695	1470	1309	9515	1115	8098
1996		1208	638	1853	1683	10491	1103	8553
1997		1312	612	2353	2161	11288	1076	8648
1998		1401	583	1361	1200	12293	1057	8535
1999		1303	341	1374	1216	13347	1130	8667
2000		1185	329	1437	1269	15237	1089	8932
北 京	Beijing					107.8		85.3
天 津	Tianjin					128.3		37.7
河 北	Hebei		9.9	5.5	3.7	866.1		1041.8
山 西	Shanxi		7.6	8.0	7.7	242.1		288.9
内 蒙 古	Inner		58.9	7.9	7.0	209.4		70.5
辽 宁	Liaoning		16.5	18.4	16.7	413.2		392.8
吉 林	Jilin		22.7	26.6	14.7	264.9		115.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang		145.7	49.4	44.7	446.5		48.4
上 海	Shanghai	1.1				140.0		12.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	5.2	0.1	0.5		1056.0	19.9	153.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	16.3		1.4		498.9	128.9	249.0
安 徽	Anhui	8.4		19.7	18.9	539.7	108.4	90.9
福 建	Fujian	14.4		55.3	53.7	538.1	129.2	559.1
江 西	Jiangxi	28.4		14.1	11.5	560.1	50.1	283.7
山 东	Shandong		0.2	62.9	61.2	1788.4	8.8	764.3
河 南	Henan	5.2		166.4	163.3	1189.2	20.7	355.8
湖 北	Hubei	22.2		74.6	48.1	968.6	121.0	233.9
湖 南	Hunan	25.2		88.9	79.7	720.3	74.1	330.3
广 东	Guangdong	178.1		31.1	25.8	1010.1	43.2	1001.6
广 西	Guangxi	508.7		23.9	11.5	899.5	26.1	785.0
海 南	Hainan	61.8		0.2		148.9	3.3	141.9
重 庆	Chongqing	2.3		70.8	55.2	317.6	23.8	97.6
四 川	Sichuan	30.6	0.1	82.2	54.6	858.6	82.8	306.1
贵 州	Guizhou	17.0	0.1	213.7	193.4	355.4	44.8	75.5
云 南	Yunnan	260.1	0.2	339.5	330.1	353.3	167.4	229.3
西 藏	Tibet					7.1		1.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	0.1	1.3	52.0	47.1	228.7	35.3	664.8
甘 肃	Gansu		10.1	21.0	19.7	185.1	1.3	273.4
青 海	Qinghai		0.0	0.1		15.8		5.2
宁 夏	Ningxia		0.1	0.7	0.7	49.2		43.9
新 疆	Xinjiang		55.7	2.7	0.5	130.5		193.1

## 12-15 主要农作物种植结构

## Planting Structure of Major Farm Crops

单位: %

(%)

项目	Item	1990	1995	1999	2000
<b>农作物总播种面积</b>	<b>Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>粮食作物</b>	<b>Grain Crops</b>	<b>76.50</b>	<b>73.43</b>	<b>72.37</b>	<b>69.39</b>
谷物	Cereal		59.59	58.59	54.55
稻谷	Rice	22.30	20.51	20.01	19.17
小麦	Wheat	6.30	19.26	18.45	17.05
玉米	Corn	20.70	15.20	16.57	14.75
谷子	Millet	14.40	1.02	0.85	0.80
高粱	Jowar	1.50	0.81	0.63	0.57
其它谷物	Other Cereal	1.00	2.80	2.09	2.21
豆类	Soybeans		7.49	7.16	<b>8.10</b>
#大豆	Soja	5.10	5.42	5.09	5.95
杂豆	Miscellaneous Beans		2.07	2.06	2.15
薯类	Tubers	6.10	6.35	6.62	6.74
#马铃薯	Potato	1.90	2.29	2.83	3.02
<b>油料作物</b>	<b>Oil-bearing Crops</b>	<b>7.30</b>	<b>8.74</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>9.85</b>
#花生	Peanuts	2.00	2.54	2.73	3.11
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	3.70	4.61	4.41	4.79
芝麻	Sesame	0.50	0.43	0.45	0.50
胡麻籽	Benne	0.50	0.41	0.35	0.32
向日葵	Helianthus	0.50	0.54	0.72	0.79
<b>棉花</b>	<b>Cotton</b>	<b>14.40</b>	<b>3.62</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.59</b>
<b>麻类</b>	<b>Fiber Crops</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.17</b>
#黄红麻	Jute and Ambarly Hemp	0.20	0.10	0.04	0.03
苧麻	Ramee		0.06	0.05	0.06
大麻	Hemp				0.01
亚麻	Flax	0.10	0.08		0.06
<b>糖料</b>	<b>Sugar Crops</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>0.97</b>
甘蔗	Sugarcane	0.70	0.75	0.83	0.76
甜菜	Beetsroots	0.50	0.46	0.22	0.21
<b>烟叶</b>	<b>Tobacco</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.92</b>
#烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	0.90	0.87	0.78	0.81
<b>药材</b>	<b>Medicinal Materials</b>	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.19</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>0.43</b>
<b>蔬菜、瓜类</b>	<b>Vegetables and Melon</b>	<b>4.80</b>	<b>7.08</b>	<b>9.66</b>	<b>11.06</b>
#蔬菜	Vegetables	4.30	6.35	8.54	9.75
<b>其他农作物</b>	<b>Other Farm Crops</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>4.33</b>	<b>4.70</b>
#青饲料	Succulence	1.30	1.22	1.18	1.37

12-16 主要农产品单位面积产量  
Yield of Major Farm Crops Per Hectare

单位: 公斤/公顷

(kg/hectare)

年份 地区	Year Region	谷物 Cereals	棉花 Cotton	花生 Peanuts	油菜籽 Rapeseeds	芝麻 Sesame	黄红麻 Jute and Ambarry Hemp	甘蔗 Sugar- cane	甜菜 Beet- roots	烤烟 Flue-cured Tobacco
	1978		450	1354	720	503	2641	38505	8175	1725
	1979		489	1360	870	495	3008	42008	9557	1583
	1980		555	1545	840	330	3497	47565	14250	1815
	1981		572	1547	1451	623	4118	53844	14587	2183
	1982		617	1621	1372	353	4309	56481	14528	2079
	1983		763	1795	1168	443	4489	47616	16879	2012
	1984		904	1989	1232	555	4663	54284	16502	2158
	1985		810	2010	1245	660	4165	53430	15915	1920
	1986		825	1815	1200	615	4116	52860	15960	1530
	1987		870	2040	1260	600	4180	55140	16350	1785
	1988		750	1905	1020	570	3884	53115	17190	1800
	1989		735	1815	1095	465	2310	50850	16245	1605
	1990		810	2190	1260	705	2415	57120	21660	1680
	1991	4206	870	2189	1215	645	1905	58350	20790	1710
	1992	4342	660	2000	1281	692	2233	58605	22832	1687
	1993	4557	750	2492	1309	747	2449	59012	20124	1654
	1994	4500	785	2564	1296	794	2020	57671	17936	1491
	1995	4659	879	2687	1416	908	2534	58136	20132	1584
	1996	4894	890	2804	1367	969	2491	56225	25483	1750
	1997	4823	1025	2592	1479	919	2649	60158	24475	1809
	1998	4953	1009	2943	1272	1042	2677	59549	24806	1740
	1999	4945	1028	2961	1469	1066	2540	57338	25335	1797
	2000	4753	1093	2973	1519	1034	2516	57626	24518	1763
北京	Beijing	4903	982	2622		1044				
天津	Tianjin	3930	1165	2117		619	1840			
河北	Hebei	4007	976	2862	828	784	2974		11696	1978.5
山西	Shanxi	3021	1041	1967	1004	952			27819	2025.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3579		1691	1033	559			23998	1725.5
辽宁	Liaoning	4351	763	1794	1663	596			17357	1716.1
吉林	Jilin	4758		2418		1366			19555	2058.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	4613		1135	850	567			17482	1810.1
上海	Shanghai	6834	1162	4694	2241			62077		
江苏	Jiangsu	6114	1065	3499	2198	1497	3220	54374	29557	
浙江	Zhejiang	5735	1100	2523	1472	1289	3213	60293		
安徽	Anhui	4400	888	3328	1625	1049	2621	38219		1638.1
福建	Fujian	5007	764	2246	1058	794	2718	57437		1700.7
江西	Jiangxi	5172	986	2245	842	682	2580	48241		1316.9
山东	Shandong	5387	1037	3792	1962	1809	2747		4305	1843.2
河南	Henan	4739	903	3411	1360	863	2155	62641		1664.3
湖北	Hubei	5894	957	3397	1713	1498	5821	45854		1708.4
湖南	Hunan	5880	1082	2052	1394	1073	2289	46065		1951.7
广东	Guangdong	5601		2346	818	1025	2593	70373		1921.9
广西	Guangxi	4791	475	2059	915	783	1980	57755		1475.1
海南	Hainan	4010		1949		1074	4213	54858		
重庆	Chongqing	4703	421	1792	1305	736	934	38866		1393.2
四川	Sichuan	5443	840	2266	1770	1101	1800	54434	11092	1715.9
贵州	Guizhou	4399	496	1682	1435	670	2070	39210	1950	1607.8
云南	Yunnan	3691	440	1301	1517	519	1733	54614	15805	1957.5
西藏	Tibet	4887		1528	2458					
陕西	Shaanxi	3190	911	2192	1368	1011	1300	39143	11062	1563.8
甘肃	Gansu	2693	1656	1704	1603				37491	1694.8
青海	Qinghai	2708			1029				30133	
宁夏	Ningxia	3539			829				38711	2249.2
新疆	Xinjiang	5515	1438	4246	1560	946			47559	2238.3

## 12-17 主要农产品产量

## Yield of Major Farm Crops

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	粮食 Grain						油料 Oil-bearing Crops	
		谷物 Cereal	豆类 Beans			薯类 Tubers			
			#稻谷 Rice	#小麦 Wheat	#玉米 Corn				
1978		30476.5	13693.0	5384.0	5594.5		3174.0	521.8	
1979		33211.5	14375.0	6273.0	6003.5		2846.0	643.5	
1980		32055.5	13990.5	5520.5	6260.0		2872.5	769.1	
1981		32502.0	14395.5	5964.0	5920.5		2597.0	1020.5	
1982		35450.0	16159.5	6847.0	6056.0		2704.5	1181.7	
1983		38727.5	16886.5	8139.0	6820.5		2924.5	1055.0	
1984		40730.5	17825.5	8781.5	7341.0		2847.5	1191.0	
1985		37910.8	16856.9	8580.5	6382.6		2603.6	1578.4	
1986		39151.2	17222.4	9004.0	7085.6		2533.7	1473.8	
1987		40473.3	17441.6	8776.8	7982.2		2820.0	1527.8	
1988		39408.0	16910.8	8543.2	7735.1		2696.5	1320.3	
1989		40755.0	18013.0	9080.7	7892.8		2730.0	1295.2	
1990		44624.0	18933.1	9822.9	9681.9		2743.2	1613.2	
1991		43529.0	39566.3	18381.3	9595.3	1247.1	2715.9	1638.3	
1992		44265.8	40169.6	18622.2	10158.7	1252.0	2844.2	1641.2	
1993		45648.8	40517.4	17751.4	10639.0	1950.4	3181.1	1803.9	
1994		44510.1	39389.1	17593.3	9929.7	2095.6	3025.4	1989.6	
1995		46661.8	41611.6	18522.6	10220.7	1787.5	3262.6	2250.3	
1996		50453.5	45127.1	19510.3	11056.9	1790.3	3536.0	2210.6	
1997		49417.1	44349.3	20073.5	12328.9	1875.5	3192.3	2157.4	
1998		51229.5	45624.7	19871.3	10972.6	2000.6	3604.2	2313.9	
1999		50838.6	45304.1	19848.7	11388.0	1894.0	3640.6	2601.2	
2000		46217.5	40522.4	18790.8	9963.6	2010.0	3685.2	2954.8	
北京	Beijing	144.2	136.1	9.4	66.9	58.7	5.0	3.0	3.8
天津	Tianjin	124.1	119.1	14.5	59.5	41.0	4.3	0.7	3.3
河北	Hebei	2551.1	2355.6	65.8	1208.0	994.5	74.5	121.0	147.0
山西	Shanxi	853.4	703.0	3.3	215.2	354.8	57.8	92.6	44.8
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1241.9	947.9	72.2	181.8	629.2	109.7	184.3	116.4
辽宁	Liaoning	1140.0	1029.1	377.1	35.8	551.1	50.2	60.7	29.6
吉林	Jilin	1638.0	1448.3	374.8	16.3	993.2	140.6	49.1	39.0
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2545.5	1974.1	1042.2	95.8	790.8	489.6	81.8	43.8
上海	Shanghai	174.0	170.5	137.2	24.7	3.7	2.7	0.8	16.4
江苏	Jiangsu	3106.6	2907.1	1801.3	796.4	236.8	105.3	94.2	225.6
浙江	Zhejiang	1217.7	1093.9	990.2	55.1	20.3	45.4	78.4	57.9
安徽	Anhui	2472.1	2174.5	1221.6	707.1	219.0	103.6	194.0	285.1
福建	Fujian	854.7	661.2	632.8	11.0	11.1	27.6	165.9	25.8
江西	Jiangxi	1614.6	1510.6	1491.9	7.9	8.5	35.5	68.5	96.7
山东	Shandong	3837.7	3467.3	110.8	1860.0	1467.5	108.2	262.2	356.9
河南	Henan	4101.5	3669.7	318.8	2236.0	1075.0	140.1	291.6	392.6
湖北	Hubei	2218.5	1962.6	1497.2	233.7	216.7	71.1	184.8	287.2
湖南	Hunan	2767.9	2552.3	2392.5	23.3	125.1	59.4	156.2	139.3
广东	Guangdong	1760.1	1510.2	1423.4	3.9	76.1	26.1	223.8	78.8
广西	Guangxi	1528.5	1415.9	1226.5	2.7	184.2	45.0	67.6	58.6
海南	Hainan	199.6	156.9	150.2		5.2	2.9	39.8	10.1
重庆	Chongqing	1106.9	843.4	532.9	101.3	197.5	24.2	239.3	31.1
四川	Sichuan	3372.0	2831.5	1634.3	532.1	547.4	92.7	447.8	193.0
贵州	Guizhou	1161.3	935.4	477.4	103.5	342.2	39.5	186.4	74.3
云南	Yunnan	1467.8	1282.1	568.2	152.4	473.3	40.2	145.5	27.0
西藏	Tibet	96.2	93.2	0.6	30.7	1.4	3.0	0.1	4.0
陕西	Shaanxi	1089.1	962.0	94.7	418.6	413.7	31.0	96.1	38.8
甘肃	Gansu	713.5	570.8	6.2	266.1	210.5	37.7	105.0	41.7
青海	Qinghai	82.7	61.2		43.9	1.2	6.6	14.9	19.4
宁夏	Ningxia	252.7	230.3	62.4	74.5	82.0	4.8	17.6	7.0
新疆	Xinjiang	783.7	746.6	60.4	399.5	268.5	25.7	11.4	60.1

12-17 续表 1 continued

单位: 万吨

年份 Year	地区 Region				棉花 Cotton	麻类 Fiber Crops	# 黄红麻 Jute and Ambary Hemp	甘蔗 Sugarcane	甜菜 Beetroots
		# 花生 Peanuts	# 油菜籽 Rapeseeds	# 芝麻 Sesame					
1978		237.7	186.8	32.2	216.7	135.1	108.8	2111.6	270.2
1979		282.2	240.2	41.7	220.7	136.1	108.9	2150.8	310.6
1980		360.0	238.4	25.9	270.7	143.6	109.8	2280.7	630.5
1981		382.6	406.5	51.0	296.8	143.6	126.0	2966.8	636.0
1982		391.6	565.6	34.2	359.8	157.6	106.0	3688.2	671.2
1983		395.1	428.7	34.9	463.7	123.9	101.9	3114.1	918.2
1984		481.5	420.5	47.6	625.8	124.8	149.2	3951.9	828.4
1985		666.4	560.7	69.1	414.7	444.8	411.9	5154.9	891.9
1986		588.2	588.1	61.8	354.0	192.7	142.0	5021.9	830.6
1987		617.1	660.5	52.6	424.5	208.4	113.7	4736.3	814.0
1988		569.3	504.4	40.4	414.9	127.0	107.8	4906.4	1281.0
1989		536.3	543.6	33.8	378.8	112.4	66.0	4879.5	924.3
1990		636.8	695.8	46.9	450.8	109.7	72.6	5762.0	1452.5
1991		630.3	743.6	43.5	567.5	88.4	51.3	6789.8	1628.9
1992		595.3	765.3	51.6	450.8	93.8	61.9	7301.1	1506.9
1993		842.1	693.9	56.3	373.9	96.0	67.2	6419.4	1204.8
1994		968.2	749.2	54.8	434.1	74.7	35.5	6092.7	1252.5
1995		1023.5	977.7	58.3	476.8	89.7	37.1	6542.0	1398.4
1996		1013.8	920.1	57.5	420.3	79.5	36.5	6687.6	1541.5
1997		964.8	957.8	56.6	460.3	74.9	43.0	7889.7	1496.8
1998		1188.6	830.1	65.6	450.1	49.5	24.8	8343.8	1446.6
1999		1263.9	1013.2	74.3	382.9	47.2	16.4	7470.3	863.9
2000		1443.7	1138.1	81.1	441.7	52.9	12.6	6828.0	807.3
北京	Beijing	3.4		0.0	0.2				
天津	Tianjin	0.8		0.1	1.8				
河北	Hebei	132.6	2.3	2.0	30.0	0.8	0.7		11.5
山西	Shanxi	4.1	0.9	1.9	4.5	0.1			21.0
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	0.9	30.5	0.5	0.2	0.1			141.3
辽宁	Liaoning	25.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.1		28.7
吉林	Jilin	13.1	0.0	1.1		0.1			44.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2.1	6.8	0.1		18.7			254.8
上海	Shanghai	0.7	15.7		0.1			6.8	
江苏	Jiangsu	79.7	143.0	2.7	31.4	0.3	0.1	28.1	0.2
浙江	Zhejiang	3.6	43.7	0.5	2.9	0.2	0.2	98.5	
安徽	Anhui	111.2	156.8	16.6	27.4	3.5	2.2	32.0	
福建	Fujian	23.8	1.8	0.1		0.1		82.7	
江西	Jiangxi	40.4	53.0	3.3	6.8	1.6	0.4	136.8	
山东	Shandong	350.1	4.8	1.0	59.0	0.6	0.6		0.1
河南	Henan	335.9	33.8	22.0	70.4	3.6	3.3	32.6	
湖北	Hubei	65.7	198.5	21.5	30.4	5.1	1.8	101.7	
湖南	Hunan	29.1	109.4	0.8	15.8	7.0	0.2	115.9	
广东	Guangdong	77.7	0.8	0.3		0.3	0.3	1253.2	
广西	Guangxi	49.6	8.2	0.6	0.1	1.3	1.2	2937.9	
海南	Hainan	9.5		0.6		0.3	0.3	338.9	
重庆	Chongqing	7.6	22.6	0.5		0.8	0.1	9.1	
四川	Sichuan	54.3	137.5	0.4	5.9	4.0	1.0	166.7	0.1
贵州	Guizhou	7.5	66.2		0.1	0.3	0.1	66.7	
云南	Yunnan	5.4	19.1		0.1	0.2	0.0	1420.3	0.3
西藏	Tibet	0.0	4.0						
陕西	Shaanxi	7.3	22.4	3.3	2.7	0.1		0.3	1.5
甘肃	Gansu	0.1	22.1		5.7	0.2			37.9
青海	Qinghai	0.0	19.1						0.1
宁夏	Ningxia								0.3
新疆	Xinjiang	2.0	15.0	0.1	145.6	3.5			265.0

12-17 续表 2 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	烟 叶 Tobacco		蚕 茧 (吨) Silkworm Cocoons (ton)		茶 叶 (吨) Tea (ton)	水 果 (吨) Fruits (ton)	# 苹 果 Apples	# 柑 桔 Citrus	# 梨 Pears	# 葡 萄 Grapes	# 香 蕉 Bananas
		# 烤 烟 Flue- cured Tobacco	# 桑 蚕 茧 Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons									
1978		124.2	105.2	228150	173300	268000	6569700	2275150	382700	1516950	103850	85350
1979		94.2	80.6	326000		277150	7014550	2868800	581650	1437950	125650	74450
1980		84.5	71.7	325750	249800	303700	6792550	2363100	712600	1466300	110000	61300
1981		149.7	127.9	311050	251650	342600	7800850	3005750	797550	1593400	147500	126250
1982		217.9	184.8	314050	270850	397300	7712950	2429550	938900	1755250	185950	201200
1983		138.1	115.1	339950	267850	400550	9487050	3541050	1296400	1795100	247100	206650
1984		178.9	154.3	356550	306400	414150	9845300	2941200	1498750	2099900	293850	299900
1985		242.5	207.5	371354	335760	432337	11639456	3614111	1808347	2136766	361409	631017
1986		170.7	137.4	369069	336214	460468	1347471	3336783	2547983	2347600	441590	1251094
1987		194.3	163.6	403152	353537	507972	16679158	4263836	3223848	2489040	640878	2029498
1988		273.4	233.7	440804	394397	545417	16661004	4344394	2560013	2721242	792247	1829672
1989		283.0	240.5	488098	434758	534876	18319316	4498920	4561104	2564959	874245	1403736
1990		262.7	225.9	534421	480179	540070	18744222	4319315	4854935	2352753	858525	1455927
1991		303.1	267.0	583656	550541	541581	21761256	4540445	6332543	2497760	915882	1981170
1992		349.9	311.9	692205	659522	559827	24400930	6555836	5160081	2846121	1125102	2450988
1993		345.1	303.6	756667	711622	599941	30112154	9069557	6560974	3217130	1354770	2700680
1994		223.8	194.0	813078	776941	588468	34998152	11129017	6805445	4042932	1522083	2897832
1995		231.4	207.2	800218	759835	588553	42146267	14007662	8224984	4942445	1741707	3125003
1996		323.4	294.6	508312	470942	593386	46528224	17047250	8456587	5806627	1883142	2535591
1997		425.1	390.8	469432	422976	613366	50893223	17218571	10102200	6414831	2032805	2892268
1998		236.4	208.8	525669	475453	665034	54528533	19480719	8590360	7275464	2358219	3518175
1999		206.9	218.5	484702	447261	675871	62376432	20801641	10787059	7742331	2708127	4194244
2000		255.2	223.8	547613	500640	683324	62251470	20431230	8783129	8412413	3281698	4941454
北 京	Beijing						585907	157654		102693	33961	
天 津	Tianjin						282801	79466		30172	102201	
河 北	Hebei	1.2	0.7	791	790		6773066	1806155		2551647	523601	
山 西	Shanxi	1.6	1.6	3754	3754		2044859	1629575		128577	50564	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1.4	1.2	635	1		214463	46853		109605	15853	
辽 宁	Liaoning	3.2	2.9	39051	92		2499660	1231479		455404	430282	
吉 林	Jilin	6.0	3.0	1767			485585	100543		140779	65716	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	9.6	8.1	1382			192079	112086		26250	9611	
上 海	Shanghai			79	79		225413	21	101765	17369	23124	
江 苏	Jiangsu	0.1		90127	90127	12029	1764369	695294	42747	390137	87697	
浙 江	Zhejiang	0.3		95123	95123	116352	1703691	845	971896	147563	114569	
安 徽	Anhui	3.2	3.1	24563	24563	45376	1106071	302040	5282	616192	56156	
福 建	Fujian	9.4	9.1	3	3	125969	3564358	380	1306027	96394	38702	746454
江 西	Jiangxi	1.8	1.5	3266	3266	15703	423403		282976	42109	2681	
山 东	Shandong	11.7	11.3	54700	53300	2254	9666284	6476586		911298	475325	
河 南	Henan	27.6	27.2	15190	12560	9163	3647279	2388997	21201	333000	208280	
湖 北	Hubei	13.7	8.2	12195	12122	63703	2156788	30224	946236	633197	74788	
湖 南	Hunan	16.8	15.5	453	450	57294	1505029		1259154	35558	18764	
广 东	Guangdong	6.2	5.0	30909	30909	42124	6435174		810595	42144		2353047
广 西	Guangxi	3.9	1.7	29542	29515	17923	3601420		879914	60863	39427	1111565
海 南	Hainan					2239	1055207		13741			600274
重 庆	Chongqing	10.4	7.7	29098	29098	14526	816841	7020	583944	76251	9917	1984
四 川	Sichuan	15.6	9.4	87341	87341	54513	2525654	202283	1327534	344472	116037	8464
贵 州	Guizhou	33.8	31.1	1196	1196	18376	310986	7675	101340	47677	10241	9938
云 南	Yunnan	65.6	64.6	7496	7436	79396	769537	101105	91640	158112	17746	109728
西 藏	Tibet					1	7418	5299		803		
陕 西	Shaanxi	7.7	7.4	15431	15394	6126	4937906	3885700	35155	458306	41550	
甘 肃	Gansu	3.8	3.3	349	349	257	1215921	690671	1982	245941	22194	
青 海	Qinghai						22415	14144		5963	107	
宁 夏	Ningxia	0.1	0.1	290	290		193155	159462		9058	8959	
新 疆	Xinjiang	0.5	0.1	2882	2882		1518732	299673		194879	683645	

## 12-18 主要林产品产量

## Output of Major Forest Products

单位: 吨

(ton)

年份 地区	Year Region	橡胶 Rubber	松脂 Pine Resin	生漆 Lacquer	油桐籽 Tung-oil Seeds	油茶籽 Tea-oil Seeds	核桃 Walnuts
1978		101600	337600	2200	391150	478900	118650
1979			403500	2700	324500	617300	90310
1980		112945	420750	2450	303350	490350	118900
1981		127700	562300	2950	359850	653800	106550
1982		152605	469800	2900	338500	493900	103250
1983		172393	303600	2750	368200	434500	119250
1984		188778	369300	2300	361600	535550	128150
1985		187901	343946	2168	378770	619229	121917
1986		209709	416287	2874	346227	437746	136335
1987		237578	522917	3296	341742	518398	147243
1988		239810	461370	3334	358697	462622	177098
1989		242766	486837	2951	334757	667245	160053
1990		264243	435244	2683	350770	523313	149560
1991		296353	440431	2945	327544	620727	151644
1992		309348	469331	3350	437154	629112	163862
1993		326062	580780	3376	421027	487942	192159
1994		374002	569270	3219	434539	630737	209997
1995		424025	548133	2976	404929	623128	230867
1996		402450	580819	3740	407744	696633	237989
1997		451970	701183	4416	453535	856868	249834
1998		462344	543156	4577	438680	722846	265121
1999		489991	571477	5314	448323	792690	274246
2000		480248	551057	5279	453461	823224	309875
北京	Beijing						8816
天津	Tianjin						371
河北	Hebei						30102
山西	Shanxi						46988
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia						
辽宁	Liaoning						5603
吉林	Jilin						4489
黑龙江	Heilongjiang						
上海	Shanghai						
江苏	Jiangsu				38	38	
浙江	Zhejiang		5352	137	501	32547	
安徽	Anhui		8851	280	3109	10419	182
福建	Fujian	147	72949	71	18121	62983	17
江西	Jiangxi		41638		13973	194763	176
山东	Shandong						10866
河南	Henan		2371	569	57054	3270	17143
湖北	Hubei		5377	358	16030	17343	2628
湖南	Hunan		18713	78	42064	337956	2663
广东	Guangdong	26168	113118		3817	26268	
广西	Guangxi	1403	216015	13	63002	118620	262
海南	Hainan	280880	4328				
重庆	Chongqing		126	449	39478	1171	2958
四川	Sichuan		2717	826	46534	4372	32095
贵州	Guizhou		4392	1006	116593	8195	7492
云南	Yunnan	171650	54360	445	19698	4886	68788
西藏	Tibet						1829
陕西	Shaanxi		750	990	12935	393	34498
甘肃	Gansu			57	514		20095
青海	Qinghai						154
宁夏	Ningxia						137
新疆	Xinjiang						11523

## 12-19 牲畜饲养情况

## Number of Livestock

单位: 万头(只)

(10 000 heads)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	大 牲 畜					骆 驼 Camels
		年 底 头 数 Large Animals (year-end)	牛 Cattle and Buffaloes	马 Horses	驴 Donkeys	骡 Mules	
	1996	13360.6	11031.8	871.5	944.4	478.0	34.5
	1997	14541.8	12182.2	891.2	952.8	480.6	35.0
	1998	14803.2	12441.9	898.1	955.8	473.9	33.5
	1999	15024.8	12698.3	891.4	934.8	467.3	33.0
	2000	15151.5	12866.3	876.6	922.7	453.0	32.6
北 京	Beijing	23.6	18.9	0.6	2.7	1.5	
天 津	Tianjin	31.6	21.5	1.0	6.9	2.3	
河 北	Hebei	955.4	697.9	45.0	149.1	63.3	
山 西	Shanxi	309.3	225.0	5.8	37.2	41.3	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	622.1	351.6	111.8	85.9	60.8	12.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	420.7	254.0	37.0	95.3	34.4	
吉 林	Jilin	539.8	431.9	72.2	16.8	18.9	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	547.7	461.4	72.8	7.9	5.6	
上 海	Shanghai	6.3	6.1				
江 苏	Jiangsu	74.5	59.1	1.4	12.6	1.4	
浙 江	Zhejiang	39.0	39.0				
安 徽	Anhui	559.4	553.0	1.6	3.7	1.1	
福 建	Fujian	111.6	111.4	0.1			
江 西	Jiangxi	369.4	369.4				
山 东	Shandong	1140.3	1008.6	19.8	94.3	17.5	
河 南	Henan	1445.7	1340.2	29.3	49.5	26.8	
湖 北	Hubei	431.5	428.4	1.8	1.0	0.3	
湖 南	Hunan	509.8	504.8	4.5	0.2	0.3	
广 东	Guangdong	420.7	420.6	0.1			
广 西	Guangxi	814.5	775.3	36.8	0.1	2.4	
海 南	Hainan	144.9	144.9				
重 庆	Chongqing	167.5	164.1	2.2	0.2	1.0	
四 川	Sichuan	1089.0	1002.8	71.3	7.5	7.5	
贵 州	Guizhou	731.5	658.1	71.3	0.2	2.0	
云 南	Yunnan	1036.3	854.8	86.3	32.1	63.1	
西 藏	Tibet	578.6	526.2	38.5	12.5	1.3	
陕 西	Shaanxi	301.9	257.7	1.8	30.0	12.5	
甘 肃	Gansu	562.8	343.4	26.4	125.3	65.6	2.2
青 海	Qinghai	441.4	391.0	33.8	6.0	9.0	1.7
宁 夏	Ningxia	92.1	60.5	1.0	19.9	10.6	0.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	632.9	385.0	102.6	125.9	2.7	16.7

12-19 续表 1 continued

单位: 万头(只)

(10 000 heads)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	肉猪出栏头数 Slaughtered Fattened Hogs	猪年底头数 Hogs (year-end)	羊年底只数		
				Sheep and Goats (year-end)	山 羊 Goats	绵 羊 Sheep
1996		41225.1	36283.6	23728.3	12315.8	11412.5
1997		46483.7	40034.8	25575.7	13480.1	12095.6
1998		50215.1	42256.3	26903.5	14168.3	12735.2
1999		50749.0	43144.2	27925.8	14816.3	13109.5
2000		52673.3	44681.5	29031.9	15715.9	13316.0
北 京	Beijing	415.6	250.1	120.1	51.3	68.9
天 津	Tianjin	235.8	164.8	65.2	15.9	49.3
河 北	Hebei	3239.1	2415.8	2090.0	999.3	1090.7
山 西	Shanxi	567.5	468.4	1058.4	474.9	583.6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	851.3	801.3	3551.6	1304.3	2247.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	1320.1	1300.2	386.1	187.3	198.8
吉 林	Jilin	1153.9	646.0	353.0	54.1	298.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1101.8	992.6	507.4	123.8	383.6
上 海	Shanghai	473.0	230.0	55.4	46.0	9.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	2780.0	2015.0	1023.0	994.4	28.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	1359.8	1043.0	233.5	113.4	120.1
安 徽	Anhui	2226.8	1858.4	794.9	792.5	2.4
福 建	Fujian	1347.7	1108.6	96.2	96.2	
江 西	Jiangxi	1863.0	1755.0	81.1	75.1	6.0
山 东	Shandong	3426.8	2660.3	2784.7	2160.2	624.6
河 南	Henan	3930.0	3587.7	2961.4	2730.1	231.2
湖 北	Hubei	2418.6	1900.4	224.8	223.6	1.3
湖 南	Hunan	5491.3	3583.8	375.2	374.9	0.3
广 东	Guangdong	2955.0	2034.8	29.3	29.3	
广 西	Guangxi	2749.9	3171.8	241.8	241.8	
海 南	Hainan	256.5	344.0	92.5	92.5	
重 庆	Chongqing	1821.0	1610.0	160.6	160.5	0.2
四 川	Sichuan	5774.9	4781.1	1321.6	902.2	419.4
贵 州	Guizhou	1164.5	1802.7	341.8	321.4	20.4
云 南	Yunnan	2033.3	2587.1	892.9	770.8	122.1
西 藏	Tibet	13.6	23.5	1664.3	589.4	1074.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	752.4	639.9	635.3	499.9	135.5
甘 肃	Gansu	562.6	548.2	1163.3	301.2	862.0
青 海	Qinghai	112.0	104.0	1642.0	272.6	1369.5
宁 夏	Ningxia	133.5	120.3	394.3	130.4	263.8
新 疆	Xinjiang	142.0	133.0	3690.2	586.7	3103.5

## 12-20 畜产品产量

## Output of Livestock Products

年份 地区	Year Region	肉类产量 (万吨) Output of Meat (10000 tons)	# 猪牛羊肉 Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton			奶类 (万吨) Milk (10 000 tons)	# 牛奶 Cow Milk	
			猪肉 Pork	牛肉 Beef	羊肉 Mutton			
1996		4584.0	3694.7	3158.0	355.7	181.0	735.8	629.4
1997		5268.8	4249.9	3596.3	440.9	212.8	681.1	601.1
1998		5723.8	4598.2	3883.7	479.9	234.6	745.4	662.9
1999		5820.7	4647.4	3890.7	505.4	251.3	806.9	717.6
2000		6125.4	4838.2	4031.4	532.8	274.0	919.1	827.4
北京	Beijing	55.9	33.9	29.1	3.3	1.6	30.4	30.3
天津	Tianjin	28.9	22.1	17.3	2.8	2.0	16.5	16.5
河北	Hebei	419.4	332.7	242.8	65.3	24.6	96.2	84.2
山西	Shanxi	63.7	57.9	43.5	7.3	7.0	35.9	33.5
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	143.4	130.3	76.6	21.8	31.8	83.0	79.8
辽宁	Liaoning	225.7	146.2	117.0	25.8	3.4	21.9	18.9
吉林	Jilin	216.3	132.2	95.5	33.5	3.2	15.0	14.3
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	151.6	117.6	87.1	27.1	3.5	156.5	154.3
上海	Shanghai	55.0	26.7	25.9		0.7	25.9	25.9
江苏	Jiangsu	328.0	226.6	205.7	5.1	15.8	25.7	25.5
浙江	Zhejiang	117.6	93.3	89.8	0.9	2.6	11.2	11.2
安徽	Anhui	297.8	227.9	184.8	31.9	11.2	4.1	4.1
福建	Fujian	137.6	109.9	106.5	2.1	1.3	9.9	9.6
江西	Jiangxi	184.4	149.6	143.5	5.2	0.9	5.8	5.6
山东	Shandong	560.2	379.9	285.9	69.2	24.8	70.5	45.7
河南	Henan	502.0	437.9	322.9	83.0	32.0	20.2	16.1
湖北	Hubei	248.8	210.3	193.5	13.8	3.0	5.9	5.6
湖南	Hunan	434.7	391.3	371.8	13.5	6.1	1.1	1.1
广东	Guangdong	322.2	212.4	206.8	5.2	0.4	9.5	9.2
广西	Guangxi	276.2	219.1	206.8	9.8	2.5	1.7	1.7
海南	Hainan	38.0	25.7	22.7	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.0
重庆	Chongqing	153.6	138.4	132.1	4.4	1.9	5.6	5.6
四川	Sichuan	555.5	459.2	419.1	23.8	16.2	28.9	28.5
贵州	Guizhou	123.8	116.0	104.8	7.0	4.2	1.7	1.7
云南	Yunnan	204.9	191.2	172.6	12.8	5.8	14.7	13.0
西藏	Tibet	14.9	14.9	0.8	8.5	5.7	20.4	16.2
陕西	Shaanxi	83.2	74.2	60.9	7.9	5.4	63.9	39.2
甘肃	Gansu	58.9	54.3	38.9	7.9	7.5	13.7	13.3
青海	Qinghai	20.8	20.3	7.0	6.4	7.0	21.3	20.6
宁夏	Ningxia	18.5	15.5	8.8	3.3	3.3	23.6	23.6
新疆	Xinjiang	83.6	70.5	10.8	22.2	37.5	78.2	72.5

12-20 续表 1 continued

年份 地区	Year Region	绵羊毛			山羊毛 (吨) Goat Wool (ton)	羊绒 (吨) Cashmere (ton)	禽蛋 (万吨) Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	蜂蜜 (万吨) Honey (10 000 tons)
		(吨) Sheep Wool (ton)	# 细羊毛 Fine Wool	#半细羊毛 Semi-Fine Wool				
1996		298102	121020	74099	35284	9585	1965.2	18.3
1997		255059	116054	55683	25865	8626	1897.1	21.1
1998		277545	115752	68775	31417	9799	2021.3	20.7
1999		283152	114103	73700	31849	10180	2134.7	23.0
2000		292502	117386	84921	33266	11057	2243.3	24.6
北京	Beijing	762	53	50	199	68	16.0	0.3
天津	Tianjin	1418	307	4603	49	506	25.6	0.1
河北	Hebei	27789	5432	11104	5567	981	357.0	0.9
山西	Shanxi	7287	1498	745	1659	632	40.3	0.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	65051	36959	13601	3442	3815	24.4	0.2
辽宁	Liaoning	7567	3721	3411	748	356	140.3	0.6
吉林	Jilin	21228	19045	2183	365	34	80.0	0.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	13550	4365	9185	62	22	75.3	0.4
上海	Shanghai	127		127	214		16.6	0.1
江苏	Jiangsu	1104	863	54	17		181.4	0.7
浙江	Zhejiang	2132	2132				37.2	7.1
安徽	Anhui	174	9	165	82	1	107.4	1.1
福建	Fujian				9		40.7	0.5
江西	Jiangxi				2		33.5	0.7
山东	Shandong	17808	3917	9629	8618	1042	366.2	1.0
河南	Henan	7736	1585	4875	2641	277	270.0	2.3
湖北	Hubei	35	24	10	52		102.6	0.9
湖南	Hunan	3	3		18		52.3	0.5
广东	Guangdong				10		33.1	1.6
广西	Guangxi						14.5	0.6
海南	Hainan						2.9	
重庆	Chongqing	6	6				27.9	0.4
四川	Sichuan	4108	291	1624	398	25	99.7	2.3
贵州	Guizhou	273	39	220	26		6.5	0.2
云南	Yunnan	1690	365	1085	118		10.6	0.7
西藏	Tibet	7947	103	5418	1834	682	0.2	
陕西	Shaanxi	3593	2080	390	1007	546	42.5	0.3
甘肃	Gansu	14145	5274	3044	1559	503	11.2	0.2
青海	Qinghai	15588	308	4447	745	310	1.3	
宁夏	Ningxia	4703	154	590	715	364	7.6	0.1
新疆	Xinjiang	66678	28853	8361	3110	893	18.5	0.3

## 12-21 水产品产量

## Output of Aquatic Products

单位: 千吨

(1 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	水产品		海水产品						
		总产量 Total Aquatic Products	海水产品 Seawater Aquatic Products	天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shell- fish	藻类 Algae	其他 Others
1978		4653.5	3594.8	3145.2	449.5	2560.7	505.9	268.4	259.8	
1979		4304.7	3188.8	2772.9	415.9	2312.6	408.3	217.6	250.4	
1980		4497.0	3257.0	2812.7	444.3	2341.2	420.5	233.8	261.6	
1981		4605.7	3232.3	2774.1	458.1	2317.4	418.0	269.2	227.7	
1982		5155.1	3593.1	3098.4	494.7	2578.5	469.4	316.9	228.4	
1983		5458.1	3617.4	3072.3	545.1	2514.2	490.9	367.4	244.9	
1984		6193.4	3943.7	3305.2	638.5	2670.4	593.8	412.9	266.6	
1985		7051.5	4197.5	3485.2	712.3	2745.3	706.2	473.0	273.0	
1986		8235.6	4753.7	3896.1	857.6	3093.5	768.7	658.4	233.1	
1987		9953.5	5481.6	4380.8	1100.8	3516.3	839.7	889.0	236.6	
1988		10609.2	6057.0	4632.8	1424.1	3628.6	1033.0	1144.3	251.1	
1989		11516.9	6612.1	5036.5	1575.6	3829.4	1057.2	1375.3	300.1	50.2
1990		12370.2	7132.9	5508.9	1624.1	4231.5	1070.5	1473.3	275.2	82.5
1991		13507.8	8001.0	6096.4	1904.6	4662.4	1193.6	1585.8	400.3	159.0
1992		15571.2	9336.5	6912.3	2424.2	5176.2	1273.9	2043.6	568.2	274.6
1993		18230.0	10760.4	7673.4	3087.0	5573.9	1386.6	2885.9	693.9	220.1
1994		21432.3	12415.0	8958.3	3456.7	6473.7	1708.9	3236.4	745.2	250.8
1995		25171.8	14391.3	10268.4	4122.9	7581.4	1848.3	3922.8	749.1	289.6
1996		32880.9	20128.8	12489.8	7639.0	8235.2	2046.5	8526.8	929.1	391.3
1997		36017.8	21764.2	13853.8	7910.4	9641.5	2257.1	8241.8	979.8	644.0
1998		39065.1	23567.2	14966.8	8600.4	10559.7	2585.8	8700.7	1041.2	679.7
1999		41224.1	24719.2	14976.2	9743.0	10579.1	2770.7	9592.8	1194.4	582.2
2000		42784.8	25387.4	14774.5	10612.9	10329.9	2970.9	10386.7	1222.0	477.9
北京	Beijing	75.0								
天津	Tianjin	242.2	39.8	35.1	4.7	11.3	12.2	16.1		0.2
河北	Hebei	809.5	482.0	327.4	154.7	187.9	80.7	184.6		28.8
山西	Shanxi	26.0								
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	72.1								
辽宁	Liaoning	3384.6	3023.1	1501.9	1521.2	766.9	379.4	1383.4	350.2	143.2
吉林	Jilin	140.1								
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	382.2								
上海	Shanghai	288.7	122.3	120.2	2.1	67.3	21.5	31.5		2.1
江苏	Jiangsu	3087.9	908.7	660.0	248.7	434.3	129.2	297.8	8.4	38.9
浙江	Zhejiang	4695.1	4104.6	3395.7	708.8	2251.5	913.5	905.6	27.2	6.7
安徽	Anhui	1598.0								
福建	Fujian	5278.9	4705.1	2078.0	2627.1	1668.8	357.8	2318.4	317.8	42.2
江西	Jiangxi	1271.2								
山东	Shandong	6982.3	5951.1	3078.4	2872.7	2078.9	538.0	2777.9	458.8	97.4
河南	Henan	321.7								
湖北	Hubei	2343.4								
湖南	Hunan	1332.1								
广东	Guangdong	5931.9	3604.5	1914.8	1689.7	1685.7	307.6	1525.8	24.1	61.3
广西	Guangxi	2398.6	1594.5	888.4	706.1	586.3	171.0	790.4		46.8
海南	Hainan	830.6	675.9	598.9	77.0	513.3	57.8	59.1	35.4	10.4
重庆	Chongqing	200.3								
四川	Sichuan	513.1								
贵州	Guizhou	62.4								
云南	Yunnan	166.2								
西藏	Tibet	1.8								
陕西	Shaanxi	60.8								
甘肃	Gansu	14.1								
青海	Qinghai	1.2								
宁夏	Ningxia	37.0								
新疆	Xinjiang	60.1								
中国水产总公司	China Aquatic Company	175.8	175.8	175.8		77.6	2.2	96.0		

12-21 续表1 continued

单位: 千吨

(1 000 tons)

年份 地区	Year Region	淡水产品						
		Freshwater Aquatic Products	天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝类 Shell- fish	其他 Others
1978		1058.7	296.4	762.3	997.0	38.1	23.5	
1979		1115.9	302.6	813.3	1052.8	43.5	19.6	
1980		1239.9	338.5	901.5	1163.3	51.6	25.0	
1981		1373.5	359.4	1014.1	1289.8	51.3	32.4	
1982		1562.0	354.8	1207.2	1479.0	56.5	26.5	
1983		1840.8	412.6	1428.2	1758.3	56.2	26.3	
1984		2249.7	438.6	1811.1	2167.9	51.9	29.8	
1985		2854.1	476.3	2377.7	2764.8	55.4	33.9	
1986		3481.9	537.9	2944.0	3363.8	62.1	56.1	
1987		4071.9	599.5	3472.4	3938.0	80.5	53.3	
1988		4552.2	654.4	3897.8	4408.5	84.7	59.0	
1989		4904.8	734.5	4170.3	4727.6	95.4	72.9	9.0
1990		5237.3	783.0	4454.2	5049.3	94.6	75.8	17.6
1991		5506.8	914.9	4591.9	5303.8	107.3	85.3	10.4
1992		6234.7	901.0	5333.7	5984.2	124.0	105.0	21.5
1993		7469.6	1028.5	6441.1	7105.9	133.3	162.9	67.5
1994		9017.3	1166.9	7850.4	8593.4	202.9	152.7	68.2
1995		10780.5	1372.9	9407.6	10186.1	273.0	205.1	116.2
1996		12752.2	1762.7	10989.5	11778.0	362.8	484.0	127.3
1997		14253.5	1886.4	12367.1	13248.8	477.9	363.8	163.0
1998		15497.9	2283.6	13214.3	14252.2	604.4	458.2	183.1
1999		16504.9	2277.7	14227.1	15170.9	707.0	429.6	197.4
2000		17397.5	2263.7	15133.8	15730.6	883.0	463.1	320.7
北京	Beijing	75.0		75.0	74.9	0.2		
天津	Tianjin	202.4						
河北	Hebei	327.5	13.8	188.6	194.6	5.7	2.0	
山西	Shanxi	26.0	70.6	256.9	306.5	15.1	3.8	2.0
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	72.1	0.2	25.8	26.0			
			26.8	45.4	68.3	3.3		0.5
辽宁	Liaoning	361.5	31.5	330.0	332.4	22.0		7.0
吉林	Jilin	140.1	43.9	96.2	139.5	0.2	0.5	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	382.2	57.6	324.5	380.5	1.6		
上海	Shanghai	166.4	7.4	159.0	141.2	22.2	1.0	1.9
江苏	Jiangsu	2179.2	296.9	1882.4	1775.2	315.0	33.6	55.4
浙江	Zhejiang	590.5	76.3	514.2	469.4	45.2	45.0	30.9
安徽	Anhui	1598.0	316.9	1281.1	1313.6	149.1	88.8	46.5
福建	Fujian	573.9	76.6	497.3	501.1	11.4	44.6	16.8
江西	Jiangxi	1271.2	232.5	1038.7	1164.2	36.7	53.0	17.3
山东	Shandong	1031.2	89.9	941.3	943.0	63.6	11.4	13.1
河南	Henan	321.7	19.4	302.3	310.8	6.6	1.1	3.2
湖北	Hubei	2343.4	412.2	1931.2	2206.6	74.9	47.1	14.7
湖南	Hunan	1332.1	150.4	1181.7	1273.4	20.9	23.6	14.3
广东	Guangdong	2327.3	135.2	2192.1	2120.4	64.9	74.8	67.3
广西	Guangxi	804.1	91.5	712.5	772.1	9.4	19.5	3.1
海南	Hainan	154.8	20.1	134.7	133.6	1.4	2.2	17.6
重庆	Chongqing	200.3	12.8	187.5	197.4	0.4	1.3	1.4
四川	Sichuan	513.1	38.1	475.0	505.8	1.3	1.2	4.8
贵州	Guizhou	62.4	8.0	54.4	61.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
云南	Yunnan	166.2	21.2	144.9	144.6	11.3	8.3	2.0
西藏	Tibet	1.8	0.1	1.7	1.8			
陕西	Shaanxi	60.8	3.2	57.6	60.5	0.2		0.1
甘肃	Gansu	14.1	0.6	13.4	14.1			
青海	Qinghai	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.2			
宁夏	Ningxia	37.0	0.6	36.4	36.9			
新疆	Xinjiang	60.1	9.2	50.9	59.4			0.6
中国水产 总公司	China Aquatic Company							

## 12-22 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要农产品

## Per Capita Main Farm Produce Sold by Rural Households by Region

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份 Year	地区 Region	出售粮食 Sales of Grain	出售棉花 Sales of Cotton	出售油料 Sales of Oil-bearing Crops	出售麻类 Sales of Fiber Crops	出售烟叶 Sales of Tobacco	出售蔬菜 Sales of Vegetables	出售水果 Sales of Fruits
1985		123.49	4.13	14.37	2.80	2.25	53.76	6.78
1990		180.24	4.31	12.87	1.56	2.67	65.07	13.17
1991		179.44	5.54	13.22	1.32	3.17	68.70	15.74
1992		165.89	4.16	11.27	1.18	3.58	75.58	16.92
1993		159.35	3.26	10.48	0.86	3.19	77.73	19.60
1994		188.53	4.01	10.68	0.50	2.02	72.68	22.64
1995		179.20	4.31	12.02	0.73	2.21	79.96	24.28
1996		203.47	3.90	11.64	0.83	3.07	97.00	29.78
1997		228.01	5.12	11.13	0.57	4.45	106.22	36.21
1998		227.53	5.10	12.39	0.41	2.33	108.72	38.51
1999		243.34	4.43	15.59	0.28	2.42	111.66	43.17
2000		264.74	5.59	18.43	0.47	2.73	132.07	46.43
北京	Beijing	160.89		1.17		0.06	146.30	208.06
天津	Tianjin	192.50	12.20	1.77			501.48	37.96
河北	Hebei	232.05	7.30	12.33	0.24	0.18	135.28	96.33
山西	Shanxi	121.95	1.95	6.28	0.06	0.38	144.68	115.40
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	626.69		87.99	0.32	0.52	106.70	4.15
辽宁	Liaoning	689.87	0.11	12.11		1.70	199.72	72.25
吉林	Jilin	1345.30		6.10	0.04	1.01	125.34	6.06
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1373.84		8.59	4.02	4.71	202.44	2.44
上海	Shanghai	140.67	0.03	29.47			161.68	37.40
江苏	Jiangsu	311.57	6.95	23.16	0.04		59.63	12.84
浙江	Zhejiang	102.63	0.94	8.30			195.30	86.67
安徽	Anhui	319.00	5.50	42.19	0.09	0.41	68.54	2.18
福建	Fujian	64.19		2.20		5.68	127.14	78.26
江西	Jiangxi	216.60	2.38	8.66	0.06	1.43	61.18	8.66
山东	Shandong	315.19	7.45	24.40	0.12	1.37	306.16	89.57
河南	Henan	272.67	7.28	35.60	1.81	2.11	95.93	34.60
湖北	Hubei	299.21	10.75	50.11	1.38	2.98	118.99	55.43
湖南	Hunan	111.59	2.92	9.26	0.52	5.01	72.03	33.37
广东	Guangdong	86.36		4.42		2.03	255.31	24.20
广西	Guangxi	72.24		3.84	0.86	0.95	90.54	35.07
海南	Hainan	74.67		11.04	0.35		255.82	60.38
重庆	Chongqing	58.33	0.04	4.43	0.33	1.94	65.96	17.40
四川	Sichuan	76.50	0.27	14.05	0.15	1.89	113.27	20.23
贵州	Guizhou	77.12		15.07		14.19	52.58	3.15
云南	Yunnan	93.23		5.97		21.11	95.95	21.44
西藏	Tibet	47.34		3.21			6.47	0.86
陕西	Shaanxi	144.56	1.26	7.43	0.05	1.15	99.45	172.63
甘肃	Gansu	96.96	8.29	3.44		1.01	81.56	20.87
青海	Qinghai	44.43		38.21			34.50	9.36
宁夏	Ningxia	381.95		4.99			164.20	18.22
新疆	Xinjiang	316.30	89.09	36.52	1.69		208.37	85.98

## 12-23 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要牧业产品及水产品

### Sales of Livestock, Poultry, Small Animals and Fishery Per Capita Rural Household

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

年份 Year	地区 Region	猪肉 (公斤) Pork (kg)	牛肉 (公斤) Beef (kg)	羊肉 (公斤) Mutton (kg)	家禽 (公斤) Poultry (kg)	蛋类 (公斤) Poultry Eggs (kg)	羊毛 (公斤) Wool (kg)	牛奶奶 (公斤) Milk (kg)	蚕茧 (公斤) Silkworm Cocoons (kg)	蜂蜜 (公斤) Honey (kg)	水产品 (公斤) Aquatic Products (kg)
1985		16.27	0.52	0.57	1.00	2.21	0.18	1.02	0.36	0.05	1.74
1990		17.84	0.55	0.71	1.45	1.89	0.20	1.68	0.58	0.04	2.05
1991		20.07	0.76	0.90	2.18	2.65	0.16	1.91	0.65	0.04	2.92
1992		21.17	0.72	0.86	2.23	2.90	0.15	1.85	0.70	0.03	3.21
1993		23.80			2.41	2.89	0.15	1.76	0.74	0.03	3.10
1994					2.30	3.35	0.15	1.81	0.83	0.02	2.97
1995					2.42	3.54	0.17	1.90	0.79	0.03	2.94
1996					2.45	2.58	0.23	2.55	0.50	0.02	3.27
1997		26.08	2.33	1.76	2.99	3.76	0.23	2.76	0.54	0.02	4.50
1998		23.04	1.04	1.67	2.42	3.57	0.18	2.60	0.65	0.02	4.31
1999		28.41	1.86	1.85	3.41	4.07	0.17	3.00	0.62	0.03	6.20
2000		30.19	2.40	2.06	4.60	6.32	0.25	2.67	0.64	0.04	5.82
北京	Beijing	14.93	0.47	2.21	17.38	4.64	0.04				13.95
天津	Tianjin	61.66	1.18	0.14	5.08	25.91					8.12
河北	Hebei	20.27	2.32	1.09	4.35	18.05	0.04	2.96		0.09	2.43
山西	Shanxi	14.42	1.88	2.17	1.06	9.38	0.10	3.31	0.21	0.06	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	20.74	11.63	19.45	0.47	0.57	5.28	9.74			
辽宁	Liaoning	54.91	3.40	1.33	8.56	14.09	0.07	1.93	1.85	0.08	19.27
吉林	Jilin	29.20	5.95	0.59	4.01	3.44	0.25	0.16		0.34	0.17
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	29.74	2.79	0.52	5.99	8.60	0.26	7.11		0.07	1.08
上海	Shanghai	12.93		0.67	2.40	4.51					7.71
江苏	Jiangsu	33.85	0.33	1.03	9.17	10.35		1.04	1.66		11.21
浙江	Zhejiang	25.42	0.14	0.62	4.51	8.00	0.01	3.41	5.37	0.30	7.99
安徽	Anhui	27.18	3.93	0.78	3.49	3.40			0.98	0.04	1.61
福建	Fujian	32.18	0.59	0.15	10.62	13.38		0.48	0.00	0.01	10.70
江西	Jiangxi	40.57	0.31	0.02	1.77	1.57		0.10	0.23	0.01	6.59
山东	Shandong	36.85	5.81	2.15	13.04	12.55	0.01	3.89	0.81		1.58
河南	Henan	29.92	3.14	1.78	3.13	7.42	0.01		0.03	0.01	3.23
湖北	Hubei	28.40	0.90	0.15	1.87	5.54			0.22	0.01	12.24
湖南	Hunan	50.26	0.33	0.33	3.17	1.84					6.34
广东	Guangdong	31.57	0.44	0.01	10.53	0.36		0.02	0.73	0.09	34.14
广西	Guangxi	51.62	1.46	0.53	4.96	0.25			0.81	0.04	4.90
海南	Hainan	26.43	4.48	0.79	4.33	0.13				0.02	17.25
重庆	Chongqing	41.78	0.98	0.18	4.80	2.10		0.01	2.15	0.03	4.38
四川	Sichuan	45.76	0.61	0.78	4.42	5.88			1.32	0.02	1.91
贵州	Guizhou	27.70	1.69	0.82	1.98	1.04	0.01		0.03		0.11
云南	Yunnan	28.33	2.16	0.87	1.33	0.52		3.34	0.46		0.25
西藏	Tibet	1.07	3.00	1.11	0.07	0.10	0.30	0.28		0.01	0.02
陕西	Shaanxi	17.35	0.34	1.37	0.93	9.30	0.05	7.83	0.35		0.23
甘肃	Gansu	9.35	1.92	1.45	0.63	3.71	0.31	0.42		0.07	
青海	Qinghai	4.31	5.21	18.54	0.15	0.26	4.00	3.85		0.01	6.65
宁夏	Ningxia	16.70	2.63	6.70	5.12	14.74	0.49	87.71			6.36
新疆	Xinjiang	1.85	8.35	14.17	1.40	3.99	0.34	4.00	0.17	0.01	

注：1992年以前蛋类不包括蛋制品；1992年以前水产品出售量是指鱼虾出售量。

a) Sales of poultry eggs before 1992 exclude egg product. Sales of aquatic products before 1992 referred to the sales of fish and shrimp.

## 12-24 农村居民家庭平均每人出售主要农产品

## Per Capita Main Farm Produce Sold by Rural Households by Region

本表为农村住户抽样调查资料。

Data in this table are obtained from the sample surveys on rural households.

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年份 Year	地区 Region	出售粮食 Sales of Grain	出售棉花 Sales of Cotton	出售油料 Sales of Oil-bearing Corps	出售麻类 Sales of Fiber Corps	出售烟叶 Sales of Tobacco	出售蔬菜 Sales of Vegetables	出售水果 Sales of Fruits
1985		123.49	4.13	14.37	2.80	2.25	53.76	6.78
1990		180.24	4.31	12.87	1.56	2.67	65.07	13.17
1991		179.44	5.54	13.22	1.32	3.17	68.70	15.74
1992		165.89	4.16	11.27	1.18	3.58	75.58	16.92
1993		159.35	3.26	10.48	0.86	3.19	77.73	19.60
1994		188.53	4.01	10.68	0.50	2.02	72.68	22.64
1995		179.20	4.31	12.02	0.73	2.21	79.96	24.28
1996		203.47	3.90	11.64	0.83	3.07	97.00	29.78
1997		228.01	5.12	11.13	0.57	4.45	106.22	36.21
1998		227.53	5.10	12.39	0.41	2.33	108.72	38.51
1999		243.34	4.43	15.59	0.28	2.42	111.66	43.17
2000		264.74	5.59	18.43	0.47	2.73	132.07	46.43
北京	Beijing	160.89		1.17		0.06	146.30	208.06
天津	Tianjin	192.50	12.20	1.77			501.48	37.96
河北	Hebei	232.05	7.30	12.33	0.24	0.18	135.28	96.33
山西	Shanxi	121.95	1.95	6.28	0.06	0.38	144.68	115.40
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	626.69		87.99	0.32	0.52	106.70	4.15
辽宁	Liaoning	689.87	0.11	12.11		1.70	199.72	72.25
吉林	Jilin	1345.30		6.10	0.04	1.01	125.34	6.06
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1373.84		8.59	4.02	4.71	202.44	2.44
上海	Shanghai	140.67	0.03	29.47			161.68	37.40
江苏	Jiangsu	311.57	6.95	23.16	0.04		59.63	12.84
浙江	Zhejiang	102.63	0.94	8.30			195.30	86.67
安徽	Anhui	319.00	5.50	42.19	0.09	0.41	68.54	2.18
福建	Fujian	64.19		2.20		5.68	127.14	78.26
江西	Jiangxi	216.60	2.38	8.66	0.06	1.43	61.18	8.66
山东	Shandong	315.19	7.45	24.40	0.12	1.37	306.16	89.57
河南	Henan	272.67	7.28	35.60	1.81	2.11	95.93	34.60
湖北	Hubei	299.21	10.75	50.11	1.38	2.98	118.99	55.43
湖南	Hunan	111.59	2.92	9.26	0.52	5.01	72.03	33.37
广东	Guangdong	86.36		4.42		2.03	255.31	24.20
广西	Guangxi	72.24		3.84	0.86	0.95	90.54	35.07
海南	Hainan	74.67		11.04	0.35		255.82	60.38
重庆	Chongqing	58.33	0.04	4.43	0.33	1.94	65.96	17.40
四川	Sichuan	76.50	0.27	14.05	0.15	1.89	113.27	20.23
贵州	Guizhou	77.12		15.07		14.19	52.58	3.15
云南	Yunnan	93.23		5.97		21.11	95.95	21.44
西藏	Tibet	47.34		3.21			6.47	0.86
陕西	Shaanxi	144.56	1.26	7.43	0.05	1.15	99.45	172.63
甘肃	Gansu	96.96	8.29	3.44		1.01	81.56	20.87
青海	Qinghai	44.43		38.21			34.50	9.36
宁夏	Ningxia	381.95		4.99			164.20	18.22
新疆	Xinjiang	316.30	89.09	36.52	1.69		208.37	85.98

## 12-25 主要农产品产量与解放前最高年产量比较

Output of Major Agricultural Products in  
Comparison with Peak Year Prior to 1949

产品名称	Item	解放前最高年		指数 (以解放前最高年为100)		
		Peak Year prior to 1949		Indices(peak year prior to 1949=100)		
		年份	产量	1949	1952	2000
Year	Output					
<b>种植业 (万吨)</b>	<b>Planting (10 000 tons)</b>					
粮食	Grain	1936	15000	75.45	109.28	308.12
# 稻谷	Rice	1936	5735	84.83	119.32	327.65
小麦	Wheat	1936	2330	59.27	77.81	427.62
玉米	Corn	1936	1010		166.83	1049.50
大豆	Soybeans	1936	1130	45.04	84.25	136.36
薯类	Tubers	1936	635	155.12	257.17	580.35
棉花	Cotton	1936	84.9	52.3	153.59	520.26
花生	Peanuts	1933	317.1	39.99	73.04	455.28
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1934	190.7	38.49	48.87	596.80
芝麻	Sesame	1933	99.1	32.9	48.54	81.84
黄红麻	Jute and Ambar Hemp	1945	5.5	34.55	278.18	229.09
桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	1931	22.1	14.03	28.05	226.24
茶叶	Tea	1932	22.5	18.22	36.44	303.56
甘蔗	Sugarcane	1940	565.2	46.74	125.9	677.28
甜菜	Beetroots	1939	32.9	58.05	145.59	2452.89
烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	1948	17.9	24.02	124.02	1250.28
苹果	Apples	1926	12.1		97.52	16885.12
柑桔	Citrus	1926	40.1		51.62	2190.27
香蕉	Bananas	1927	10.3		106.8	4797.09
<b>畜牧业 (万头.只)</b>	<b>Animal Husbandry (10 000 head)</b>					
大牲畜年底头数	Large Animals (year-end)	1935	7151	83.93	106.92	211.88
牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	1935	4827	91.02	117.26	266.55
马	Horses	1935	649	75.12	94.45	135.07
驴	Donkeys	1935	1215	78.14	97.17	75.94
骡	Mules	1935	460	31.98	35.59	98.48
猪年底头数	Hogs (year-end)	1934	7853	73.54	114.31	568.97
羊年底只数	Sheep and Goats (year-end)	1937	6252	67.74	98.82	464.36
<b>渔业</b>						
水产品 (万吨)	Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	1936	150	30	111.33	2852.33

## 12-26 受灾面积和成灾面积

## Areas Covered and Affected by Natural Disaster

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年份 Year	地区 Region	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	成灾面积占 受灾面积% Percentage of Disaster Areas Affected to Areas Covered	水 灾 Flood		旱 灾 Drought	
					受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected	受灾面积 Areas Covered	成灾面积 Areas Affected
1978		50790	24457	48.2	2850	2012	40170	17970
1979		39370	15120	38.4	6760	2870	24650	9320
1980		44526	29777	66.9	9146	6070	26111	14174
1981		39786	18743	47.1	8625	3973	25693	12134
1982		33133	15985	48.2	8361	4397	20697	9972
1983		34713	16209	46.7	12162	5747	16089	7586
1984		31887	15607	48.9	10632	5395	15819	7015
1985		44365	22705	51.2	14197	8949	22989	10063
1986		47135	23656	50.2	9155	5601	31042	14765
1987		42086	20393	48.5	8686	4104	24920	13033
1988		50874	23945	47.1	11949	6128	32904	15303
1989		46991	22449	52.0	11328	5917	29358	15262
1990		38474	17819	46.3	11804	5605	18175	7805
1991		55472	27814	50.1	24596	14614	29414	10559
1992		51333	25859	50.4	9423	4464	32980	17049
1993		48829	23133	47.4	16387	8611	21098	8657
1994		55043	31383	57.0	17329	10744	30425	17049
1995		45821	22267	48.6	12731	7630	23455	10401
1996		46989	21233	45.2	18146	10855	20151	6247
1997		53429	30309	56.7	11414	5840	33514	20250
1998		50145	25181	50.2	22292	13785	14236	5060
1999		49981	26731	53.5	9020	5071	30156	16614
2000		54688	34374	62.9	7323	4321	40541	26784
北京	Beijing	204	89	43.6	14	1	170	78
天津	Tianjin	310	185	59.7	0		300	180
河北	Hebei	2710	1855	68.5	220	135	2390	1640
山西	Shanxi	2455	1616	65.8	45	32	2320	1546
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3397	2345	69.0	77	63	3160	2200
辽宁	Liaoning	2831	1885	66.6	5	2	2786	1860
吉林	Jilin	3245	2584	79.6	53	37	3102	2490
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3483	2299	66.0	30	20	3393	2239
上海	Shanghai	18	13	72.2				
江苏	Jiangsu	3177	2062	64.9	80	36	1901	1360
浙江	Zhejiang	787	416	52.9	41	30	98	66
安徽	Anhui	3502	2499	71.4	373	190	2990	2250
福建	Fujian	502	328	65.3	215	125	72	40
江西	Jiangxi	1416	1008	71.2	290	172	820	627
山东	Shandong	3697	2271	61.4	120	73	3336	2106
河南	Henan	4608	2646	57.4	1940	1257	2398	1320
湖北	Hubei	3190	1996	62.6	582	365	2210	1470
湖南	Hunan	1551	687	44.3	334	161	930	400
广东	Guangdong	688	313	45.5	175	61	100	80
广西	Guangxi	1523	836	54.9	234	150	1004	541
海南	Hainan	541	264	48.8	297	132		
重庆	Chongqing	708	434	61.3	361	202	270	190
四川	Sichuan	2315	1127	48.7	513	293	1637	763
贵州	Guizhou	1020	504	49.4	505	290	216	160
云南	Yunnan	941	470	49.9	375	204	206	113
西藏	Tibet	32	15	46.9	28	13		
陕西	Shaanxi	1908	1242	65.1	198	116	1654	1110
甘肃	Gansu	2319	1311	56.5	144	106	1855	1105
青海	Qinghai	444	345	77.7	25	19	404	313
宁夏	Ningxia	526	370	70.3	27	22	450	320
新疆	Xinjiang	640	359	56.1	22	14	369	217

## 12-27 国营农场基本情况

## Basic Statistics on State Farms

本表为农垦系统数据。

Data in this table cover those of the land reclamation department.

指 标	Item	1998	1999	2000
农场数 (个)	Number of Farms	2101	2051	2026
职工人数 (万人)	Number of Staff and Workers (10 000 persons)	437.5	417.7	391.9
耕地面积 (万公顷)	Cultivated Area (10 000 hectares)	4816.7	4835.8	4801.0
农业机械总动力 (亿瓦)	Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (100 million watts)	112.7	114.0	115.9
农业机械拥有量 (台.辆)	Ownership of Agricultural Machinery (unit)			
大中型农用拖拉机	Large and Medium Agricultural Tractors	63044	65566	66562
小型及手扶拖拉机	Mini and Walking Agricultural Tractors	194616	208000	214000
农用排灌动力机械	Machinery for Agricultural Drainage and Irrigation	126009	132000	139000
联合收割机	Combine Harvesters	14544	14000	15000
农用载重汽车	Trucks for Agricultural Use	16226	14177	12524
农用化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers(10 000 tons)	131.1	125.5	131.7
农业总产值 (亿元)	Gross Agricultural Output Value (100 million yuan)	680.7	633.2	644.0
农作物总播种面积 (千公顷)	Sown Area of Farm Crops (1 000 hectares)	4885.6	4858.1	4755.8
粮食作物	Grain	3439.9	3376.1	3163.9
棉花	Cotton	510.0	490.5	527.3
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	304.2	415.5	461.2
糖料	Sugar Crops	195.1	146.1	103.6
麻类	Fiber Crops	1.3	2.2	9.4
年底实有茶园面积	Area of Tea Plantations (year-end)	36.9	34.9	34.1
年底实有桑园面积	Area of Mulberry Plantations (year-end)	1.8	1.2	3.9
年底实有果园面积	Area of Orchards (year-end)	175.4	182.6	193.6
年底实有橡胶园面积	Area of Rubber Plantations (year-end)	380.9	384.4	382.3
主要农产品产量	Yield of Major Farm Crops			
粮食作物 (万吨)	Grain (10 000 tons)	1645.9	1697.2	1465.2
棉花 (万吨)	Cotton (10 000 tons)	72.1	73.4	97.1
油料 (万吨)	Oil-bearing Crops (10 000 tons)	46.5	64.1	45.7
糖料 (万吨)	Sugar Crops (10 000 tons)	995.7	808.7	589.5
麻类 (万吨)	Fiber Crops (10 000 tons)	0.6	0.7	2.9
茶叶 (万吨)	Tea (10 000 tons)	4.4	4.1	3.9
桑蚕茧 (吨)	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons (ton)			
水果 (万吨)	Fruits (10 000 tons)	100.4	122.3	118.6
干胶 (万吨)	Rubber (10 000 tons)	34.7	36.3	34.7
畜牧业、渔业生产	Production of Animal Husbandry and Fishery			
大牲畜年底头数 (万头)	Number of Large Animals(year-end) (10 000 heads)	240.6	223.8	214.6
猪年底头数 (万头)	Number of Hogs (10 000 heads)	482.8	478.9	478.1
羊年底只数 (万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (10 000 heads)	1069.2	1094.5	1104.7
#绵羊	Sheep	865.7	887.9	888.4
畜产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Livestock Products (10 000 tons)			
猪牛羊肉产量	Pork, Beef and Mutton	65.6	66.3	68.3
#猪肉	Pork	50.0	49.1	51.4
牛奶	Milk	113.1	108.8	116.5
禽蛋	Poultry Eggs	23.2	21.4	20.4
羊毛	Sheep Wool	2.1	3.0	2.1
水产品总产量 (万吨)	Total output of Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	47.8	49.7	49.1

# 主要统计指标解释

**农林牧渔业总产值** 指以货币表现的农、林、牧、渔业全部产品的总量，它反映一定时期内农业生产总规模和总成果。农业总产值的计算方法通常是按农林牧渔业产品及其副产品的产量分别乘以各自单位产品价格求得；少数生产周期较长，当年没有产品或产品产量不易统计的，则采用间接方法匡算其产值；然后将四业产品产值相加即为农业总产值。1957年以前的农业总产值中包括了厩肥和农民自给性手工业（如农民自制衣服、鞋、袜，自己从事粮食初步加工等）。1958年及以后的农业总产值，林业中增加了村及村以下竹木采伐产值；牧业中取消了厩肥产值；副业中取消了农民自给性手工业产值，增加了村及村以下的工业产值；渔业中增加了海洋捕捞水产品产值。1980年及以后的农业总产值，在副业中增加了农民家庭兼营工业商品部分的产值。从1984年起村及村以下工业产值划归工业。从1993年起取消副业，将野生动物的捕猎划入牧业、野生植物采集和农民家庭兼营商品性工业划归农业。1996年第一次农业普查以后，由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差距，国家统计局农调总队对畜牧业年报数据与普查数据进行衔接，相应的畜牧业产值进行调整。

**粮食产量** 指全社会的产量。包括国有经济经营的、集体统一经营的和农民家庭经营的粮食产量，还包括工矿企业办的农场和其他生产单位的产量。粮食除包括稻谷、小麦、玉米、高粱、谷子及其他杂粮外，还包括薯类和豆类。其产量计算方法，豆类按去豆荚后的干豆计算；薯类（包括甘薯和马铃薯，不包括芋头和木薯）1963年以前按每4公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算，从1964年开始改为按5公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算。城市郊区作为蔬菜的薯类（如马铃薯等）按鲜品计算，并且不作粮食统计。其他粮食一律按脱粒后的原粮计算。

**油料产量** 指全部油料作物的生产量。包括花生、油菜籽、芝麻、向日葵籽、胡麻籽（亚麻籽）和其他油料。不包括大豆、木本油料和野生油料。花生以带壳干花生计算。

**水产品产量** 指人工养殖的水产品和天然生长的水产品的捕捞量。包括海水的鱼类、虾蟹类、贝类和藻类以及内陆水域的鱼类、虾蟹类和贝类，不包括淡水生植物。

**猪、牛、羊肉产量** 指当年出栏并已屠宰、除去头

蹄下水后带骨肉（即胴体重）的重量。

**期初（末）畜禽存栏头（只）数** 指报告期初（末）农村各种合作经济组织和国营农场、农民个人、机关、团体、学校、工矿企业、部队等单位以及城镇居民饲养的大牲畜、猪、羊、家禽等畜禽的存栏数。

**耕地面积** 指可以用来种植农作物、经常进行耕锄的田地，包括熟地、当年新开荒地、连续撂荒未满三年的耕地和当年的休闲地（轮歇地），还包括以种植农作物为主并附带种植桑树、茶树、果树和其他林木的土地，以及沿海、沿湖地区已围垦利用的“海涂”、“湖田”等面积。不包括属于专业性的桑园、茶园、果园、果木苗圃、林地、芦苇地、天然或人工草地面积。南方小于一米、北方小于两米宽的渠、路、田埂，包括在耕地中。

**农作物播种面积** 指实际播种或移植有农作物的面积。凡是实际种植有农作物的面积，不论种植在耕地上还是种植在非耕地上，均包括在农作物播种面积中。在播种季节基本结束后，因遭灾而重新改种和补种的农作物面积，也包括在内。

**有效灌溉面积** 指具有一定的水源，地块比较平整，灌溉工程或设备已经配套，在一般年景下当年能够进行正常灌溉的耕地面积。在一般情况下，有效灌溉面积应等于灌溉工程或设备已经配备，能够进行正常灌溉的水田和水浇地面积之和。

**农用化肥施用量** 指本年内实际用于农业生产的化肥数量，包括氮肥、磷肥、钾肥和复合肥。化肥施用量要求按折纯量计算数量。折纯量是指把氮肥、磷肥、钾肥分别按含氮、含五氧化二磷、含氧化钾的百分之一百成份进行折算后的数量。复合肥按其所含主要成分折算。

**农业机械总动力** 指主要用于农、林、牧、渔业的各种动力机械的动力总和。包括耕作机械、排灌机械、收获机械、农用运输机械、植物保护机械、牧业机械、林业机械、渔业机械和其他农业机械〔内燃机按引擎马力折成瓦（特）计算、电动机按功率折成瓦（特）计算〕。不包括专门用于乡、镇、村、组办工业、基本建设、非农业运输、科学试验和教学等非农业生产方面用的动力机械与作业机械。

**农林牧渔业劳动力** 指全社会直接参加农林牧渔业生产活动的劳动力。

## Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

**Gross Output Value of Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery** refers to the total value of products of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, which reflects the total scale and result of agricultural production during a given period. Gross output value of agriculture is obtained by first multiplying the output of each product or by product by its price, resulting in the output value of each single item. For a small number of products, annual output of which is not available or difficult to get due to the long production growing process involved, the output value is estimated through an indirect approach. The sum of output value of all products of farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery is then equal to the gross output value of agriculture. Prior to 1957, China's gross agricultural output value included barnyard manure and handicraft products for self consumption (clothes, shoes, stockings, and initial grain processing undertaken by peasants). Since 1958, cutting and felling of bamboo and trees by villages and other cooperative organizations under villages have been included in forestry; value of barnyard manure has been excluded from animal husbandry; self consumed handicrafts has been excluded from sideline occupations, while the output value of industries run by villages and cooperative organizations under village had been included in sideline occupations and the output value of fish catches by motor fishing boats has been added to fishery. Since 1980, the value of handicraft products made for sale by individuals in households had been added to sideline occupations. Since 1984, industries run by villages and under villages have been included in the sector of industry. Since 1993, the subdivision of sideline occupations has been canceled, and the hunting of wild animals has been classified into animal husbandry, and the gathering of wild plants and commodity industry run by rural household have been included in farming. The first agriculture census of China in 1996 revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made by the Rural Socio-economic Survey Organization of NBS to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data.

**Grain Yield** refers to the yield in the whole country including grains produced by state farms, collective units, industrial enterprises and mines. Grain includes rice, wheat, corn, sorghum, millet and other miscellaneous grains as well as tubers and beans. Output of beans refers to dry beans without pods. The output of tubers (sweet potatoes and potatoes, not including taros and cassava) was converted into that of grain at the ratio

4:1, i.e. 4 kilograms of fresh tubers was equivalent to 1 kilogram of grain up to 1963. Since 1964 the ratio for conversion has been 5:1. Tubers supplied as vegetables (such as potatoes) in cities and suburbs are calculated as fresh vegetables and their output is not included in the output of grain. Output of all other grains refers to husked grain.

**Yield of Oil-bearing Crops** refers to the total yield of oil bearing crops of various kinds, including peanuts, (dry, in shell) rapeseeds, sesame, sunflower seeds, flax seeds, and other oil bearing crops. Soybeans, oil-bearing woody plants, and wild oil-bearing crops are not included.

**Output of Aquatic Products** refers to catches of both artificially cultured and naturally grown aquatic products, including fish, shrimps, crabs and shellfish in sea and inland water as well as seaweed. Freshwater plants are not included.

**Output of Pork, Beef, and Mutton** refers to the meat of slaughtered hogs, cattle, sheep and goats with head, feet, and offal taken away.

**Number of Livestock or Poultry in Stock at Beginning (or End)** refers to the total number of large animals, pigs, sheep, fowls, etc. raised by rural cooperative organizations, state farms, rural individuals, government agencies, schools, industrial and mining enterprises, army, and urban residents at the beginning (or end) of the reference period.

**Cultivated Area (Area under cultivation)** refers to farmland which is plowed constantly for growing crops, including cultivated land, newly cultivated land in the current year, farmland left without cultivation for less than three years and fallow land in the current year, rotation land, rotation land of grass and crops, farmland with some fruit trees, mulberry trees and other trees and cultivated seashore land, lake land, and etc. The land of mulberry fields, tea plantations, orchards, nurseries of young plants, forest land, reed land, natural and man-made grassland and other land are not included in cultivated land. Ditches, roads and ridges between cultivated fields that are less than 1 meter in width in the south or less than 2 meters in width in the north are included in the cultivated land.

**Sown Area of Crops** refers to area of land sown or transplanted with crops regardless of being in cultivated area or non cultivated area. Area of land re-sown due to natural disasters is also included.

**Irrigated Area** refers to areas that are effectively irrigated, i.e. level land which has water source and complete sets of irrigation facilities to lift and move adequate water for irrigation purpose under normal conditions. Under normal conditions, irri-

**gated area** is the sum of watered fields and irrigated fields where irrigation systems or equipment have been installed for regular irrigation purpose.

**Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers in Agriculture** refers to the quantity of chemical fertilizers applied in agriculture in the year, including nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphate fertilizer, potash fertilizer, and compound fertilizer. The consumption of chemical fertilizers is required in calculation to convert the gross weight into weight containing 100% effective component (e.g. 100% nitrogen content in nitrogenous fertilizer, 100% phosphorous pentoxide contents in phosphate fertilizer, 100% potassium oxide contents in potash fertilizer). Compound fertilizer is converted with its major component.

**Total Power of Farm Machinery** refers to total mechani-

cal power of machinery used in farming, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery, including ploughing, irrigation and drainage, harvesting, transport, plant protection, stock breeding, forestry and fishery. The power of internal combustion engines is required to convert horsepower into watts and the power of electric motors is required to be converted into watts. Machinery employed for non agricultural purposes, such as the machines used in township run and village-run industry, construction, non agricultural transport, scientific experiments and teaching, is excluded.

**Labour Force Engaged in Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery** refers to the total laborers who are directly engaged in production of farming, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery.